HIS HIGHNESS' GOVERNMENT, JAMMU AND KASHMIR.

TRADE REPORT

OF THE

JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE

FOR 3 YEARS

1992-95 (1935-38).

PUBLISHED

BY

Department of Industries and Commerce.

JAMMU:

Printed at The Ranbir Government Press.—8-6-97—200.

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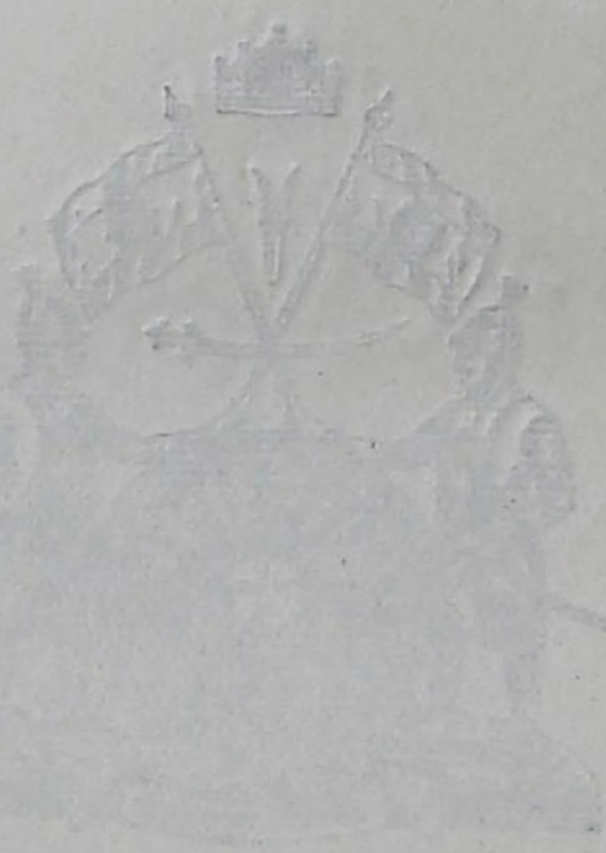

PREFACE.

A Trade Report is generally regarded as a barometer of the economic prosperity or adversity of a country. It is not always possible to determine the exact barometeric pressure of national wealth in terms of in-flow and out-flow of money; for the simple reason that the factors contributing to the aggregate resultant pressure are invariably hazy and indistinct. Every attempt has been made to clarify the issues involved in the accurate determination of our import and export trade. It may, however, be stated that there may be gaps which are required to be filled. These can be filled at a later stage when the system of recording our import and export statistics has been brought to a stage of comparative perfection.

Mr. P. N. Kak, the Statistician attached to the Department of Industries and Commerce, His Highness' Government, has devoted a great deal of thought and energy to the preparation of this triennial Report, and has produced a document of considerable economic interest. It is hoped that our commercial community will derive such benefit from the analytical results embodied in the Report as is generally derived by business men in other parts of the world.

(Sd.) R. C. RAWLLEY,

DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIES & COMMERCE,

His Highness' Government, Jammu and Kashmir.

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GROWTH OF TRADE

BY VALUE

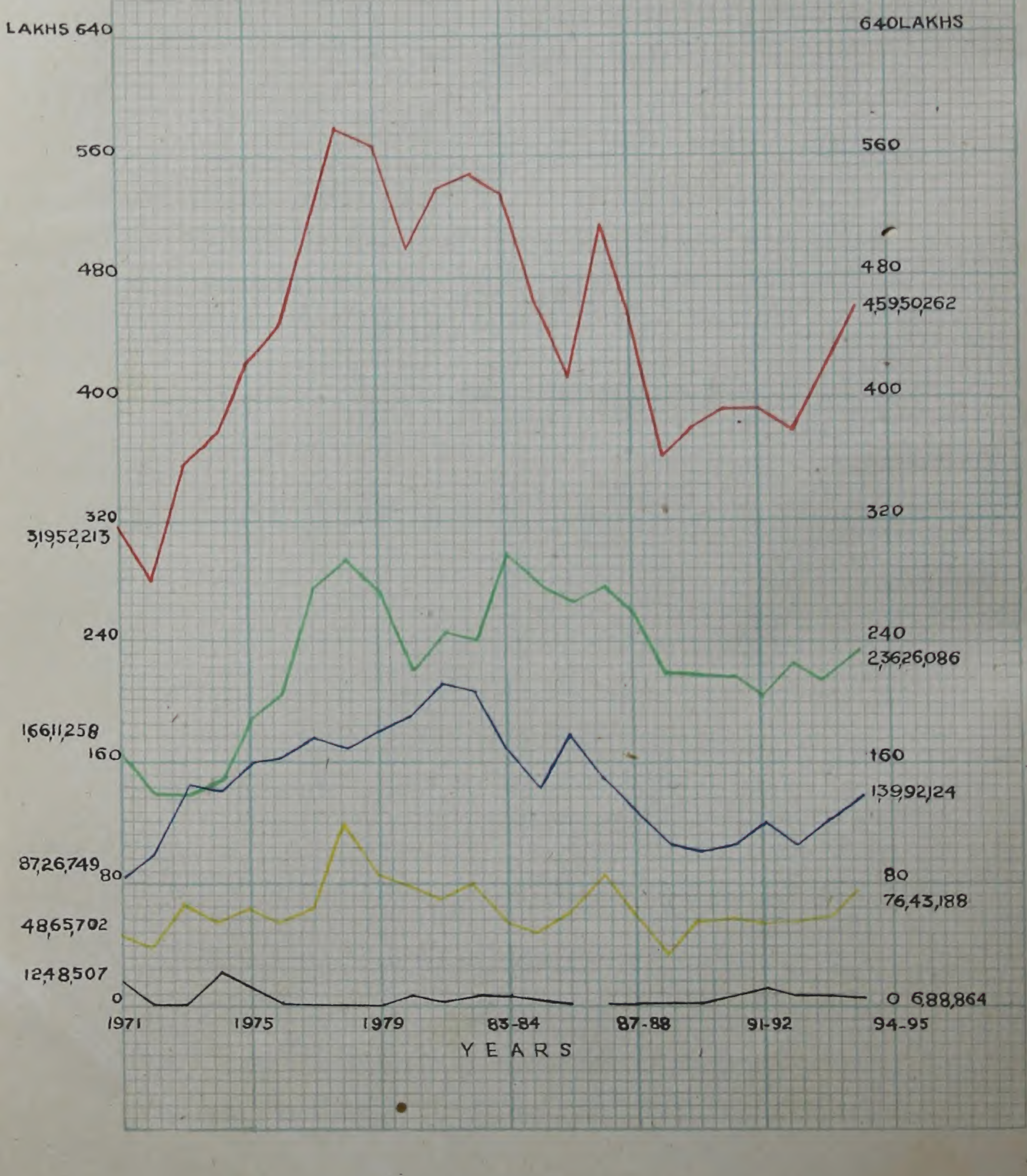
TOTAL IMPORTS & EXPORTS VALUE IN LAKHS OF RUPEES

MERCHANDISE IMPORTED IN LAKHS OF RUPEES

DO EXPORTED DO DO DO

TREASURE IMPORTED DO DO DO

DO EXPORTED DO DO DO



TRADE REPORT.

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Part I

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL.

Economic Conditions.—The present Report which deals with the period beginning from 1st of Katik 1992 and ending with 1st Katik 1995, is perhaps far less pessimistic than its predecessors. Although the world in general and Jammu and Kashmir in particular did not wholly recover from the after-math of the prolonged depression, there were signs of optimism in many directions. It will be remembered that our total import and export trade had dwindled down from Rs. 5,19,48,430 in 1986-87 to Rs. 3,66,88,974 in 1988-89. Fortunately for all concerned the year 1989-90 became the turning point for better times and gradually the value of trade began to show an upward trend, so much so that by the year 1992-93 our economic activity was definitely more accelerated than in the preceding period. There was indeed a marked increase in the total value of our trade during the period under review which rose from Rs. 3,79,36,984 in 1992-93 to Rs. 4,59,50,262 in 1994-95. In this increase, both exports and imports shared. There is, however, one outstanding feature which deserves particular emphasis, and that is, that, although the trade increased in value it declined in volume. The latter was due to the fall in the volume of exports of wood and timber, from 52,50,297 maunds in 1991-92 to 27,53,998 maunds in 1994-95. But as the market conditions were distinctly better than those in the previous period, the value of our export trade in timber actually increased from Rs. 33,83,304 in 1991-92 to Rs. 43,69,844 in 1994-95. Another important feature of the period under review was that of the increase in the export of fruits and vegetables which rose from Rs. 12,47,055* in 1991-92 to Rs. 29,96,015* in 1994-95. On the import side there was a remarkable increase under the category of cotton manufactures. The value of these imports increased from Rs. 58,76,787 in 1992-93 to Rs. 67,01,788 in 1994-95. The imports of "Oils" and "Wool and Woollen-goods" also showed a considerable increase during the period under review.

To give an impetus to commerce and industry of the State, His Highness' Government abandoned their former attitude of "Laissez Faire" which had persistently dominated the industrial atmosphere during the pre-depression days and replaced this attitude by an all-round interest in the revival of trade and industry. Among the measures for revival taken by the Government, mention may be made of (*a*) the concessions granted to the Shri Karansingh

*The figures exclude " Potatoes " which are shown separately in the Tables.

Woollen Mills Ltd., (*b*) the organisation of the Bat-making industry in the State, (*c*) Kashmir Sheep Breeding Farm Ltd., (*d*) Tariff concessions to the Soap Industry, and (*e*) the grant of subsidy to the Carpet Manufacturers of the State. As a result of these measures, the general economic index began to show an upward trend during the period under review. The exports of wool and woollen-goods, the home-made products of the peasant increased from Rs. 9,01,637 in 1992-93 to Rs. 15,15,113 in 1994-95. The steps taken to develop the tourist traffic—one of the most important avenues of income to the trading classes of the State resulted in an increase in the number of visitors from 13,706 in 1991-92 to 24,115 in 1994-95. The special arts and crafts for which Kashmir is well-known did not, however, share in the trail of prosperity which increased tourist traffic, as a rule, leaves behind it. This was due to the fall in the demand for articles of luxury.

Tourist Traffic.—Tourist traffic during 1994-95 showed a slight fall in comparison with the preceding year. In 1993-94 there was a considerable increase in this traffic over that of 1992-93 when an enormous increase was noticeable as compared to 1991-92. The following statement shows the trend of tourist traffic in Kashmir during the period 1988-1995 :—

Year.	Indian.	Europeans.	Total.
1988-89	5,307	3,297	8,604
1989-90	8,619	5,201	13,820
1990-91	12,511	4,781	17,292
1991-92	8,374	5,332	13,706
1992-93	18,342	3,499	21,841
1993-94	19,274	5,444	24,718
1994-95	18,694	5,421	24,115

The year 1991-92 was rather abnormal. The number of tourists dropped during the year on account of cholera prevailing in the valley and rumours of an expected earthquake. It is interesting to note that the decrease in the Indian visitors was very marked. During 1994-95 a slight decrease in the tourist traffic was due to temporary suspension of traffic on the Jhelum valley road on account of taxi drivers' strike and political disturbances in Srinagar. The number of Indian tourists to Kashmir is increasing considerably from year to year. From 5,307 in 1988-89 the number increased to 19,274 in 1993-94. There was a slight fall in 1994-95. The number of European visitors to Kashmir is more or less steady although there is tendency of rise and fall in the alternate years.

GROWTH OF TRADE

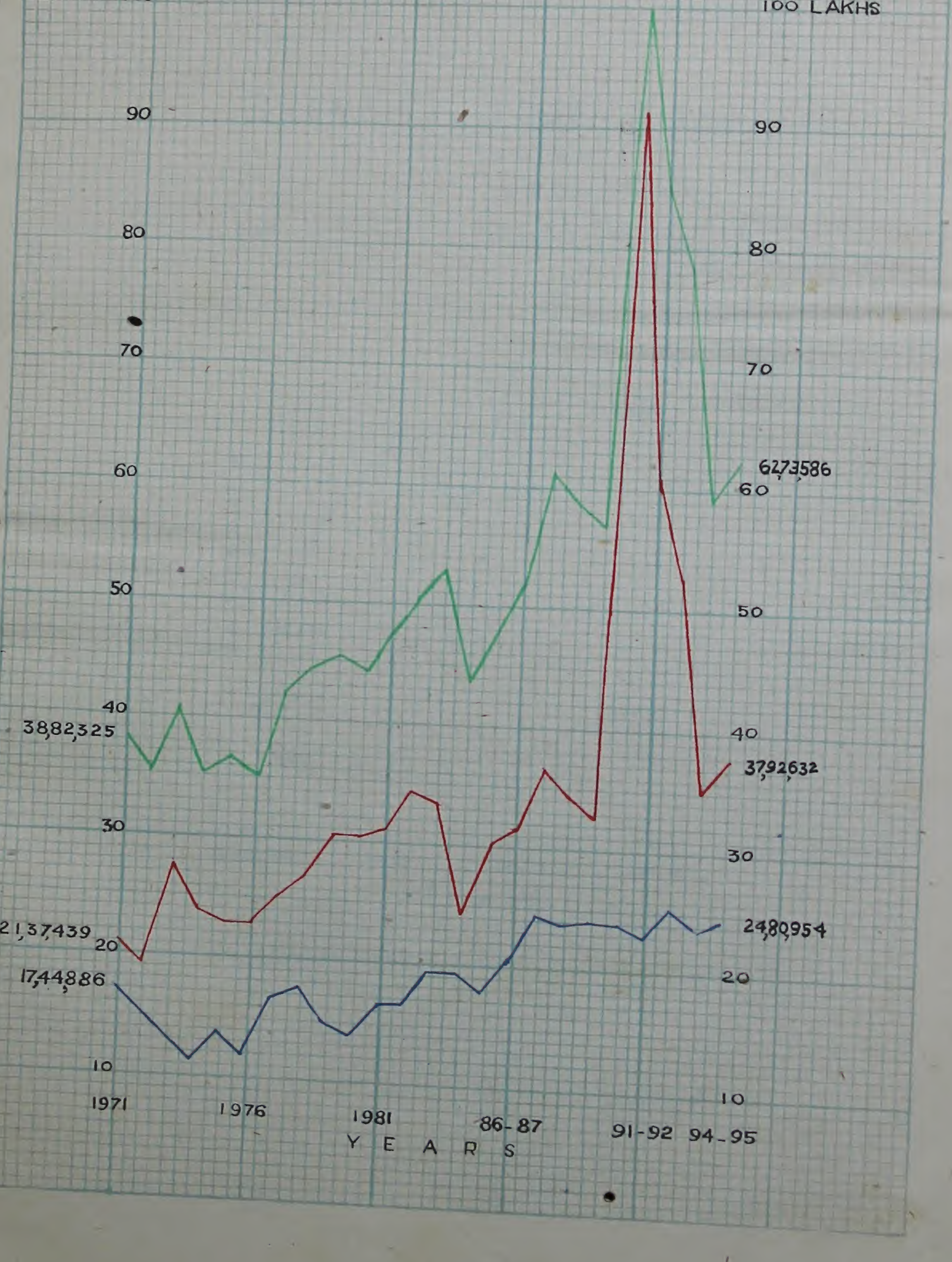
BY VOLUME

TOTAL IMPORTS & EXPORTS QUANTITY IN LAKHS OF MAUNDS

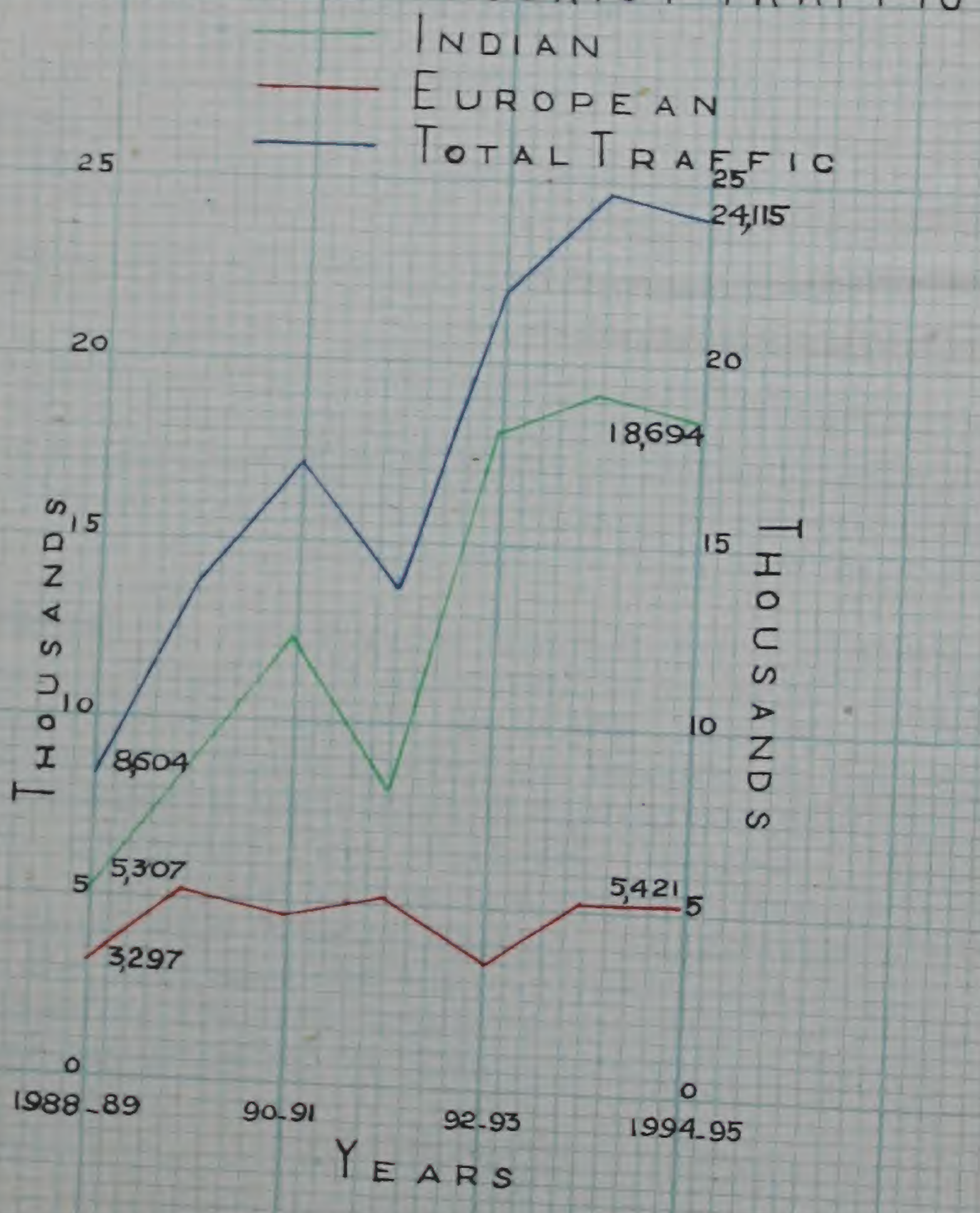
MERCHANDISE IMPORTED DO. DO. DO. DO.

DO. EXPORTED DO. DO. DO.

LAKHS-100



GROWTH OF TOURIST TRAFFIC



Agricultural conditions.—

Crops.—Agricultural conditions in general were normal during the three years under review. Crops on the unirrigated lands were poor. Wheat crop was very poor in Kashmir in 1994-95 on account of severe winter. Similarly truck crops were almost a failure due to dry spring weather in Kashmir. Saffron crop was very good in 1993-94 but in 1994-95 was below the normal. The season for apples and pears was bad during 1992-93 and consequently the crop was below the normal but during the two years 1993-94 and 1994-95 on account of favourable seasons, these fruits were in abundance.

Cattle.—During the three years under report contagious diseases of cattle especially rinderpest appeared in some places in the State. But prompt measures were taken by His Highness' Government to stop the epidemics and a very large number of cattle was inoculated.

Money Market.—During the three years 1992-95 (1935-38), market remained steady with funds in plentiful supply. The circulation of money was restricted as would-be borrowers could not produce suitable security. There was not much tendency to borrow money for commercial enterprises.

The Reserve Bank of India rate remained unaltered at 3 per cent., since 28th November 1935 and the Imperial Bank of India rate on the fixed deposits remained at $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. per annum since February 1936. During 1936 the rates of interest on call money varied from $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to 1 per cent. and in 1937 and 1938 from $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. to 1 per cent.

Growth of trade.—A considerable increase was noticeable in the total trade during 1994-95. It amounted to 62,73,586 maunds valuing Rs. 4,59,50,262 as against 59,11,584 maunds valuing Rs. 4,16,91,011 of 1993-94 which showed an increase in the value but decrease in the volume of total trade in comparison with that of 1992-93 when it amounted to 78,31,565 maunds valuing Rs. 3,79,36,984. In 1992-93 the volume and value of the total trade decreased in comparison with those of 1991-92. A statement showing fluctuations in the total trade for the five years 1990-95 is given below. Figures regarding the total trade for the period of 24 years beginning from 1971 are given in the Tables Section in table No. 1.

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,15,44,860	3,94,03,891
1991-92	85,24,698	3,94,69,644
1992-93	78,31,565	3,79,36,984
1993-94	59,11,584	4,16,91,011
1994-95	62,73,586	4,59,50,261

Exports and Imports.—The table given below shows the fluctuations in the exports and imports of merchandise in the five years 1990-95 :—

Quantity in maunds.

Particulars.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Imports of merchandise ..	23,96,250	23,39,213	25,46,924	23,85,956	24,80,954
Exports of merchandise ..	91,48,610	61,85,485	52,84,641	35,25,628	37,92,632
Imports of treasure ..	....	....	....	....	....
Exports of treasure.	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	1,15,44,860	85,24,698	78,31,565	59,11,584	62,73,586

Value in rupees.

Imports of merchandise ..	2,19,38,756	2,07,50,762	2,29,97,313	2,21,74,304	2,36,26,086
Exports of merchandise ..	1,10,85,544	1,22,97,152	1,14,64,851	1,25,43,840	1,39,92,124
Imports of treasure ..	58,68,680	56,04,637	29,01,844	62,51,775	76,43,188
Exports of treasure	5,10,911	8,17,293	6,32,976	7,41,092	6,88,864
Total ..	3,94,03,891	3,94,69,744	3,79,36,984	4,16,91,011	4,59,50,262

The import trade during 1992-93 showed an increase both in volume and value in comparison with the preceding year but further during 1993-94 a fall was noticeable. The trade improved both in volume and value during 1994-95. The value of export trade increased during the three years under review although the same tendency was not noticeable in its volume. The exports and imports of treasure fluctuate according to the needs of local treasuries.

Tariff changes.—Idols imported from India were exempted from import duty in Assuj 1993. Export duty on almonds was reduced from Rs. 2 per maund to annas 8 per maund in Har 1993. Special schedule of the State Customs Tariff was drastically revised

in 1994-95. A copy of the orders of His Highness' Government embodying changes in the special schedule, on the basis of the recommendations of the Tariff Advisory Committee, are given at the end of this Report. In the period under review, changes in the tariff in British India were simultaneously introduced in the general schedule of the State Customs Tariff.

———

CHAPTER II.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

Cotton Manufactures.—During the five years 1990-95 the value of imports under "Cotton Manufactures" increased considerably. The volume of imports although steady during the years 1990-91-1994 showed an increase during 1994-95. The figures in the following table indicate these tendencies :—

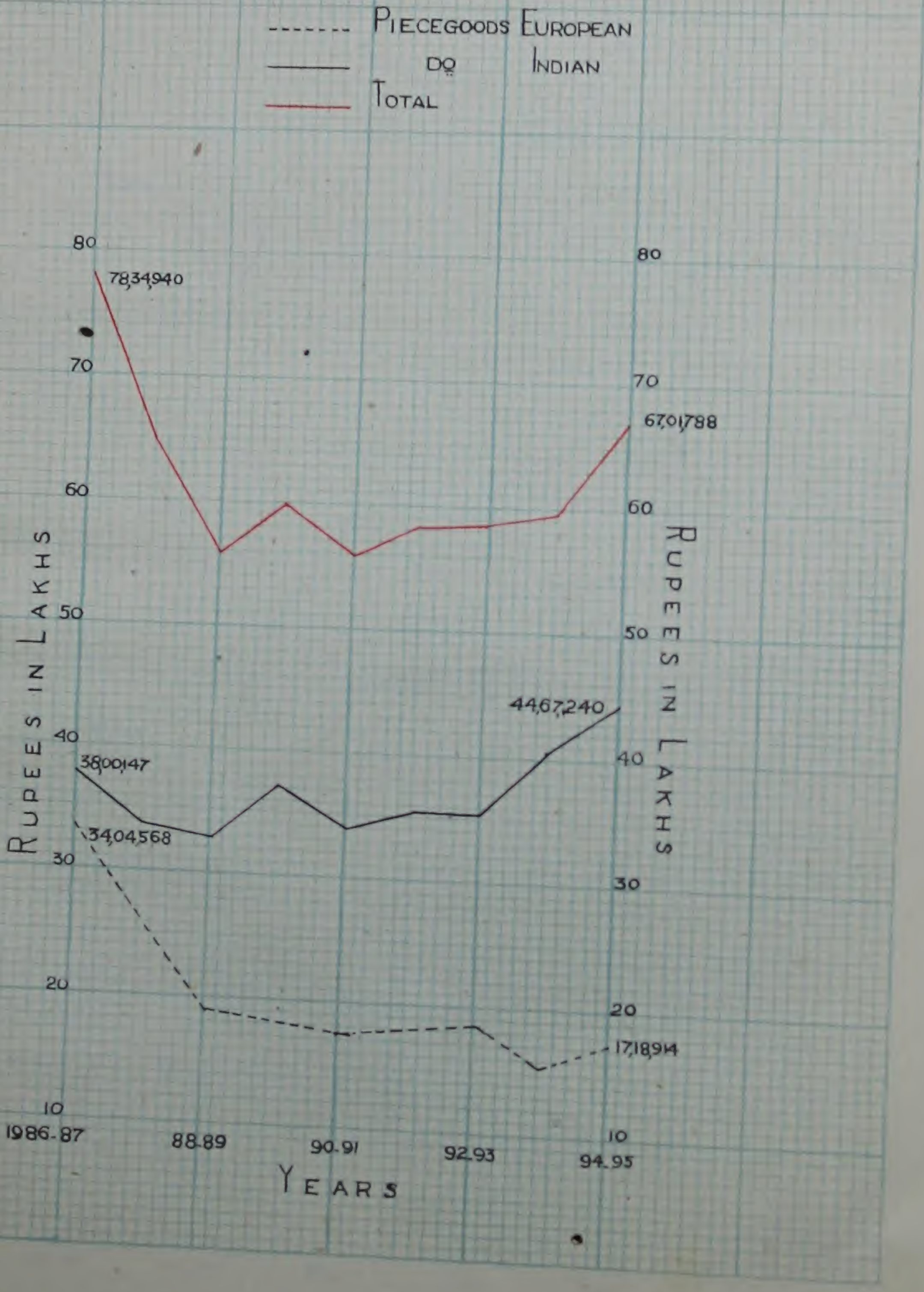
Value in rupees.

Particulars.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Twist and yarn.					
European ..	85,998	60,586	38,422	20,220	30,123
Indian ...	3,67,802	4,03,138	4,30,984	4,38,019	4,85,511
Piece-goods.					
European ..	17,41,421	18,08,488	18,73,150	15,79,018	17,18,914
Indian ...	33,84,043	35,51,922	35,34,231	40,47,205	44,67,240
Total ...	55,79,264	58,24,134	58,76,787	60,84,462	67,01,788
	Quantity in maunds.				
Twist and yarn.					
European ..	1,298	1,010	599	273	410
Indian ..	13,612	14,848	13,787	13,268	15,699
Piece-goods.					
European ...	22,260	22,661	23,452	17,601	20,075
Indian ...	69,631	65,319	71,778	74,123	81,580
Total ..	1,06,801	1,03,838	1,09,616	1,05,265	1,17,764

The imports of twist and yarn from foreign countries showed an increase during 1994-95 in comparison with the preceding year but during the four previous years they decreased to a very great extent. On the other hand the imports of Indian twist and yarn on the whole indicated a rising tendency. In the imports of piece-goods from Europe, wide fluctuations were not visible during the quinquennium 1990-95 except in 1993-94 when there was a drop in these imports both by value and volume. The imports of Indian piece-goods are increasing both in volume and in value.

IMPORT OF COTTON PIECE GOODS

(By Value in Rupees)



IMPORT OF COTTON PIECEGOODS

(QUANTITY IN MAUNDS)

——..—— PIECEGOODS EUROPEAN

——— DO " INDIAN

——— TOTAL

MAUNDS IN THOUSANDS

MAUNDS IN THOUSANDS

120

110

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

95,835

51,289

30,498

20075

81,580

117,764

1986-87

88-89

90-91

92-93

94-95

YEARS

It is interesting to note that during the three years under review the imports increased from Rs. 35,34,231 to Rs. 44,67,240 in value and in volume from 71,778 to 81,580 maunds.

Tea.—The imports of tea into the State showed a fall both in quantity and value during 1994-95 as against the preceding year when a rise both in value and in volume was displayed by them. Fall in the imports of tea in 1994-95 was believed to be due to very large imports of tea during the previous year. There was an increase in value and fall in volume of the imports in 1992-93 in comparison with those of 1991-92. The following table gives the imports of tea during the five years (1990-95) :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	36,924	23,61,070
1991-92	36,949	20,88,783
1992-93	35,394	22,96,779
1993-94	37,962	28,12,295
1994-95	33,705	24,82,181

Major part of the imports of tea is consumed in the Kashmir Province. Imports of tea into Kashmir Province for the period 1990-95 are given below :—

Quantity in maunds.

Names of articles.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Tea foreign ..	1,275	604	673	1,169	538
Tea Indian ..	21,736	21,284	20,136	24,732	21,463
Total ..	23,011	21,888	20,809	25,901	22,001

Value in rupees.

Tea foreign ..	57,795	24,678	18,226	27,230	17,014
Tea Indian ..	18,99,832	16,34,014	18,91,003	24,44,090	21,28,880
Total ...	19,57,627	16,58,692	19,09,229	24,71,320	21,45,894

The imports of foreign tea decreased during the five years 1990-95 except in 1993-94 when they showed a rise in comparison with the preceding year. The imports of foreign tea as compared with the imports of Indian are very small.

Grains and Pulses.—There was a considerable increase both in quantity and value of imports of "Grains and Pulses" into the State during 1994-95 as compared to the preceding year. They amounted to 3,75,585 maunds valuing Rs. 12,31,956 in 1994-95 as against 2,50,035 maunds valuing Rs. 8,64,560 in 1993-94. The imports in 1993-94 were less than those of 1992-93 when they amounted to 4,00,566 maunds valuing Rs. 12,09,180. During 1992-93 the volume and value of imports did not fluctuate to any great extent in comparison with the preceding year. The following table gives the variations in the imports of "Grains and Pulses" during the 5 years 1990-95 :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,71,259	11,31,581
1991-92	4,18,428	12,17,517
1992-93	4,00,566	12,09,180
1993-94	2,50,035	8,64,560
1994-95	3,75,585	12,31,956

Fluctuations during the period 1990-95 in the volume and the value of imports of "Wheat and Wheat-flour" the most important item under "Grains and Pulses" are shown in the following table :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,77,689	5,99,612
1991-92	2,48,365	7,06,614
1992-93	2,20,611	6,81,630
1993-94	82,532	3,20,726
1994-95	1,64,234	5,19,818

During 1994-95 rise in the quantity and value of imports under "Grains and Pulses" was largely contributed by the increase of imports of "Wheat and Wheat-flour". Similarly fall in the preceding year was mainly due to decrease in the quantity and value of imports under this sub-head.

Sugar.—The imports of refined and unrefined sugar for the five years 1990-95 are given below:—

Value in rupees.

	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Refined ...	9,73,776	5,65,662	10,40,650	16,48,804	13,20,110
Un-refined ...	8,71,842	6,77,304	7,10,423	6,98,135	5,65,755

Quantity in maunds.

Refined ...	1,40,505	1,44,351	1,47,553	1,63,779	1,40,334
Un-refined ...	1,76,711	1,61,026	1,83,466	2,28,519	1,94,016

During 1994-95 imports of refined sugar fell both in volume and in value in comparison with the preceding year. The customs duty on sugar imported from India was enhanced in the State from Rs. 1-12-0 to Rs. 2-12-0 in 1994-95 and as a result of that and also owing to rise in the prices of Indian sugar larger quantities of Java sugar were imported. Fall in the volume of imports during the last year was due to higher prices of sugar. In 1992-93 and 1993-94 sugar was largely imported from British India. The imports in 1993-94 displayed a rise both in volume and value in comparison with 1992-93, imports in which also showed a rise over those of 1991-92.

The imports of un-refined sugar suffered a fall both in value and quantity in 1994-95. During the previous years 1992-93 and 1993-94 there was an increase in the volume of imports. In value they increased in 1992-93 but in 1993-94 displayed a fall.

Salt.—Variations in the volume of imports of salt are not wide from year to year. The following table gives fluctuations in the imports of salt during the period 1990-95 :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	4,47,546	12,45,723
1991-92	4,60,615	13,11,466
1992-93	4,58,401	14,29,213
1993-94	4,53,222	12,22,523
1994-95	4,39,076	12,19,692

Salt is consumed to a greater extent in the Kashmir Province than in the Jammu Province. The following table gives the imports of salt into the Kashmir and Jammu Provinces during the five years 1990-95.

Quantity in maunds.

Years.	Kashmir.	Jammu.	Total.
1990-91	2,62,983	1,84,563	4,47,546
1991-92	2,62,488	1,98,127	4,60,615
1992-93	2,73,667	1,84,734	4,58,401
1993-94	2,47,065	2,06,157	4,53,222
1994-95	2,54,292	1,84,784	4,39,076

Metals and manufactures of metals—The imports of "Metals and Manufactures of Meta's" in 1994-95 amounted to 97,344 maunds valuing Rs. 11,88,443 as against 83,581 maunds valuing Rs. 10,14,863 of the preceding year showing an increase thereby. The imports for 1992-93 were 1,05,865 maunds valuing Rs. 11,02,610 thus both the years 1992-93 and 1993-94 showed a successive fall in these imports. The imports for the five years 1990-95 are given in the following statement :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,22,399	12,42,085
1991-92	1,07,334	11,72,463
1992-93	1,05,865	11,02,610
1993-94	83,581	10,14,863
1994-95	97,344	11,88,443

Major portion of the total imports constitutes of "Iron and Manufactures of Iron". The variations in their imports are shown

in the table given below:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,03,712	8,22,585
1991-92	86,174	7,16,040
1992-93	86,265	7,11,922
1993-94	71,536	6,92,183
1994-95	80,815	9,02,846

Fall and rise in the imports of "Metals" is influenced by the fluctuations in the imports of "Iron and Manufactures of Iron" as is seen in the tables given above. Increase under "Iron and Manufactures of Iron" was mainly contributed by the increasing imports of corrugated iron sheets which are becoming very popular for roofing in the Kashmir valley.

Wool and Woollens.—The imports of wool and woollens in 1994-95 amounted to 10,588 maunds valuing Rs.12,14,171 as against 12,945 maunds valuing Rs. 10,65,537 of 1993-94. So there was a fall in the quantity of imports and rise in the value of imports as compared to 1993-94 when a rise was noticeable both in quantity and value in comparison with 1992-93. Imports in 1992-93 amounted to 12,228 maunds valuing Rs. 10,04,503 and showed a slight fall in comparison with 1991-92 when they stood at 13,072 maunds valuing Rs. 10,92,237. The following table gives the fluctuations of imports under "Wool and Woollens" for the five years 1990-95·—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	8,365	8,34,395
1991-92	13,072	10,92,237
1992-93	12,228	10,04,503
1993-94	12,945	10,65,537
1994-95	10,588	12,14,171

Under "Wool and Woollens" imports of foreign piece-goods are important and the figures pertaining to those are given below:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,771	4,87,673
1991-92	6,603	6,68,852
1992-93	6,530	6,22,420
1993-94	7,873	6,02,334
1994-95	6,584	7,55,936

Silk.—The imports of "Silk" displayed a fall in their volume and their value, during the period under review except in 1993-94 when they showed a rise in volume. In fact during the period 1990-95 the imports were generally falling. The imports under "Silk" are given in the table below :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,051	3,85,175
1991-92	1,859	2,72,779
1992-93	1,329	2,08,473
1993-94	1,412	2,01,785
1994-95	700	1,70,066

Decreasing tendency in the imports of "Silk" was due to continuously falling imports of silk piece-goods. Increase in the volume of imports in 1993-94 was due to larger imports of artificial silks and silk mixtures. Owing to the increased production of local silk piece-goods of various designs, their imports decreased. The imports of silk piece-goods for the five years 1990-95 are given

in the following table:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,279	2,81,790
1991-92	834	1,64,759
1992-93	482	1,16,879
1993-94	1,161	1,70,650
1994-95	307	85,024

Leather.—During 1994-95 the imports of leather amounted to 9,257 maunds valuing Rs. 4,30,972 as against 9,167 maunds valuing Rs. 4,25,612 of the preceding year thus showing a slight rise. The imports in 1992-93 amounted to 10,350 maunds valuing Rs. 4,44,500 as against 8,440 maunds valuing Rs. 3,90,409 of 1991-92. So a fall in the imports was noticeable in 1993-94 as compared to 1992-93 imports in which showed a rise over those of 1991-92. The following table gives the imports of leather for the five years 1990-95:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	7,224	3,96,885
1991-92	8,440	3,90,409
1992-93	10,350	4,44,500
1993-94	9,167	4,25,612
1994-95	9,257	4,30,972

Liquors and Wines.—There was an increase in the imports of "Liquors and Wines" both in volume and in value in 1994-95 as compared to 1993-94. Their imports were lesser in 1993-94 than in 1992-93. They indicated a rise in value but a fall in volume in 1992-93 in comparison with 1991-92. The figures of imports

during the five years 1990-95 are given below :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,817	1,43,874
1991-92	4,456	1,38,728
1992-93	2,593	1,49,659
1993-94	2,447	1,21,346
1994-95	2,818	1,61,486

Provisions.—The table given below gives the imports under "Provisions" for the five years 1990-95:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	6,364	1,42,817
1991-92	7,576	1,43,090
1992-93	6,998	1,44,314
1993-94	6,921	1,34,320
1994-95	15,423	2,15,337

During 1994-95 there was an increase both in the quantity and the value of imports in comparison with 1993-94 but in the previous four years imports were more or less steady. The imports under "Provisions" constitute mainly of "Oilman's Stores" imports of which are given in the following statement :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,068	96,347
1991-92	3,870	98,809
1992-93	3,297	82,763
1993-94	3,417	81,792
1994-95	4,113	1,26,575

During the four years 1990-94 the imports of "Oilman's Stores" did not show very wide fluctuations whereas during 1994-95 they indicated an increase both in quantity and value and contributed to the general increase in the imports under "Provisions".

Oils.—Imports of "Oils" are given in the table below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,28,964	8,81,673
1991-92	98,979	7,08,738
1992-93	2,60,331	8,97,194
1993-94	1,61,329	10,02,680
1994-95	1,90,211	13,29,305

The most important sub-head under this is "Petroleum" the imports of which were as follows:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	92,458	6,46,465
1991-92	75,003	5,46,157
1992-93	1,01,932	6,57,113
1993-94	1,07,961	5,84,092
1994-95	82,862	6,90,505

In the two years 1992-94 the imports showed a rise in volume but the same was not noticeable in the values. The fluctuations in the latter not only depend on the fluctuations in the quantity of imports but also on the changing prices of petrol. During 1994-95 the imports decreased in volume but indicated a rise in value.

Fruits and vegetables.—There was a fall in quantity and value of the imports of "Fruits and vegetables" during 1992-93 in comparison with the preceding year. In volume the imports rose during the two years 1993-95 and in value they showed a decrease. The following table gives variations in the imports of "Fruits and

vegetables" during the five years 1990-95:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	64,196	4,32,303
1991-92	62,066	4,04,426
1992-93	59,499	3,66,404
1993-94	69,975	3,60,422
1994-95	71,040	3,40,325

Tobacco.—The imports under "Tobacco" fell in volume during the period under report as is shown in the statement given below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	41,085	6,43,382
1991-92	32,806	5,48,650
1992-93	36,966	6,73,574
1993-94	33,759	5,46,148
1994-95	32,342	5,47,578

In value there was a slight rise during 1994-95 whereas there was a fall during the preceding year in comparison with 1992-93 when a considerable rise was noticeable over the value of imports of 1991-92.

EXPORTS OF SILK & SILK WASTE

46,41,117
45,17,072

Quantity in lbs. Jammu
Do Do Kashmir
Total Quantity in lbs.
Value in Rupees Jammu
Do Do Kashmir
Total Value in Rupees

LAKHS

45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5

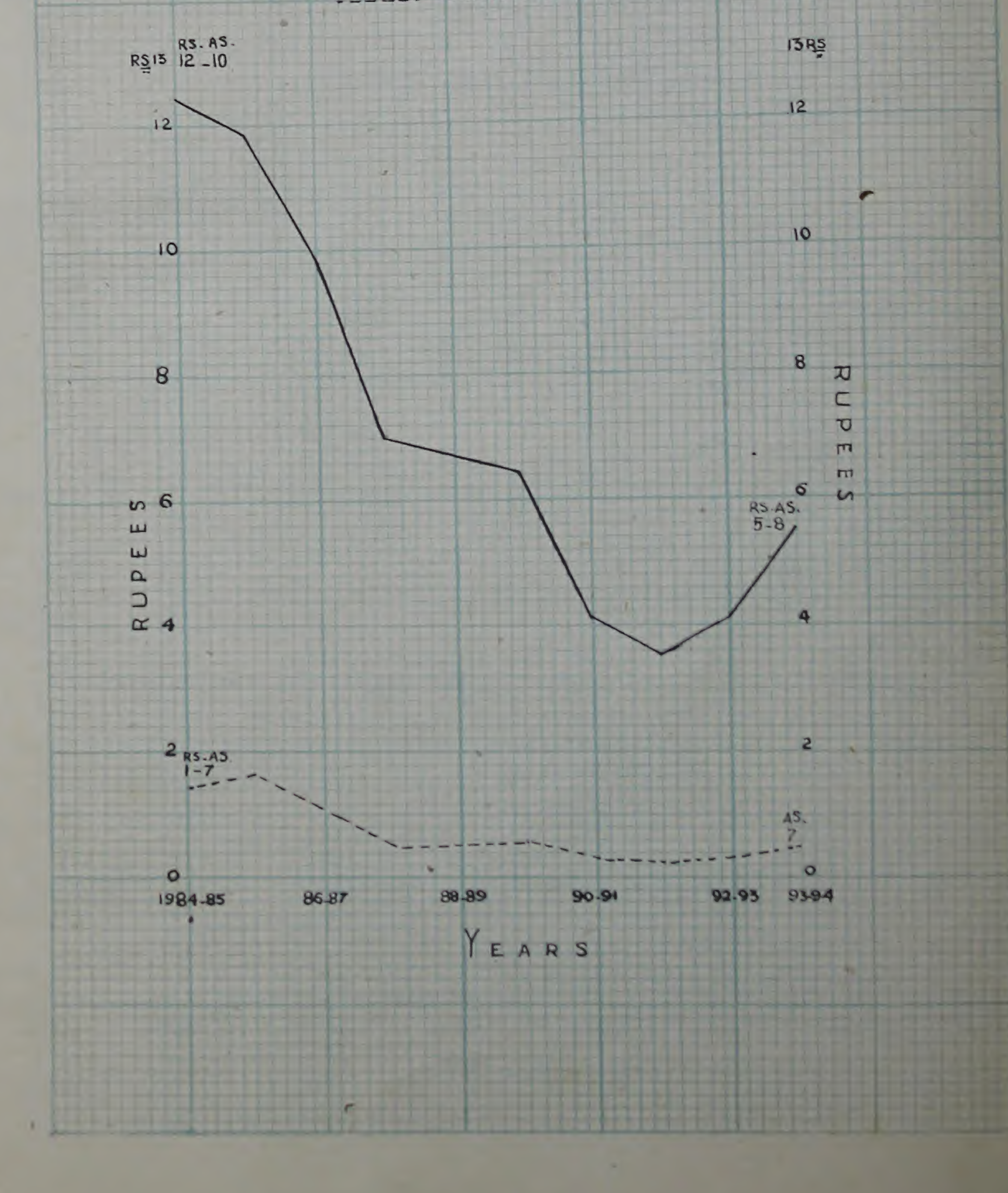
10,62,695
8,29,826
3,93,676
3,78,168
1,24,045
15,513
3,45,771
2,77,765
2,32,869
68,006

1980 1982 84-85 86-87 88-89 90-91 92-93 1994-95

YEARS

AVERAGE PRICE OF RAWSILK AND SILKWASTE

(PER POUND)



CHAPTER III.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

Raw Silk and Silk Waste.— A tremendous fall in the prices of raw silk adversely affected its exports from the State. There appears some improvement in the market conditions now as is clear from the diagram No. VI and table No. 17. The prices of raw silk fell from Rs. 12-10-0 per lb in 1984-85 to Rs. 3-9-0 per lb. in 1991-92 and they improved during the period under review and rose to Rs. 5-8-0 per lb. in 1993-94.

The exports of silk fell in value from Rs. 46,41,117 in 1980 to Rs. 8,59,524 in 1989-90. In volume the exports decreased from 3,93,676 lbs. in 1980 to 1,74,867 lbs. in 1987-88. Fluctuations in the exports of silk for the period of fifteen years 1980-95 are shown in the table No. 12 of the "Tables Section" and are represented in the diagram No. VII. The exports amounted to 3,45,771 lbs. valuing Rs. 10,62,695 in 1994-95 as against 3,30,677 lbs. valuing Rs. 13,11,680 of the preceding year thus showing a rise in quantity but a fall in value. During 1993-94 the exports fell in volume considerably and there was a slight fall in value also in comparison with 1992-93 when they amounted to 4,35,025 lbs. valuing Rs. 13,24,796. In 1992-93 and 1991-92 the exports were not normal due to the sale of accumulated stocks of the previous years. In these years the figures of export soared high quantitatively although the rise in value was not commensurate with the rise in volume.

Wood and timber.—The table given below gives the exports of wood and timber for the 5 years 1990-95:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	43,34,991	28,64,341
1991-92	52,50,297	33,83,304
1992-93	42,57,937	33,25,598
1993-94	26,51,765	40,47,690
1994-95	27,53,998	43,69,844

The exports of wood and timber are definitely improving in value. The volume of exports in 1992-93 and 1993-94 successively decreased; but it showed a slight rise during 1994-95. The general tendency of falling volumes and rising values of the exports of "Wood and timber" was due to improvement in the prices of timber.

Kuth.—The exports of Kuth in 1994-95 amounted to 1,851 maunds valuing Rs. 2,81,471 as against 3,254 maunds valuing Rs. 5,01,951 of the preceding year. The unprecedented drop in the exports of Kuth in 1994-95 was due to fall in the demand of Kuth in China, the chief market for Kuth, on account of Sino-Japanese war. The table below shows the exports of Kuth for the 5 years 1990-95 :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,502	3,75,300
1991-92	2,458	3,83,530
1992-93	3,256	4,83,644
1993-94	3,254	5,01,951
1994-95	1,851	2,81,471

Crude Resin.—The exports of Crude Resin during 1994-95 showed a rise. They amounted to 43,766 maunds as against 30,058 maunds of the preceding year. In the period under report the exports of Resin increased from 24,528 maunds in 1992-93 to 43,766 maunds in 1994-95. Exports of Crude Resin, by volume, for the 5 years 1990-95 are given in the following statement:—

Year.s	Quantity in maunds.
1990-91 ..	28,757
1991-92 ..	29,073
1992-93 ..	24,528
1993-94 ..	30,058
1994-95 ..	48,231

Hides and Skins.—A fall was noticeable in the exports of "Hides and Skins" in 1994-95 both in quantity and value. During 1992-93 and 1993-94 there was a successive rise in the exports both in volume and in value in comparison with 1991-92. The

variations in the figures of exports are given in the table below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	13,559	2,66,795
1991-92	13,014	2,42,409
1992-93	15,758	2,87,177
1993-94	22,891	4,20,446
1994-95	16,597	3,82,414

The exports from Jammu in 1994-95 amounted to 8,100 maunds valuing Rs. 1,57,645 as against 11,546 maunds valuing Rs. 2,13,293 of 1993-94. In the case of Kashmir the exports in 1994-95 amounted to 8,497 maunds valuing Rs. 2,24,769 as against 11,345 maunds valuing Rs. 2,17,153 of 1993-94. During 1992-93 in the case of Jammu the exports stood at 7,309 maunds valuing Rs. 1,27,955 as against 6,885 maunds valuing Rs. 1,21,262 of 1991-92 whereas Kashmir exported 8,449 maunds valuing Rs. 1,59,222 in 1992-93 as against 6,129 maunds valuing Rs. 1,21,147 of 1991-92.

Ghee.—The statement below gives the exports of ghee for the five years 1990-95 :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	10,085	3,75,975
1991-92	6,718	2,66,018
1992-93	6,449	2,99,278
1993-94	6,825	2,55,624
1994-95	5,544	2,24,142

The exports on the whole indicated a falling tendency during the period 1990-95. Kashmir Ghee is losing popularity in the Punjab and consequently demand for this Ghee there is falling.

Potatoes.—The exports of potatoes suffered a great fall both in quantity and value in 1994-95. They amounted to 10,226 maunds valuing Rs. 27,380 as against 25,415 maunds valuing Rs. 50,950 of the preceding year. They showed an increase in volume

and in value in 1993-94 as compared to 1992-93 when they amounted to 18,820 maunds valuing Rs. 48,457. During 1992-93 there was an abrupt drop both in the volume and in the value of these exports. The variations in the figures of exports of potatoes are given in the table below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	34,226	1,50,965
1991-92	39,905	1,67,792
1992-93	18,820	48,457
1993-94	25,415	50,950
1994-95	10,226	27,380

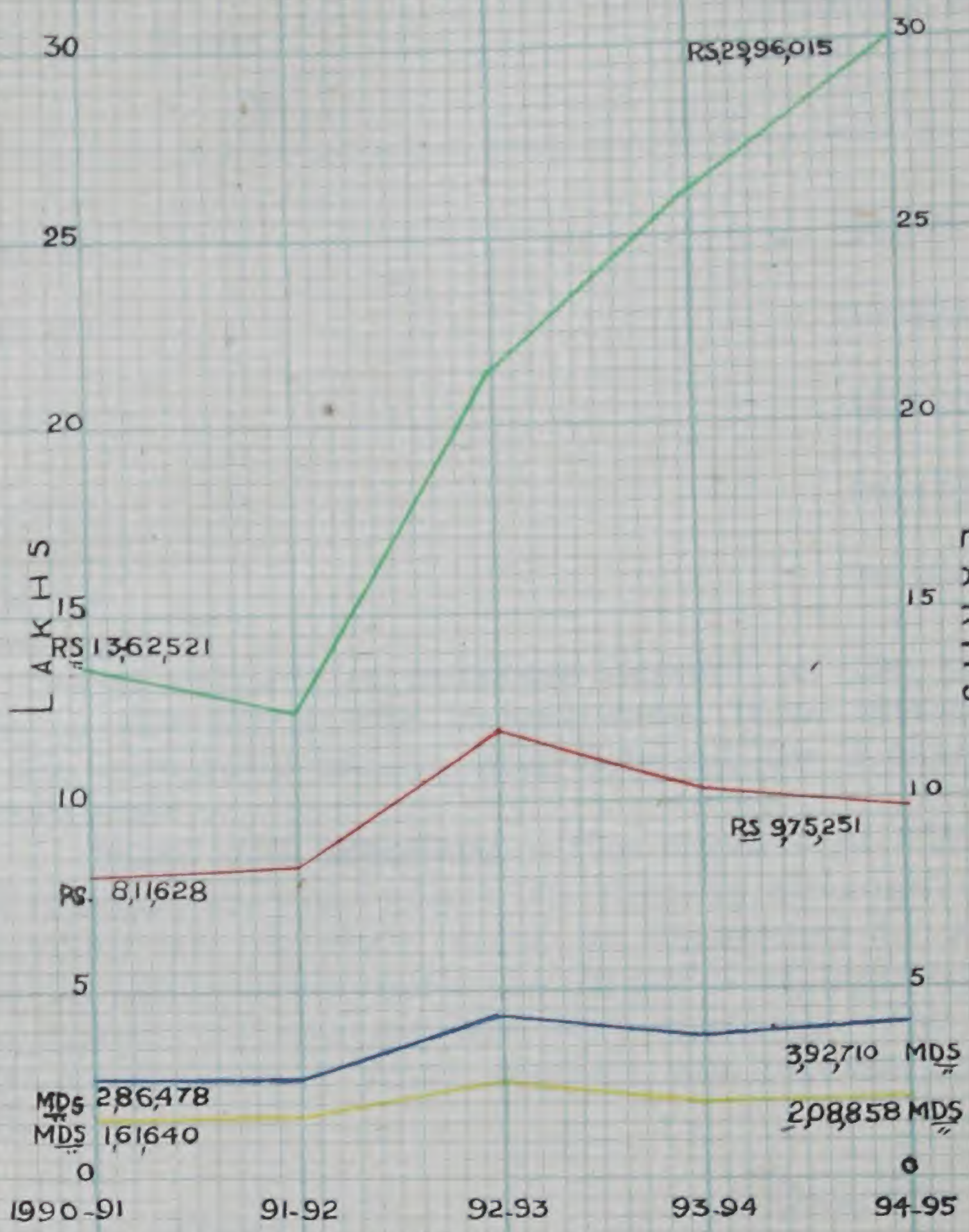
The exports of potatoes depend on the production of potatoes in the State, the freight rates from Srinagar to Rawalpindi in the exporting season and demand for Kashmir potatoes in the the Punjab.

Wool and Woollens.—The exports of "Wool and Woollens" fell considerably in volume in 1994-95 although there was a considerable rise in their value as compared to 1993-94 when they rose in comparison with the imports of 1992-93. The fall in the the exports of 1992-93 was very marked. The fluctuations in the exports for the 5 years 1990-95 are represented in the following table :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	10,133	16,70,017
1991-92	21,578	14,51,796
1992-93	12,318	9,01,637
1993-94	18,054	11,04,737
1994-95	12,383	15,15,113

The most important sub-head under "Wool and Woollens" is that of "Woollen piece-goods". Their exports for the five

EXPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES



——— TOTAL VALUE (IN RUPEES) OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES EXPORTED

——— DO QUANTITY (IN MAUNDS) DO DO DO

——— VALUE (IN RUPEES) OF APPLES AND PEARS DO

——— QUANTITY (IN MAUNDS) DO DO DO

years 1990-95 are given below :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,441	4,60,539
1991-92	11,612	5,96,796
1992-93	4,689	4,71,954
1993-94	5,020	5,95,383
1994-95	5,948	7,21,753

Fruits and vegetables.—The value of exports of "Fruits and vegetables" displayed a remarkable rise during the three years under report. There was a rise both in the volume and the value of exports in 1994-95 as compared to the preceding year when their volume decreased although there was a considerable rise in their value. In 1992-93 rise in these exports was marked both in quantity and in value. The statement below and the diagram No. VIII represent fluctuations in the exports* under "Fruits and vegetables" for the 5 years 1990-95 :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,86,478	13,62,521
1991-92	2,80,588	12,47,055
1992-93	4,20,850	21,50,330
1993-94	3,66,070	26,04,953
1994-95	3,92,710	29,96,015

Under "Fruits and vegetables" apples and pears are largely exported. Their exports for the five years 1990-95 are given in the

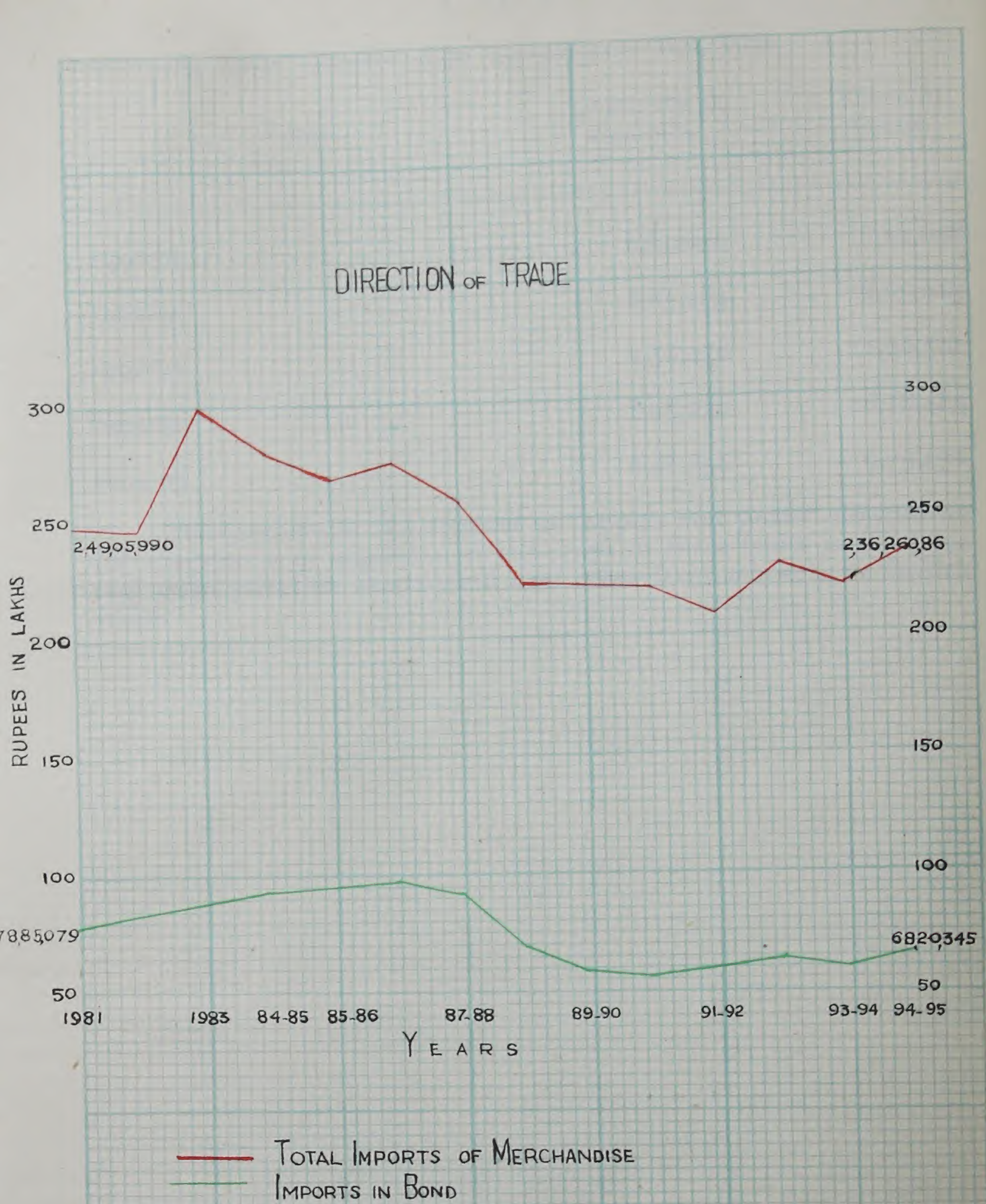
*The figures exclude export of "Potatoes" which are discussed separately.

following table and shown in the diagram No. VIII :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,61,640	8,11,628
1991-92	1,65,284	8,25,913
1992-93	2,58,450	11,90,501
1993-94	1,95,230	10,18,485
1994-95	2,08,858	9,75,251

Fluctuations in the exports of "apples and pears" depend on the abundance or otherwise of the crops of these fruits in Kashmir and their prices in Rawalpindi and other fruit markets in British India.

DIRECTION OF TRADE



CHAPTER IV.

Direction of Trade.

The imports direct from the foreign countries got a fillip during 1994-95. They amounted to Rs. 68,20,345 as against Rs. 61,15,028 of the preceding year, imports in which indicated a fall as compared to 1992-93 when they amounted to Rs. 65,30,487. In 1992-93 a rise was noticeable in these imports. Tendencies in the total imports of merchandise, however, tallied with the imports direct from foreign countries. There was a rise in the total imports of merchandise in 1992-93 and fall in 1993-94 whereas in 1994-95 they showed an increase. These tendencies are represented in the table given below and the chart No. IX :—

Years.	Total imports of merchandise.	Imports in bond—Imports direct from foreign countries.
1981	2,49,05,990	78,85,079
1982	2,47,51,297	83,28,779
1983	2,97,18,457	82,21,464
1984-85	2,79,56,431	93,81,562
1985-86	2,68,27,024	95,81,562
1986-87	2,75,94,058	98,46,111
1987-88	2,57,30,506	94,77,164
1988-89	2,23,56,785	70,89,385
1989-90	2,20,75,501	60,60,193
1990-91	2,19,38,756	57,97,831
1991-92	2,07,50,762	61,36,044
1992-93	2,29,97,313	65,30,487
1993-94	2,21,74,304	61,15,028
1994-95	2,36,26,086	68,20,345

Regarding the destination of exports it may be mentioned that major part of the total exports is consumed in British India and Indian States.

CHAPTER V.

Trade between Central Asia and India.

The trade between Central Asia and India received a set-back in the recent years and decreased to a very great extent during 1994-95. The value of this trade stood at Rs. 93,05,931 in 1977 and in 1994-95 it amounted only to Rs. 12,92,388. The figures of total trade between Central Asia and India for the 25 years 1970-1994-95 are represented in the table No. 13, (Tables Section) and for the five years 1990-95 are given below :—

Years.	Imports from Central Asia in rupees.	Exports to Central Asia in rupees.	Total in rupees.
1990-91	17,60,302	6,76,444	24,36,746
1991-92	14,88,194	10,68,187	25,56,381
1992-93	18,36,345	11,91,962	30,28,307
1993-94	24,62,400	12,42,618	37,05,018
1994-95	7,77,847	5,14,541	12,92,388

Fall in this trade has been attributed to political disturbances in Chinese Turkistan and subsequent political changes there.

The chief articles of exports and imports are given in the following statement :—

Exports to Central Asia from India.

Articles.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	85,788	54,787	37,748	35,141	11,453
Hides and skins	5,514	22,985	33,219	36,896	7,200
Silks	2,59,820	5,93,038	6,75,052	7,15,781	2,42,148
Tea	21,607	13,745	12,888	14,881	4,359
Leather	15,798	8,556	5,135	13,072	4,289
Paints and colours	99,065	91,495	61,905	34,996	9,106
Drugs and medicines ..	15,535	19,095	32,108	30,367	9,031
Grains	18,438	20,749	22,476	30,578	27,698
Spices	23,087	12,700	23,602	43,667	26,125

Imports from Central Asia to Kashmir and Punjab side.

Articles.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Horses..	66,669	69,029	95,635	90,627	20,695
Cotton manufactures ..	24,124	16,148	17,714	18,326	8,313
Hides and skins	62,570	10,322	4,257	4,246	1,696
Salt, Tibetan	67,250	46,106	56,801	61,381	54,490
Silks	5,03,481	4,39,575	5,44,260	3,59,733	89,334
Wool and Woollens ..	3,73,178	3,62,983	4,32,897	5,32,235	1,75,347
Treasure	3,58,105	3,33,529	4,25,637	10,62,708	99,854
Charas	....	....	1,85,238	3,00,733	3,11,189

CHAPTER VI.

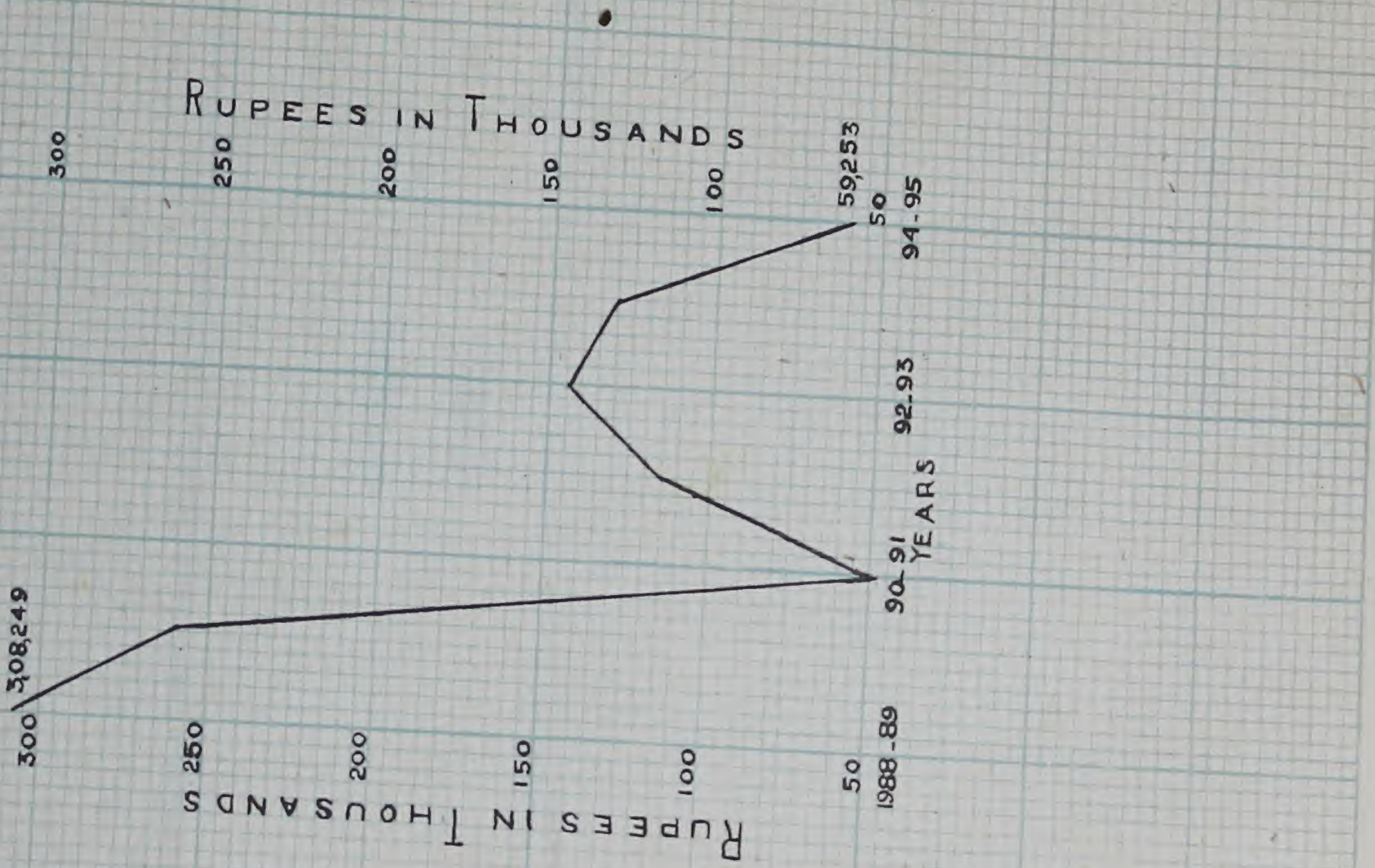
Imports from Central Asia to Kashmir.

The imports from Central Asia to Kashmir suffered a heavy drop during 1994-95. They amounted to Rs. 66,065 as against Rs. 1,42,644 of the preceding year. During 1993-94 there was an increase in the imports in comparison with 1992-93 when they stood at Rs. 1,17,842. A decrease was noticeable in the imports of 1992-93 as compared to those of 1991-92 when they amounted to Rs. 1,55,159. The figures of total imports from Central Asia to Kashmir are shown in table No. 14 in the Tables Section. The fluctuations in these imports depend on the imports of Namdas, the most important commodity in the list of these imports. The imports of Namdas from Central Asia to Kashmir for the seven years 1988-95 are represented in the following table and the diagram No. X :—

Years.	Rupees.
1988-89	3,08,249
1989-90	2,56,448
1990-91	50,135
1991-92	1,15,408
1992-93	1,43,328
1993-94	1,28,217
1994-95	59,253

The imports of Namdas have fallen to a great extent on account of fall in their demand in the foreign countries to which they were exported after being dyed and embroidered in Kashmir. The fall in these imports is partly due to the improvements in the manufacture of Namdas in Kashmir.

IMPORTS OF NAMDAS FROM CENTRAL ASIA



Part II.

TABLES

TABLE No. I.

Growth of trade during the 24 years 1971—1994-95.

Years.	*Imports of merchandise.*		*Exports of merchandise.*		*Imports of treasure.*	*Exports of treasure.*	*Total trade.*	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Value in rupees.	Value in rupees.	value in rupees.	quantity in maunds.
1971	17,44,886	1,66,11,258	21,37,439	87,26,749	48,65,702	12,48,507	3,19,52,213	38,82,325
1972	15,71,577	1,38 11,021	19,55,897	1,01,33,002	40,05,831	2,34,628	2,81,84,482	35,27,474
1973	13,60,046	1,39,03,365	27,51,776	1,48,00,151	69,15,418	3,89,669	3,55,08,585	41,11,822
1974	11,26,398	1,49,46,185	23,97,441	1,46,14,767	62,77,401	18,32,704	3,76,71,057	35,23,839
1975	13,78,720	1,86,74,779	23,00,855	1,61,25,528	65,42,209	9,26,762	4,22,69,278	36,79,575
1976	12,04,848	2,23,67,546	23,11,457	1,64,83,691	61 37 554	1,15,682	4,51,04,473	35,16,305
1977	16,64,780	2,73,39,022	25,87 201	1,77,80,916	67,21,728	1,68,988	5,20,00,654	42 51,981
1978	17,50,693	2,93,14,802	27,10,997	1,70,68,944	1,17,66,229	1,79,444	5,83,2[illegible],419	44,61,690
1979	15,17,819	2,74,14,116	30,49,675	2,02,32,744	89,73,083	36,087	5,66,56,033	45,85,494
1980	13,97,957	2,20,14,582	30,68,769	1,93,73,683	81,48 558	3,03,049	4,98,39,872	44,66,726
1981	16,38,608	2,49,05,990	31,16,661	2,13,05,197	72,99,182	2,70,392	5,36,80,711	47,55,269

1982 ..	..	16,62,064	2,47,51,297	34,24,500	2,10,98,745	80,99,128	6,72,732	5,46,21,902	50,86,564
1983-84	..	19,42,724	2,97,18,457	33,84,163	1,75,58,376	56,99,845	5,78,003	5,35,47,711	53,26,887
1984-85	..	19,57,221	2,79,56,431	24,21,380	1,43,89,771	49,73,071	2,41,135	4,65,60,408	43,78,601
1985-86	..	17,98,883	2,68,27,024	30,22,656	1,80,54,982	63,97,336	44,938	4,17,18,680	48,21,539
1986-87	..	20,49,846	2,75,94,058	31,59,857	1,54,91,765	88 62,607	....	5,19,48,430	52,09,703
1987-88	..	24,58,734	2,57,30,506	36,85,946	1,33,30,991	63,28,117	1,28,447	4,55,18,061	61,44,680
1988-89	..	23,94,224	2,23,56,785	34,45,828	1,09,23,815	33,08,093	1,00,281	3,66,88,974	58,40,052
1989-90	..	24,15,398	2,20,75,501	33,02,435	1,04,57,729	57,54,487	99,740	3,83,87,457	57,17,833
1990-91	..	23,96,250	2,19,38,756	91,48,610	1,10,85,544	58,68,680	5,10,911	3,94,03,991	1,15,44,860
1991-92	..	23,39,213	2,07,50,762	61,85,485	1,22,97,152	56,04,637	8,17,293	3,94,69,644	85,24,698
1992-93	..	25,46,924	2,29,97,313	52,84,641	1,14,64,851	29,01,844	6,32,976	3,79,36,984	78,31,565
1993-94	..	23,85,956	2.21,74,304	35,25,628	1,25,43,840	62,31,775	7,41,092	4,16,91,011	59,11,584
1994-95	...	24,80,954	2,36,26,086	37,92,632	1,39,92,124	76,43,188	6,88,864	4,59,50,262	62,73,586

TABLE No. 2.

Principal articles of import of Jammu and Kashmir State.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992 93.	1993-94	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	1,06,801	1,03,833	1,09,616	1,05,265	1,17,764	55,79,264	58,24,134	58,76,787	60,84,462	67,01,788
Tea ..	36,924	36,949	35,394	37,962	33,705	23,61,070	20,88,783	22,96,779	28,12,295	24,82,181
Grain and pulse ..	3,71,259	4,18,428	4,00,536	2,50,035	3,75,585	11,31,581	12,17,517	12,09,180	8,64,560	12,31,956
Sugar ..	3,17,219	3,05,377	3,31,019	3,92,298	3,34,350	18,45,618	12,42,986	17,51,073	23,46,939	18,85,865
Salt ..	4,47,546	4,60,615	4,58,401	4,53,222	4,39,076	12,45,723	13,11,466	14,29,213	12,22,523	12,19,692
Metals and manufactures of metals ..	1,22,399	1,07,334	1,05,865	83,581	97,344	12,42,085	11,72,463	11,02,610	10,14,863	11,88,443
Wool and woollens ..	8,365	13,072	12,228	12,945	10,588	8,34,395	10,92,237	10,04,503	10,65,537	12,14,171
Oils ..	1,28,964	98,979	2,60,331	1,61,329	1,90,211	8,81,673	7,08,738	8,97,194	10,02,680	13,29,305
Tobacco ..	41,085	32,806	36,966	33,759	32,312	6,43,332	5,18,650	6,73,574	5,46,148	5,47,578
Fruits and vegetables ...	64,196	62,066	59,499	69,975	71,040	4,32,303	4,04,426	3,66,404	3,60,422	3,40,325
Silk ..	2,051	1,859	1,329	1,412	700	3,85,175	2,72,779	2,08,473	2,01,785	1,70,066

Seeds	..	18,678	22,303	50,725	49,670	60,149	1,18,993	1,61,747	3,61,531	3,04,786	2,91,132
Dyeing materials	..	24,991	17,883	19,314	17,690	18,325	1,19,962	2,25,232	2,41,664	2,29,108	2,61,063
Leather	..	7,224	8,440	10,350	9,167	9,257	3,96,885	3,90,409	4,44,500	4,25,612	4,30,972
Spices	..	12,558	12,209	13,502	11,750	14,617	2,68,199	2,00,549	1,86,145	2,01,270	1,96,598
Drugs and medicines	..	18,698	17,674	17,773	17,188	12,990	3,78,641	3,91,510	2,98,379	3,25,449	3,23,188
Stationery	..	11,140	10,498	9,834	12,451	10,374	1,86,033	1,68,910	1,71,827	1,78,111	2,19,507
Liquors	..	2,817	4,456	2,593	2,447	2,818	1,43,874	1,38,728	1,49,659	1,21,346	1,61,486
Apparel	..	2,871	2,911	2,645	2,943	3,085	1,20,619	1,54,843	1,58,704	1,57,447	1,65,289
Provisions	..	6,364	7,576	6,998	6,921	15,423	1,42,817	1,43,090	1,44,314	1,34,320	2,15,337
Building materials	..	59,889	67,493	74,116	76,686	84,850	1,16,945	1,50,612	1,18,624	1,25,608	1,58,431
Treasure	..	....	....	....	....	....	58,68,780	56,04,637	29,01,844	62,31,775	76,43,188
Miscellaneous	..	1,65,412	1,29,732	3,04,163	1,29,163	1,31,216	21,26,134	19,25,101	16,75,793	17,86,434	21,02,927

TABLE No. 3.

Principal articles of export of Jammu and Kashmir State.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Wood and timber ..	43,34,991	52,50,297	42,57,937	26,51,765	27,53,998	28,64,341	33,83,304	33,25,598	40,47,690	43,69,844
Wood and Woolliens ...	10,133	21,578	12,318	18,054	12,383	16,70,017	14,51,796	9,01,637	11,04,737	15,15,113
*Fruits and Vegetables ..	2,86,478	2,80,588	4,20,850	3,66,070	3,92,710	13,62,521	12,47,055	21,50,330	26,04,953	29,96,015
Silk Raw and Cocoons ...	4,868	10,406	5,250	6,164	4,862	11,70,712	18,60,076	13,33,658	13,30,566	10,73,547
Kuth ..	2,502	2,458	3,256	3,254	1,851	3,75,300	3,83,530	4,83,644	5,01 951	2,81,471
Grain and pulse	1,82,425	2,08,100	3,15,427	2,72,754	3,86,016	4,32,570	5,98,442	8,89,779	6,12,447	9,40,867
Ghee ...	10,085	6,718	6,449	6,825	5,544	3,75,975	2,66,018	2,99,278	2,55,624	2,24,142
Hindes and Skins ..	13,559	13,014	15,758	22,891	16,597	2,66,795	2,42,409	2,87,177	4,20,446	3,82,414
Drugs and medicines ..	23,732	15,280	12,513	32,322	16,425	7,43,926	2,12,417	1,40,379	3,04,856	3,00,240
Potatoes ..	34,226	39,905	18,820	25,415	10,226	1,50,965	1,67,792	48,457	50,950	27,380
All other kinds of merchandise ..	61,988	96,749	52,870	53,317	48,999	8,51,932	13,75,766	6,86,950	7,72,348	18,73,915

*The figures exclude exports of "Potatoes" which are shown separately above.

TABLE No 4.

Quantity and value of imports into Kashmir.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
COTTON MANUFACTURE.										
Twist and yarn (European) ..	473	329	322	166	2 3	29,833	16,697	16,132	10,230	16,387
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	3,345	4,428	3,342	3,574	3,565	93,091	87,336	1,11,670	1,22.547	1,29,694
Piece-goods (Europeon) ..	9,200	8,808	8,668	7,146	7,940	7,72,456	7,24,380	6,87,692	6,02,966	5,92,379
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	30,308	22,446	29,218	30,603	30,097	13,93,501	14,23,300	14,61,987	17,80,751	17,30,349
Total ..	43,326	36,011	41,550	41,489	41,855	22,88,881	22,56,763	22,77,481	25,16,494	24,68,809
TEA										
Tea (Foreign) ..	1,275	604	673	1,169	538	57,795	24,673	18,226	27,230	17,014
Tea (Indian) ..	21,736	21,284	20,136	24,732	21,463	18,99,832	16,34,014	18,91,003	24,44,090	21,28,880
Total ..	23,011	21,838	20,809	25,901	22,001	19,57,627	16,58,692	19,09,229	24,71,320	21,45,894

TABLE No. 4.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-23.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SALT.										
Salt (Lahori) ..	2,62,982	2,62,481	2,73,628	2,47,064	2,54,289	10,02,723	10,20,676	11,48,271	9,42,737	9,67,915
Salt other kinds ..	..	7	39	1	3	..	57	274	24	4
Total ..	2,62,982	2,62,488	2,73,667	2,47,065	2,54,292	10,02,723	10,20,733	11,48,545	9,42,761	9,67,919
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	340	4	89	159	102	3,804	66	569	1,892	4,546
Piece-goods (European) ..	2,029	4,718	4,263	6,044	4,143	2,25,744	3,39,654	2,96,401	3,30,323	4,18,674
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	1,267	1,013	2,038	111	75	43,126	30,926	58,386	13,166	11,739
Shawls ..	1	..	..	..	..	3,355	..	..	..	..
Yarn (European) ..	329	1,333	921	1,169	1,276	64,272	97,223	1,09,698	1,45,434	1,74,540
Yarn (Indian) ...	1,628	2,073	771	1,626	995	1,11,901	1,52,514	55,582	1,38,557	50,045
Total ..	5,584	9,141	8,082	9,109	6,591	4,51,202	6,20,383	5,20,636	6,29,372	6,59,544

Sugar.										
Refined ..	63,185	67,896	75,232	80,280	67,800	5,16,004	2,45,168	4,62,312	9,40,396	6,67,858
Un-refined ..	20,831	17,319	26,666	24,528	25,600	1,54,018	87,560	1,40,654	97,328	1,22,058
Total ..	84,016	85,215	1,01,898	1,04,808	93,400	6,70,022	3,32,728	6,02,966	10,46,724	7,89,916
Grains and Pulses.										
Wheat	49,068	28,538	13,547	8,390	21,685	2,23,785	1,13,007	1,05,401	42,827	1,00,319
Gram and Pulse	6,085	2,910	5,212	768	2,430	24,078	10,905	20,934	27,151	8,810
Other spring crops ..	450	765	25	10	..	1,349	2,166	112	84	..
Rice (husked)	2,163	1,054	1,068	1,679	798	8,301	5,465	4,738	8,462	4,525
Rice (unhusked)	36	4	3	2	..	90	6	5	5	..
Other rain crops	261	3,523	2,628	1,856	17,314	785	11,220	7,845	5,528	62,173
Total ..	58,063	36,794	22,483	12,705	42,227	2,58,388	1,42,769	1,39,035	84,057	1,75,827
Metals.										
Brass and copper	4,504	4,043	5,653	2,600	2,931	75,646	78,981	1,02,373	56,419	50,533
Iron	34,775	26,692	35,235	30,718	28,408	2,90,347	2,16,724	3,04,775	2,59,355	3,02,372
Other metals	3,298	2,801	4,401	1,215	2,198	78,715	68,654	56,227	54,630	61,004
Total ..	42,577	33,536	45,289	34,533	33,537	3,44,708	3,64,359	4,63,375	3,70,404	4,13,909

TABLE No. 4.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Tobacco.										
Tobacco	24,076	17,532	23,091	19,474	18,577	3,27,015	2,75,547	3,13,502	2,80,956	2,76,749
Snuff	9	19	19	10	7	306	587	634	235	168
Total ..	24,085	17,551	23,110	19,484	18,584	3,27,321	2,76,134	3,14,136	2,81,191	2,76,917
Silk.										
Raw Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	...
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	3	17	16	38	2	1,793	5,829	4,974	12,388	939
Piece-goods (European) ..	671	356	225	932	184	1,50,949	69,475	60,499	1,07,683	38,274
Yarn (European)	432	422	513	..	346	60,267	50,381	53,164	..	46,693
Yarn (Indian)	21	12	6	17	2	3,477	2,087	712	476	242
Total ..	1,127	807	760	987	534	2,16,486	1,27,772	1,19,319	1,20,547	86,148

Oils.											
Petroleum	...	...	18,320	23,806	29,235	24,365	31,873	2,86,646	1,88,509	2,55,828	1,94,322	2,55,806
Kerosine oil	..	..	9,221	6,328	13,530	17,400	20,683	60,679	35,567	71,230	89,790	1,02,338
Country oil	..	..	2,899	507	1,01,372	12,433	42	28,103	6,065	17,187	1,54,225	530
Other kinds	..	..	2,825	4,856	3,330	4,516	11,389	25,521	28,863	36,810	40,273	1,00,652
	Total	..	33,265	35,497	1,47,467	58,714	63,987	4,01,949	2,59,004	3,81,055	4,78,610	4,59,326
Dyeing Materials.												
Indigo	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	3	16	550	112	101
Turmeric	...	..	8,604	6,521	6,308	4,190	3,382	1,92,271	60,121	51,414	36,233	41,786
Other kinds	..	..	4,447	1,218	1,020	2,034	1,847	74,611	31,834	38,949	51,077	51,701
	Total	..	13,051	7,739	7,336	6,224	5,230	2,66,885	91,971	90,913	87,422	93,588
Leather.												
Manufactured		...	2,617	2,778	3,182	2,783	3,025	1,74,081	1,63,467	1,70,496	1,82,497	1,52,115
Unmanufactured		..	271	379	1,076	568	276	17,137	12,579	43,523	24,553	25,205
	Total	..	2,888	3,157	4,258	3,351	3,301	1,91,218	1,76,046	2,14,019	2,07,050	1,77,320

TABLE No. 4—(*continued*).

Names of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Drugs and Medicines.										
Asafoetida ..	4	10	40	3	7	274	1,196	986	66	176
All other sorts of medicines not intoxicating ..	10,054	8,071	7,326	6,229	5,456	2,27,233	2,16,951	1,55,512	1,32,130	1,69,559
Pan or betel leaves ..	80	152	116	112	142	1,027	2,313	2,664	1,999	2,990
All other sorts of drugs intoxicating excluding opium ..	12	79	669	83	25	1,009	3,623	6,708	1,679	2,701
Total ...	10,150	8,312	8,751	6,427	5,630	2,29,543	2,24,083	1,65,870	1,35,874	1,75,426
Spices.										
Betel nuts	65	33	56	30	20	1,201	620	949	262	269
All other kinds	6,061	5,019	4,768	4,442	4,754	1,35,712	98,874	73,938	97,610	71,969
Total ..	6,126	5,052	4,824	4,472	4,774	1,36,913	99,494	74,887	97,872	72,238

Liquors.										
Wines ..	260	440	220	173	212	20,839	27,485	27,745	25,565	24,831
Spirits ..	333	1,260	693	384	273	57,346	60,835	78,324	56.117	51,870
Beer ..	852	906	634	1,113	1,434	20,160	18,941	19,987	20,411	23,948
Country liquors ..	..	376	...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,445	2,982	1,547	1,670	1,919	98,345	1,07,261	1,26,056	1,02,093	1,00,649
Apparel ...	2,341	1,252	1,270	1,026	919	85,605	70,215	79,622	56,844	42,553
Provisions.										
Oilman's Stores ..	3,068	3,870	3,297	3,417	4,113	96,347	98,809	82,763	81,792	1,26,575
Ghee ...	3	11	34	13	39	198	565	1,546	603	1,750
All other kinds ..	311	86	640	455	845	7,225	1,739	15,431	11,320	9,941
Total ..	3,382	3,967	3,971	3,885	4,997	1,03,770	1,01,113	99,740	93,715	1,38,266
Fruits and Vegetables.										
Cocoanuts ..	106	607	311	491	741	13,173	6,977	5,056	7,539	9,028
Potatoes ..	16	2	23	..	4	27	7	34	...	13
All other kinds ..	4,901	7,992	7,858	6,569	7,829	42,863	56,789	57,816	45,254	54,795
Total ..	5,023	8,601	8,192	7,060	8,574	56,063	63,773	62,906	52,793	63,836

TABLE No. 4—(*continued*).

Names of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Stationery ..	3,030	3,856	1,966	2,956	2,791	56,604	78,500	40,842	52,247	62,322
Building Materials.										
Lime and cement ..	8,047	633	2,541	2,795	204	25,164	1,440	5,196	6,079	601
Other materials ..	1,040	12,253	12,709	5,633	14,276	15,339	28,317	26,677	13,305	33,172
Total ..	9,037	12,891	15,250	8,478	14,480	40,503	29,757	31,873	19,384	33,773
Arms and Ammunition.										
Fire-arms			3 Nos.	16 Nos.	19 Nos.	2,015	1,412	3,934	4,380	1,829
Other kinds			7 Nos.	..	26	10,297	85,665	2,442	701	3,042
Ammunition			136	130	243	13,034	87	10,028	6,615	5,821
Total			10 Nos. & 136 Mds.	16 Nos. & 130 Mds.	19 Nos. & 269 Mds.	25,346	87,164	16,454	11,696	10,692

Mustard and rape	..	3	2	..	..	..	32	8	..	..	..
Other oil-seeds	..	579	566	868	..	235	2,565	1,869	8,203	..	2,667
Til and Jinjilli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other kinds	..	649	189	431	453	58	34,869	42,792	67,666	41,592	7,750
Total	..	1,231	748	1,299	453	293	37,466	47,669	75,869	41,592	10,417
FIBROUS PRODUCTS.											
Fibres manufactured	..	18	418	326	420	249	3,462	5,218	18,316	37,875	32,331
Fibres raw	..	447	112	721	574	293	6,635	12,097	11,022	6,536	2,150
Gunny bags	..	561	1,503	1,154	943	442	10,733	12,425	9,202	10,138	6,088
Total	..	1,026	2,033	2,201	1,937	984	20,830	29,740	38,540	54,549	40,569
Cotton raw	..	1,231	737	939	1,319	2,203	20,384	7,552	9,509	13,662	22,449
Earthenware and porcelain	..	2,081	1,915	3,584	2,336	1,364	19,378	14,639	19,425	17,396	14,440
ANIMALS LIVING.											
Horses, ponies	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sheep and goats	..	2,300 Nos.	....	....	....	....	10,790	....	....	....	....
Other kinds	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total	..	2,300 Nos.	....	....	....	....	10,790	....	....	....	....

TABLE No. 4.—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Stones ..	890	74	29	8	2	23,710	1,243	1,680	50	69
Canes and Rattans ..	1	6	9	..	11	15	161	205	..	115
Gums and Resins ..	133	76	82	73	75	3,609	1,178	1,533	1,350	1,648
Borax ..	36	133	57	77	36	310	1,093	3,744	509	251
Jwellery ..	511	10	1	..	..	2,812	257	17	41	..
Saltpetre ..	29	6	30	19	..	363	58	248	131	1
LAC.										
Shell ..	8	12	1	..	..	239	317	88	..	..
Dye ..	25	3	11	138	6	291	133	312	2,383	91
Total ..	33	15	12	138	6	530	450	400	2,383	91
WOOD.										
Timber ..	..	15	216	305	9	..	160	1,839	3,426	120
Bamboo ..	48	120	84	62	32	390	740	318	286	263
Total ..	48	135	300	367	41	390	900	2,187	3,712	383

HIDES AND SKINS.											
Hides of cattle	..	...	7	..	3	..	..	..	..	911	..
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE.											
Manufactured	..	53,242	36,538	37,430	36,477	39,442	8,85,855	9,07,630	7,75,184	9,32,364	10,14,017
Unmanufactured	..	537	8	..	..	..	73,010	421	..	..	..
Total	..	53,779	36,546	37,430	36,477	39,442	9,58,865	9,08,051	7,75,184	9,32,364	10,14,017
TREASURE INCLUDING GOLD AND SILVER.											
Government Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
„ Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Public Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	274	20,000	35,000
„ Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	947	236	..	...	..
Coins	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,991	71,274	2,23,007	1,82,028	1,15,000
Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Postage and Revenue Stamps etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,48,000	52,020	50	...	...
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,63,2 3	3,71,524	3,06,552	2,33,060	6,28,531
GRAND TOTAL	..	6,96,713	6,39,864	6,70,599	6,49,291	6,74,250	1,11,52,662	96,57,972	1,12,53,902	1,14,28,546	1,13,27,878

TABLE No 5,

Imports into Jammu Province.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993 94.	1994-95.
COTTON MANUFACTURED.										
Twist and yarn (European) ...	825	681	277	107	157	56,165	43,889	22,290	9,990	13,736
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	10,267	10,420	10,445	9,694	12,134	2,74,711	3,15,752	3,19,314	3,15,472	3,55,817
Piece-goods (European) ...	13,060	13,853	14,784	10,455	12,135	9,68,965	10,84,108	11,85,485	9,76,052	11,26,535
Piece-goods (Indian) ...	39,323	42,873	42,560	43,520	51,483	19,90,542	21,23,622	20,72,244	22,66,454	27,36,891
Total .	63,475	67,827	68,066	63,776	75,909	32,90,383	35,67,371	35,99,306	35,67,968	42,32,979
GRAINS AND PULSES.										
Wheat ..	1,28,621	2,19,827	2,07,064	74,142	1,42,549	3,75,827	5,93,607	5,76,229	2,77,899	4,19,499
Gram and p lee ..	1,21,924	1,27,518	1,41,189	1,25,760	1,59,598	3,33,349	3,72,078	3,81,234	4,01,836	5,37,197
Other spring crops ..	16,404	1,917	1,004	1,718	3,631	28,262	3,866	2,134	3,677	7,731
Rice (husked) ..	41,052	22,895	25,753	24,434	20,690	1,25,105	84,102	96,904	88,508	75,337

Rice (unhusked)	..	457	335	427	1,366	179	910	699	10,068	2,019	433
Other rain crops	...	4,738	9,142	2,646	9,910	6,711	9,740	20,396	3,076	6,564	15,932
Total	..	3,13,196	3,81,634	3,78,083	2,37,330	3,33,358	8,73,193	10,74,748	10,70,145	7,80,503	10,56,129
Sugar.											
Refined	..	77,320	76,455	72,321	83,499	72,531	4,57,772	3,20,494	5,78,338	6,99,408	6,5[illegible],252
Unrefined	...	1,55,880	1,43,707	1,56,800	2,03,991	1,68,416	7,17,824	5,89,744	5,69,769	6,00,807	4,43,697
Total	..	2,33,200	2,20,162	2,29,121	2,87,490	2,49,050	11,75,596	9,10,238	11,48,107	13,00,215	10,95,949
Metals and manufactures of metals.											
Brass and copper	...	5,497	10,383	4,318	2,881	4,630	1,50,140	1,37,132	1,08,007	84,002	45,522
Iron	..	68,937	59,482	51,030	40,818	52,407	5,32,238	4,99,316	4,07,147	4,32,828	6,00,474
Other metals	..	5,388	3,933	5,228	5,349	6,770	1,14,999	1,71,655	1,24,081	1,27,629	1,28,538
Total	..	79,822	73,798	50,576	49,048	63,807	7,97,377	8,08,103	6,39,235	6,44,459	7,74,534
Oils.											
Petroleum	..	74,138	51,197	72,697	83,596	50,989	3,59,819	3,57,648	4,01,285	3,89,770	4,34,699
Other kinds	..	21,561	12,285	40,167	19,019	75,235	1,20,905	92,086	1,14,854	1,34,300	4,35,280
Total	..	95,699	63,482	1,12,864	1,02,615	1,26,224	4,80,724	4,49,734	5,16,139	5,24,070	8,69,979

TABLE No. 5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	766	1,884	1,613	830	1,335	91,440	1,21,611	1,27,440	1,28,752	1,91,757
Piece-goods (European) ...	1,742	1,885	2,267	1,829	2,441	2,61,929	3,29,198	3,26,019	2,72,011	3,37,262
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	273	162	266	1,177	221	29,824	21,045	30,408	35,402	25,608
Shawls ..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn ...	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..
Total ...	2,781	3,931	4,146	3,836	3,997	3,83,193	4,71,854	4,83,867	4,36,165	5,54,627
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.										
Cocoanuts ..	4,366	2,268	2,703	1,787	2,900	38,646	22,486	30,687	20,785	24,986
Potatoes ..	5,170	3,816	3,323	1,760	3,113	17,335	10,906	7,889	4,672	7,878
All other kinds ..	49,037	47,380	45,191	59,368	56,453	3,20,259	3,07,259	2,64,922	2,82,172	2,43,625
Total ..	58,573	53,464	51,307	62,915	62,466	3,76,240	3,40,651	3,03,498	3,07,629	2,76,489

Tea.											
Indian	..	13,342	13,989	14,522	12 060	11,699	3,79,579	3,87,993	3,86,423	3,40,680	3,35,908
Foreign	..	570	1,072	63	1	5	23,864	42,098	1,127	295	379
Total	..	13,912	15,061	14,585	12,061	11,704	4,03,443	4,30,091	3,87,550	3,40,975	3,36,287
Seeds.											
Linseed	..	16,364	19,478	18	3,778	7	60,855	85,733	162	20,913	44
Mustard and rape	..	6	292	339	2,233	8,602	19	1,423	1,525	11,252	43,565
Til and Jinjili	..	1,071	1,780	294	4	1,024	5,227	10,772	2,133	48	7,954
Other oil-seeds	..	50,761	25,438	48,364	41,531	49,291	1,56,066	1,15,212	2,37,566	2,07,185	2,25,290
All other kinds	..	2,726	308	411	1,671	932	70,989	40,093	33,276	23,796	3,862
Total	..	70,928	47,296	49,426	49,217	59,856	2,93,156	2,53,233	2,74,662	2,63,194	2,80,715
Tobacco.											
Tobacco	..	16,985	15,216	13,848	14,264	13,748	3,15,787	2,71,740	3,59,145	2,64,749	2,70,460
Snuff	..	15	38	15	11	10	274	776	293	208	201
Total	..	17,000	15,254	13,863	14,275	13,758	3,16,061	2,72,516	3,59,438	2,64,957	2,70,661

TABLE N o.5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SALT.										
Lahori ..	1,84,560	1,98,070	1,84,734	2,06,157	1,84,783	2,42,991	2,90,510	2.80,668	2,79,762	2,51,770
Sambar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other kinds ..	3	57	..	..	1	9	223	..	..	3
Total ..	1,84,563	1,98,127	1,84,734	2,06,157	1,84,784	2,53,000	2,90,733	2,80,668	2,79,762	2,51,773
SILK.										
Silk raw ..	319	591	328	234	45	39,643	55,552	37,748	30,659	38,107
Silk manufactured (European)..	605	460	240	191	121	1,29,048	88,812	50,854	50,109	45,633
Silk manufactured (Indian) ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	643	552	470	178
Total ..	924	1,052	569	425	166	1,68,691	1,45,007	89,154	81,238	83,918

Manufactured	..	2,517	2,772	3,688	4,051	4,433	1,65,398	1,54,412	1,79,397	1,77,057	2,14,775
Un-manufactured	..	1,819	2,511	2,404	1,765	1,523	40,269	59,951	51,084	41,505	38,877
Total	..	4,336	5,283	6,092	5,816	5,956	2,05,667	2,14,363	2,30,481	2,18,562	2,53,652
SPICES.											
Betel nuts	..	315	128	134	170	163	6,756	1,900	1,701	1,490	1,593
All other kinds	..	6,117	7,029	8,544	7,108	9,680	1,24,530	99,155	1,04,557	1,01,908	1,22,767
Total	..	6,432	7,157	8,678	7,278	9,843	1,31,286	1,01,055	1,06,258	1,03,398	1,24,360
DYEING MATERIALS.											
Indigo	..	3	7	..	3	..	139	6	3	172	...
Maddar Majith	..	4	..	..	..	1	40	15	..	2	7
Turmeric	..	7,519	6,249	4,500	6,948	7,952	1,09,004	64,229	97.214	58,655	87,460
All other kinds	..	4,414	3,888	7,478	4,515	5,142	73,894	69,011	53,537	82,857	80,008
Total	..	11,940	10,144	11,978	11,466	13,095	1,83,077	1,33,261	1,50,754	1,41,686	1,67,475

TABLE No. 5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-9.3	1993-94.	1994-95.
BUILDING MATERIALS.										
Kankar ..	13,200	..	12	..	2	3,300	....	7	.....	2
Lime ..	8,232	9,753	12,091	10,642	8,825	6,270	6,031	6,179	7,248	5,510
Other materials ..	29,370	44,849	46,783	57,566	61,543	65,972	1,14,824	80,565	98,976	1,19,146
Total ..	50,802	54,602	58,886	68,208	70,370	75,542	1,20,855	86,751	1,06,224	1,24,658
Stationery ..	7,984	6,642	7,868	9,495	7,583	1,29,429	90,410	1,30,985	1,25,864	1,57,185
Railway materials ..	1,52,500	1,94,031	2,01,626	3,03,308	2,61,214	82,258	1,06,532	80,758	1,05,910	1,52,694
DRUGS AND MEDICINES.										
Asafoetida ..	87	259	132	83	95	4,587	6,353	3,760	2,276	2,764
Other sorts not intoxicating ..	8,224	8,847	8,582	10,374	7,015	1,39,394	1,55,599	1,23,429	1,81,517	1,41,854
Pan or betel leaves ..	237	256	308	304	275	5,117	5,475	5,720	5,782	5,845
Other kinds excluding opium ..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,548	9,362	9,022	10,761	7,385	1,49,098	1,67,427	1,32,909	1,89,575	1,50,463

Wood.										
Timber	..	25,547	40,150	36,774	16,045	10,917	53,308	87,292	64,743	27,777	21,216
Firewood	..	67,169	56,038	21,161	23,483	12,523	32,096	26,130	11,109	11,575	5,172
Bamboos	..	323	260	154	248	317	939	1,039	585	811	1,068
Total	..	93,039	96,448	58,089	39,776	23,757	86,343	1 14,461	76,437	40,163	27,456
Fibrous Products.										
Fibres raw	..	605	1,151	380	991	1,012	5,736	7,945	6,852	9,949	27,336
Fibres manufactured	...	442	579	1,757	1,934	1,884	64,814	76,956	1,52,645	1,65,858	1,56,222
Gunny bags	..	499	371	171	136	177	4,715	2,360	1,876	1,427	1,178
Total	..	1,546	2,101	2,308	3,058	3,073	75,265	87,261	1,61,373	1,77,234	1,84,736
Oil cakes	..	1,01,703	65,669	82,771	91,167	1,07,932	3,56,339	1,33,992	1,76,566	1,78,222	2,25,076
Liquors.										
Wines	..	..	..	2	3	80		..	610	1,000	29,960
Spirit	..	1,217	1,201	585	377	533	42,347	26,938	18,486	11,694	25,787
Beer	..	155	273	459	397	286	3,182	4,529	4,507	6,559	5,090
Total	..	1,372	1,474	1,046	777	899	45,529	31,467	23,603	19,254	60,837
Apparel	..	530	1,659	1,375	1,917	2,166	35,015	84,628	79,082	1,00,603	1,22,731

TABLE No. 5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
ARMS AND AMMUNITION.										
Fire arms ...	23	1	..	..	..	1,151	762	...	264	...
Other kinds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
Ammunition ..	295	204	..	77	100	19,787	11,280	..	10,847	7,879
Total ..	318	205	..	77	100	20,938	12,042	...	11,111	7,879
Cotton raw ..	3,572	3,095	3,229	2,605	6,104	44,076	40,038	44,836	34,526	70,289
PROVISIONS.										
Oilman's stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghee ..	36	34	42	27	18	1,827	1,704	1,644	1,062	685
All other kinds ..	2,946	3,575	2,985	3,009	10,408	37,220	40,273	42,930	39,543	76,386
Total ..	2,982	3,609	3,027	3,036	10,426	39,047	41,977	44,574	40,605	77,071
Earthenware and porcelain ..	3,529	1,294	1,129	1,547	2,042	5,540	10,936	1,751	5,028	6,303
Stones ..	1,976	1,963	1,366	704	5,592	1,963	2,424	1,326	1,929	9,954

Saltpetre	..	..	43	25	304	22	..	307	170	1,575	101
All other saline substances	..	315	200	382	335	392	2,284	1,530	1,793	3,971	2,861
Total	..	315	243	407	639	414	2,284	1,837	1,963	5,546	2,962
Jewellery	..	..	6	9	30	2	3,471	16,620	6,66,987	7,404	3,870
Canes and Rattans	...	16	28	29	30	50	435	574	546	508	974
Borax	..	6	5	48	..	34	56	1	375	5	227
LAC.											
Dyes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shell	...	20	15	18	10	15	359	302	402	196	222
Gums and Resins	..	15	60	50	156	118	255	852	700	2,089	1,714
Total	..	35	75	68	166	133	614	1,154	1,102	2,285	1,936
ALL OTHER KINDS OF MERCHANDISE.											
Manufactured	..	..	54,636	54,323	55,809	70,624	77,546	11,71,963	9,83,528	8,59,468	8,36,078	10,76,728
Un-manufactured	..	..	56,997	38,863	2,10,924	21,948	14,228	6,105	33,522	41,141	17,992	12,182
Total	..	1,11,633	93,186	2,66,733	92,572	91,774	11,78,068	10,17,050	9,00,609	8,54,070	10,88,910

TABLE No. 5—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
TREASURE.										
Government Gold	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..
Government Silver	..	...	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	6,96,914	6,38,021
Public Gold	..	..	...	..	...	..	..	..	300	..	..
Public Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,185	21,182	2,03,041	2,16,571	..
Currency Notes	..	..	...	...	..	..	..	34,08,902	33,32,070	20,50,000	31,82,999	43,66,521
Postage Revenue Stamps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,26,392	17,56,331	1,18,620	16,20,203	18,60,115
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49,47,479	51,09,583	23,71,961	57,16,687	68,68,657
GRAND TOTAL	..	16,99,537	16,99,349	18,76,325	17,36,565	18,06,704	1,66,54,874	1,66,54,227	1,46,45,255	1,69,77,533	1,99,41,396

TABLE No. 6.

Exports from Kashmir Province.

Name of articles.	Quantity in mauuds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
*Wood and timber ..	43,34,991	52,50,297	42,57,937	26,51,765	27,53,998	28,64,341	33,83,304	33,25,598	40,47,690	43,69,844
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	147	73	154	191	80	5,912	1,725	3,801	6,922	2,205
Manufacture] piece-goods (European) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactured piece-goods (Indian)	599	752	1,236	2,196	3,099	1,90,264	2,43,653	2,69,447	4,38,046	5,56,308
Shawls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Namdas and carpets ..	5,864	8,978	6,742	11,225	5,083	11,84,465	8,39,890	4,00,304	4,64,424	7,69,811
Woollen yarn ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,610	9,803	8,132	13,612	8,262	13,80,641	10,85,268	6,73,552	9,09,392	13,28,324

*Exports of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the exports of the Kashmir Province.

TABLE No. 6—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.										
Almonds ..	261	144	2,716	3,225	5,717	6,642	3,046	24,939	45,286	1,09,273
Potatos ..	23,938	24,616	8,848	11,477	2,957	1,14,450	1,22,457	24,272	23,163	7,136
Apples and pears ..	1,51,412	1,61,267	2,58,459	1,95,230	2,08,858	7,63,219	8,05,925	11,90,501	10,18,485	9,75,251
Walnuts ..	10,970	4,656	..	..	..	57,418	22,753	..	..	..
Singhara roots ..	..	..	4,942	15,929	10,297	..	..	28,805	67,666	41,383
All other kinds ..	76,802	71,314	97,529	93,669	1,11,651	3,22,896	1,80,514	5,51,164	11,14,027	15,47,749
Total ..	2,63,383	2,61,997	3,72,485	3,24,530	3,39,480	12,67,625	11,34,695	18,19,731	22,68,627	26,80,792
SILK.										
Silk raw and cocoons ..	3,960	9,147	4,272	4,754	3,496	10,04 578	16,29,433	11,29,281	10,67,193	8,39,980
Silk piece-goods (Indian) ..	...	..	44	170	198	..	..	30,722	46,124	37,280
Total ...	3,960	9,147	4,316	4,924	3,691	10,04,578	16,29,433	11,60,003	11,13,317	8,77,260

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.										
Kuth root ..	2,502	2,458	3,256	3,254	1,851	3,75,300	3,83,530	4,83,644	5,01,951	2,81,471
Other sorts not intoxicating ..	6,688	939	47	2,694	3,779	3.07,752	47,017	3,478	1,26,625	1,53,016
Total ..	9,190	3,397	3,303	5,948	5,630	6,83,052	4,30,547	4,87,122	6,28,576	4,34,487
GRAINS AND PULSE.										
Gram and pulse ..	19,994	45,221	1,03,744	26,344	8,658	76,491	99,837	2,28,373	64,302	19,626
Wheat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice husked ..	3,205	544	2,221	26,743	1,35,486	7,599	2,448	8,561	1,31,573	3,28,271
Other rain crops ..	1.042	988	8,713	11,513	7,479	7,127	2,048	19,508	24,779	16,286
Total ..	24,241	46,753	1,14,678	64,900	1,51,623	91,217	1,04,333	2,56,442	2,20,654	3,64,183
HIDES AND SKINS.										
Hides of cattle ..	3,943	6,129	8,449	11,345	8,497	1,01,745	1,21,147	1,59,222	2,17,153	2,24,769
Skins of sheep and goats ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,943	6,129	8,449	11,345	8,497	1,01,745	1,21,147	1,59,222	2,17,153	2,24,769
Spices ..	2,012	5,423	5,585	9,576	7,222	31,257	5,97,019	3,17,321	2,54,013	2,54,141
Seeds ..	64	4,890	726	6	16	1,224	23,743	3,888	39	98
Animals ..	5,400 Nos.	3,370 Nos.	4,476 Nos.	10 Nos.	281 Nos.	5,408	5,700	2,868	4,424	3,318

TABLE No. 6.—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Oil cakes ..	4,667	8,844	9,921	1,484	3,739	12,825	17,669	23,294	4,167	1,764
Building materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fibrous products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arms and ammunition ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..
Liquors ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metals ..	..	4	13	..	..	..	3	330	..	..
PROVISIONS.										
Oilman's stores ..	353	25,350 dozens.	306	224	331	6,597	8,637	35,346	5.289	10,535
Ghee ..	4,718	3,571	3,420	3,562	2,715	1,73,736	1,41,093	1,93,407	1,40,761	1,07,709
All other kinds ..	..	69	106	84	61	11,990	1,580	2,011	1,879	1,733
Total ..	5,071	..	3,832	3,870	3,107	1,91,323	1,51,310	2,30,764	1,47,929	1,19,977

Tea	..	2	..	..	..	..	341	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	18,562	24,811	10,696	14,964	31,967	63,430	10,85,242	6,03,921	6,87,457	12,35,897
TREASURE.	..										
Public Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,694	..	..	..
Public Silver	..	..	..	..	..	8	1,94,820	42,777	38,81 0	16,078	50,843
Government Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Postage and Revenue Stamps	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,189	22,207	858	..	..
Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,35,607	202	..	..
Coins (Silver)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,15,008	17,798	15,100	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	8	2,02,009	3,17,093	57,668	31,178	50,843
*GRAND TOTAL	..	45,62,786	56,02,523	48,00,073	31,06,924	33,17,235	83,70,412	1,01,11,207	91,22,294	1,05,24,616	1,19,45,697

*Exports of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the exports of the Kashmir Province.

TABLE No. 7.

Exports from Jammu Province.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
*Wood and timber ..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	...	..
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	828	988	733	1,617	1,272	12,450	15,110	25,498	37,708	21,344
Piece-goods (European) ..	107	...	..	..	..	12,563	..	..	..	..
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	2,735	10,860	3,453	2,824	2,849	2,70,275	3,53,143	2,02,507	1,57,337	1,65,445
Shawls ...	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	...
Total ..	3,670	11,848	4,186	4,441	4,121	2,95,288	3,68,253	2,28,005	1,95,345	1,86,789
GRAINS AND PULSES.										
Wheat ..	..	7,215	196	2,209	1,025	..	15,604	710	6,299	3,556
Gram and pulse ..	6,543	5,069	2,750	7,241	4,326	16,940	18,398	13,445	23,880	35,347
Other spring crops ..	2,213	567	617	208	1,034	15,953	1,853	1,818	814	3,780

Rice (husked)	..	3,631	15,295	46,470	9,751	36,856	12,661	1,29,874	2,62,928	38,255	1,09,928
Rice (unhusked)	..	1,44,827	1,31,643	1,47,809	1,86,705	1,88,922	3,32,127	3,22,484	3,45,233	3,18,532	4,16,125
Other rain crops	..	1,070	1,558	2,907	1,740	2,230	3,262	5,896	9,239	4,013	7,948
Total	...	1,58,284	1,71,347	2,00,749	2,07,854	2,34,393	3,80,943	4,94,109	6,33,337	3,91,793	5,76,684
Fruits and Vegetables.											
Cocoanuts	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Potatoes	..	10,289	15,289	9,972	13,938	7,269	36,519	45,335	24,185	27,787	20,244
Apples and pears	..	10,228	4,017	..	..	..	48,409	19,978	..	..	..
All other kinds	..	36,803	39,190	57,213	53,017	56,187	1,90,927	2,14,839	3,54,871	3,59,489	3,22,359
Singhara	..	..	..	...	..	..	3	...	..	..	...
Total	..	57,321	58,496	67,185	66,955	63,456	2,75,861	2,80,152	3,79,056	3,87,276	3,42,603
Provisions.											
Oilman's stores	..	2,480	437	..	..	..	4,408	1,134	..	...	...
Ghee	..	5,367	3,147	3,029	3,263	2,829	2,12,767	1,24,925	1,05,871	1,14,863	1,16,433
All other kinds	..	33	62	334	369	286	369	1,089	4,422	4,496	3,295
Total	..	7,880	3,646	3,363	3,632	3,115	2,17,544	1,27,148	1,10,293	1,19,359	1,19,728

* Figures of export of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the export of Kashmir.

TABLE No. 7—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Silk.										
Silk Raw and Cocoons ..	908	1,259	978	1,410	1,366	1,66,134	2,30,643	2,04,377	2,63,373	2,33,567
Silk manufactured (European) ..	45	15	227	5	...	3,932	6,777	1,24,550	2,440	..
Silk manufactured (Indian) ..	136	30	..	..	1	56,355	8,732	...	..	650
Total ..	1,089	1,304	1,205	1,415	1,367	2,26,421	2,46,152	3,28,927	2,65,813	2,34,217
Hides and Skins.										
Hides of cattle ..	4,381	3,526	3,883	8,431	3,021	65,361	60,296	60,154	1,52,676	56,589
Skins of sheep, etc. ..	5,235	3,359	3,426	3,115	5,079	99,689	60,966	67,801	60,617	1,01,056
Total ..	9,616	6,885	7,309	11,546	8,100	1,65,050	1,21,262	1,27,955	2,13,293	1,57,245
Drugs and Medicines.										
Asafoetida ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other sorts (not intoxicating) ..	17,044	14,341	12,466	29,628	12,646	4,36,174	1,65,400	1,36,900	1,78,231	1,47,224
Pan or betel leaves ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	17,044	14,341	12,466	29,628	12,646	4,36,174	1,65,400	1,36,901	1,78,231	1,47,224

COTTON MANUFACTURED.											
Twist and yarn (European)	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Twist and yarn (Indian)	..	8	15	1	32	10	650	358	29	424	251
Piece-goods (European)	..	..	1	12	..	..	..	56	1,153	..	..
Piece-goods (Indian)	..	818	490	398	365	168	40,063	21,994	21,802	19,158	7,656
Total	..	826	506	411	397	178	40,718	42,403	22,984	19,582	7,907
ANIMALS LIVING.											
Horses and ponies etc.	..	5 Nos.	2 Nos.	1,301 Nos.	..	..	570	1,400	38,437	....	..
Cattle	..	497 Nos.	1,036 Nos.	13,701 Nos.	612 Nos.	214 Nos.	14,654	21,211	61,139	18,164	6,405
Sheepand goats	..	8,828 Nos.	16,800 Nos.	8,371 Nos.	1,735 Nos.	11,223 Nos.	36,766	65,582	2,703	99,288	63,528
Other kinds	..	7,239 Nos.	7,492 Nos.	..	8,964 Nos.	7,328 Nos.	2,965	2,600	..	2,647	3,637
Total	..	16,569 Nos.	24,330 Nos.	23,373 Nos.	26,92 Nos.	18,765 Nos.	54,755	90,793	1,02,279	1,20,099	73,570
Stones	..	38,87,474	1,67,549	34,422	..	23,138	3,92,501	76,241	16,853	..	4,842
LEATHER.											
Manufactured	..	160	..	..	..	..	3,859	..	..	..	..
Un-manufactured	..	398	139	..	..	..	9,956	1,847	..	..	..
Total	..	558	139	..	..	..	13,815	1,847	..	..	..

TABLE No. 7—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Canes and Rattans ..	4,540	6,792	..	..	..	29,454	35,550	..	..	..
Building Materials.										
Kankar ..	3,61,747	40,142	81,020	34,921	27,955	93,936	15,463	25,035	5,064	7,563
Lime ..	796	125	277	188	3,493	329	124	285	225	1,188
Other materials ..	3,373	238	351	106	717	15,814	731	285	62	8,113
Total ..	3,65,916	40,505	81,648	35,215	32,165	1,10,079	16,318	25,605	5,351	16,864
Fibrous Products.										
Fibres raw	104	490	1,839	1,949	1,501	1,166	5,278	8,311	13,230	13,584
Fibres manufactured ..	650	563	460	..	224	7,173	59,346	37,147	...	2,173
Gunny bags	1,120	854	1,223	389	577	8,587	6,742	6,170	2,290	4,306
Total ..	1,874	1,907	2,522	2,338	2,302	16,926	71,366	51,628	15,520	20,063

Metals and Manufactures of Metals.											
Brass and copper ..	33	5	21	95	50	338	109	258	1,428	1,184	
Iron	1,227	1,534	1,508	999	2,812	6,879	2,897	8,342	5,435	9,627	
Other metals	324	331	41	109	129	4,291	2836	611	985	1,083	
Total ..	1,584	1,870	1,570	1,203	2,991	11,508	5,842	9,211	7,848	11,894	
Arms and Ammunition.											
Fire-arms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other kinds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ammunition	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Oils.											
Petroleum	18	28	..	31	..	214	184	..	280	..	
Other kinds	465	125	160	232	496	758	1,250	1,884	2,781	4,417	
Total ..	483	153	160	263	496	972	1,434	1,884	3,061	4,417	
Oil-cakes	17,331	4,446	2,491	3,309	6,157	9,150	2,641	1,354	6,227	4,652	

TABLE No. 7—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SPICES.										
Betel-nuts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other kinds	795	722	945	1,483	2,101	5,387	2,486	4,062	10,323	18,200
Total ..	795	722	945	1,483	2,101	5,387	2,486	4,062	10,323	18,200
SEEDS.										
Linseed	1	1	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..
Mustard and rape	7	346	228	97	3	23	1,265	1,040	493	14
Til and Jinjilli	8	219	16	163	..	26	1,073	114	783	..
Other oil-seeds	101	332	1,835	163	110	508	1,665	6,871	689	715
All other kinds	38	..	..	..	2	172	.	..	..	10
Total ..	155	898	2,079	423	115	731	4,006	8,025	1,965	739

SUGAR.											
Refined	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uu-refined	..	43	58	7	3,568	101	192	295	31	7,257	362
Total	..	43	58	7	3,568	101	192	295	31	7,257	362
Tobacco	..	345	601	970	170	82	1,770	10,331	4,806	1,010	689
Stationery	..	..	..	64	30	10	..	..	6,511	539	281
LAC.											
Shell	..	..	..	15	..	4	..	..	84	...	75
Dye	..	29	..	1	..	..	193	..	5	..	..
Total	..	29	..	16	...	4	193	..	89	..	75
Dyeing materials	..	5	99	345	240	727	306	246	1,450	1,065	1,507
Gums aud Resins	..	28,757	29,073	24,528	30,058	48,231	1,72,542	1,29,947	1,14,553	1,08,962	1,94,432
Apparel	..	3	4	74	8	9	27	195	2,368	929	1,049
Liquors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton raw	..	21	13	81	959	3	134	105	343	2,332	47
Salt	..	32	..	..	..	..	53	..	..	..	..
Horns	..	..	..	..	...	2,734	..	..	..	..	2,024
Borax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 7—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Earthenware and porcelain ...	..	..	13	1	35	...	..	25	1	85
MISCELLANEOUS.										
Manufactured ..	17,432	58,542	26,160	24,145	6,728	96,717	2,37,313	55,086	71,153	44,273
Un-manufactured ..	25,994	13,396	16,014	14,208	10,304	1,20,914	53,191	27,873	13,738	32,826
Total ..	43,426	71,938	42,174	38,353	17,032	2,17,631	2,90,504	82,959	84,891	77,099
TREASURE.										
Jewellery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	..
Gold Public ...	..	..	..	..	..	3,08,902	5,09,300	4,800	..	..
Specie and Bullion (Government)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..
Specie and Gold (Government)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Specie and Silver (Government)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,70,508	6,96,914	6,38,021
Coins	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	3,08,902	5,09,300	5,75,308	7,09,914	6,38,021
*GRAND TOTAL	.. 45,85,824	5,82,962	4,84,568	4,18,704	4,75,397	32,26,043	30,03,238	29,15,533	27,60,316	27,35,291

*Exports of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the exports from Kashmir Province in Table No. 6.

TABLE No. 8.

Growth of import trade in bond during the 25 years 1970—1994-95.

Year.	Jammu.	Kashmir.	Total.	Remarks.
1970 ..	14,31,192	23,87,427	38,18,619	
1971 ..	14,13,470	21,61,297	35,47,767	
1972 ..	12,57,578	18,27,300	30,84,878	
1973 ..	7,91,454	18,61,000	26,52,454	
1974 ..	8,58,593	20,92,858	29,51,453	
1975 ..	7,22,135	19,62,552	26,84,687	
1976 ..	9,69,007	27,13,894	36,82,901	
1977 ..	11,75,315	34,41,380	46,16,695	
1978 ..	15,98,704	50,79,501	66,78,205	
1979 ..	15,80,780	38,26,073	54,06,853	
1980 ..	18,98,504	37,98,420	50,96,924	
1981 ..	26,73,848	52,11,231	78,85,924	
1982 ..	30,49,621	52,79,153	83,28,779	
1983-84 ..	31,59,336	50,62,128	82,21,464	
1984-85 ..	36,52,714	57,28,848	93,81,562	
1985-86 ..	41,06,971	54,27,653	25,34,624	
1986-87 ..	47,32,189	51,13,927	98,46,111	
1987-88 ..	50,97,348	43,80,076	94,77,169	
1988-89 ..	48,01,192	22,67,189	70,89,385	
1989-90 ..	36,02,522	29,57,671	65,60,193	
1990-91 ..	31,45,433	26,52,398	57,97,831	
1991-92 ..	32,96,020	28,40,024	61,36,044	
1992-93 ..	35,62,104	29,68,383	65,30,487	
1993-94 ..	32,03,749	29,11,279	61,15,028	
1994-95 ..	38,25,716	29,94,629	68,20,345	

TABLE No. 9.

Total value of imports in bond.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	22,462	22,866	22,444	17,177	19,977	16,35,664	17,90,536	18,28,801	15,78,969	17,30,353
Oils ..	1,09,807	90,157	1,27,307	1,35,779	1,54,728	5,85,457	6,21,806	7,62,632	7,14,842	7,24,526
Wool and Woollens ..	3,586	5,977	5,298	4,885	6,917	5,35,355	7,45,401	7,42,310	7,23,878	10,37,710
Sugar ..	78,291	1,25,788	41,339	430	70	2,96,131	3,74,569	2,29,920	2,176	1,176
Metals and manufacture of metals ..	66,913	54,246	58,999	48,175	46,106	6,89,571	6,34,206	5,96,979	5,24,721	6,16,685
Silk ..	1,706	1,909	1,403	1,372	949	3,55,855	2,63,174	1,93,516	1,84,627	1,84,390
Tea ..	1,794	1,652	735	1,166	532	80,601	65,018	19,206	26,863	15,914
Liquors and wines ..	1,253	1,323	1,902	1.835	2,009	1,29,057	1,10,613	1,23,618	1,09,882	1,20,190
Drugs and medicines ..	7,894	7,616	8,587	9,435	4,160	1,34,439	1,53,152	1,49,919	1,32,726	1,50,803
Oilman's stores and provisions..	2,198	2,582	2,822	2,682	3,708	79,013	84,923	1,85,892	81,791	97,119

TABLE No. 9 —(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds..					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Fibrous products ..	351	602	71,822	1,964	2,225	54,173	72,391	49,901	1,62,933	1,69,491
Stationery ..	5,964	5,920	4,201	5,973	4,772	79,495	75,446	53,897	97,649	80,669
Apparel ..	1,211	1,822	1,314	1,481	1,482	52,010	55,481	70,953	74,811	92,099
Silver and silverware ..	..	..	..	..	232	18,211	91,148	3,52,253	1,79,724	3,54,362
Building materials ..	2,965	1,291	3,683	1,498	8,963	9,297	12,389	13,638	8,386	14,453
Silkworm eggs and other seeds...	106	30	17	21	17	40,400	19,040	51,390	55,066	6,642
Tobacco and cigarettes ..	125	408	536	560	803	12,836	52,287	50,564	65,832	92,898
Spices ..	1,969	1,943	4,083	3,668	3,388	23,511	20,624	43,665	1,33,353	33,455
Arms and ammunition ..	183	94	193	207	307	10,662	13,079	19,458	19,399	13,738
Leather ..	162	161	181	87	65	28,476	22,592	14,848	20,241	15,513
Salt ..	6	33	31	5	5	127	298	297	46	21
Borax ..	2	..	47	..	34	29	..	545	..	222

Miscellaneous	..	34,582	33,692	43,359	50,758	60,036	5,28,708	7,50,316	8,97,757	12,03,412	11,52,154
Dyeing materials	..	4,591	1,851	2,342	3,298	2,544	60,202	50,621	76,440	73,862	74,343
Porcelain and earthenware	..	1,270	2,283	3,555	2,544	1,881	21,908	25,248	15,109	15,000	15,065
Total	..	3,49,521	3,64,131	3,40,643	3,02,556	3,26,210	57,97,831	61,36,044	65,30,487	61,15,028	68,20,345

TABLE No. 10.

Imports in Bond (Kashmir).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	9,282	8,884	7,470	7,253	7,733	6,48,222	7,00,749	6,33,693	6,00,208	5,98,045
Wool and Woollens ...	1,499	2,259	2,190	2,317	3,290	2,27,971	3,05,942	3,01,779	3,43,944	5,29,178
Metals and manufactures of metals ..	33,268	23,959	37,291	28,925	26,643	3,82,308	2,53,023	3,57,663	2,87,636	3,53,713
Sugar ..	33,910	61,726	24,605	215	64	1,18,072	1,78,163	79,811	1,246	1,101
Oils ..	27,149	32,282	48,831	42,374	55,626	2,04,598	2,32,558	3,36,862	2,91,848	1,41,680
Silk piece-goods and yarn ..	961	863	829	932	756	2,02,372	1,23,240	1,07,420	1,07,683	1,11,787
Tea ..	1,227	595	672	1,465	532	57,000	23,638	18,081	26,838	15,914
Liquors and wines ..	1,000	1,043	1,100	1,315	1,515	97,611	93,383	1,04,631	94,262	91,821
Drugs and medicines ..	5,930	4,938	5,215	4,835	2,819	95,488	1,01,190	1,06,528	71,300	98,567
Porcelain and earthenware ..	960	1,795	3,469	2,174	1,269	17,996	15,829	14,682	12,369	10,841
Oilman's stores ..	2,057	2,327	2,292	2,328	3,499	74,283	75,408	73,283	71,828	91,278

Apparel	...	1,036	937	555	425	364	45,724	38,101	34,574	22,586	18,911
Stationery	..	2,152	2,815	1,302	2,370	2,199	27,049	43,344	20,818	30,219	33,179
Dyeing materials	..	3,204	556	587	1,205	837	29,953	15,075	19,207	24,424	29,608
Spices	..	1,138	650	2,046	1,559	1,188	10,839	5,798	20,204	13,950	9,920
Tobacco and cigarettes	..	78	226	226	34	487	10,319	30,042	28,426	40,029	55,253
Arms and ammunition	..	69	54	159	132	237	5,017	9,773	8,835	11,590	8,706
Leather manufactures	..	49	66	62	70	55	5,083	17,865	7,716	17,411	14,384
Salt	..	6	33	31	5	5	127	298	297	46	21
Silkworm eggs	..	3	...	12	15	17	1,174	..	32,666	37,155	6,642
Silver	..	..	..	92	116	114	6,016	70,246	1,49,614	1,79,724	1,62,560
All other articles of merchandise		17,594	12,859	21,386	20,778	20,722	3,85,176	5,06,359	4,55,741	6,24,980	6,11,520
GRAND TOTAL	..	1,42,952	1,58,896	1,60,417	1,20,832	1,29,971	26,52,398	28,40,024	29,68,383	29,11,279	29,94,629

TABLE No. 11.

Imports in Bond (Jammu).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Oils ..	82,358	57,875	78,476	93,405	99,102	3,80,859	3,89,248	4,25,770	4,22,994	5,82,846
Sugar ..	44,381	64,062	16,734	215	6	1,78,059	1,96,406	66,386	930	75
Wool and Woollens ..	2,087	3,718	3,108	2,514	3,627	3,07,384	4,39,459	4,40,531	3,79,934	5,08,532
Metals and manufactures of metals ..	33,645	30,287	21,708	19,250	19,463	2,97,263	3,81,083	2,39,316	2,37,085	2,62,972
Silk ..	845	1,041	574	440	193	1,53,483	1,39,934	86,096	76,944	72,603
Cotton manufactures ..	13,180	13,982	14,974	9,924	12,244	9,87,442	10,89,787	11,95,108	9,78,761	11,32,308
Fibrous products ..	351	602	1,852	1,904	2,225	54,173	72,391	49,901	1,62,933	1,69,491
Silver ..	7	9	..	..	118	12,195	20,902	2,02,639	..	1,91,802
Stationery ..	3,812	3,105	2,899	3,603	2,573	52,446	32,102	33,079	67,430	47,490
Liquors and wines ..	253	280	..	..	..	31,446	17,230	..	..	..
Building materials ..	2,965	1,291	3,683	1,498	8,963	9,297	12,389	18,987	15,620	28,369

Seeds	..	103	30	5	7	25	39,226	19,040	18,724	8,521	14,263
Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,638	8,386	14,453
Earthenware and porcelain	..	310	488	86	370	612	3,912	9,419	427	2,631	4,224
Drugs and medicines	..	1,904	2,698	3,372	4,600	1,341	38,951	51,962	43,391	61,426	52,236
Dyeing materials	..	1,387	1,295	1,755	2,093	1,707	30,249	35,596	57,233	49,438	44,735
Arms and ammunition		114	40	34	75	70	5,642	3,306	10,623	7,806	5,082
Tobacco	..	47	182	310	236	316	2,517	22,245	22,138	25,803	37,645
Apparel	..	175	885	759	1,056	1,118	6,281	40,969	36,379	52,225	73,188
Tea	..	567	1,057	63	1	..	23,601	42,080	1,125	25	..
Spices	..	831	1,293	2,037	2,109	2,200	12,672	14,826	23,461	19,403	23,535
Provisions	..	141	255	530	354	209	4,730	9,515	12,609	9,963	5,841
Fruits and vegetables	..	2	65,195	4,209	7,367	7,430	49	7,356	20,262	24,839	26,041
Leather	..	113	95	119	17	10	23,393	4,727	7,132	2,830	1,129
Borax	..	2	..	4	..	34	29	..	545	..	222
Miscellaneous	..	16,988	20,033	21,973	29,980	39,314	4,90,132	2,43,957	4,42,016	5,78,432	5,40,634
Total	..	2,06,569	2,05,235	1,80,226	1,81,724	1,96,239	31,45,433	32,96,020	35,62,104	32,03,749	38,25,696

TABLE No. 12.

Exports of raw silk and silk waste for the 15 years 1980—1994-95.

Year.	*Jammu.*		*Kashmir.*		*Total.*	
	Quantity in lbs.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in lbs.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in lbs.	Value in rupees.
1980 ..	15,513	1,24,045	3,78,163	45,17,072	3,93,676	46,41,117
1981 ..	5,779	74,162	2,70,563	19,69,040	2 76,342	20,43,202
1982 ..	10,426	1,10,271	2,36,822	26,02,082	2.47,248	27,12,353
1983 ..	25,787	2,57,910	2,37,879	17,93,428	2,63,666	20,51,338
1984-85 ..	39,807	2,69,257	2,82,468	20,73,693	3,22,275	23,42,950
1985-86 ..	23,155	2,27,840	2,72,760	20,12,247	2,95,915	22,40,087
1986-87 ..	43,750	2,39,429	2,24,255	11,79,925	2,68,005	14,19,354
1987-88 ..	37,355	1,55,371	1,37,512	7,49,691	1,74,867	9,05,062
1988-89 ..	51,617	2,63,596	1,64,900	11,85,357	2,16,517	14,48,953
1989-90 ..	75,761	1,37,948	2,48,729	7,21,576	3,34,490	8,59,524
1990-91 ..	58,838	1,64,919	2,56,432	9,95,800	3,15,270	11,60,719
1991-92 ..	93,880	2,28,945	7,25,982	16,23,329	8,19,862	18,52,274
1992-93 ..	75,027	2,03,520	3,59,998	11,21,276	4,35,025	13,24,796
1993-94 ..	81,796	2,61,302	2,48,881	10,50,378	3,30,677	13,11,680
1994-95 ..	68,006	2,32,869	2,77,765	8,29,826	3,45,771	10,62,695

TABLE No. 13.

Trade between Central Asia, Kashmir and the Punjab for the 25 years 1970—1994-95.

Year.	Imports into Central Asia.	Exports from Central Asia.	Total.
1970 ..	34,28,600	23,71,800	58,00,400
1971 ..	29,96,127	20,60,367	50,56,494
1972 ..	31,51,939	29,56,137	51,08,076
1973 ..	28,34,296	29,94,194	58,28,490
1974 ..	32,15,871	38,32,581	70,48,452,
1975 ..	38,61,627	49,73,717	88,35,344
1976 ..	48,16,981	41,68,529	89,85,510
1977 ..	47,25,751	45,80,180	93,05,931
1978 ..	25,80,565	30,20,378	56,60,943
1979 ..	26,17,323	34,25,124	60,42,447
1980 ..	29,24,052	35,32,759	64,56,811
1981 ..	17,76,092	36,13,258	53,89,350
1982 ...	21,02,737	32,71,198	53,73,935
1983-84 ..	18,78,620	34,15,863	52,94,483
1984-85 ..	12,42,721	28,75,366	41,18,087
1985-86 ..	10,64,511	20,65,628	31,30,139
1986-87 ..	10,87,085	23,20,741	34,07,826
1987-88 ..	6,66,188	20,32,778	26,98,906
1988-89 ..	6,37,555	14,31,623	20,69,178
1989-90 ...	4,98,844	19,66,130	24,64,974
1990-91 ..	6,76,444	17,60,302	24,36,746
1991-92 ..	10,68,187	14,88,194	25,56,381
1992-93 ..	11,91,962	18,36,345	30,28,307
1993-94 ..	12,42,618	24,62,400	37,05,018
1994-95 ..	5,14,541	7,77,847	12,92,388

TABLE No. 14.

Trade between Central Asia and Kashmir (imports) for the 25 years 1970—1994-95.

Year.	Value in rupees.
1970	1,35,974
1971	1,09,071
1972	1,14,236
1973	1,43,665
1974	1,30,809
1975	2,40,100
1976	2,18,753
1977	4,25,410
1978	3,66,248
1979	3,57,693
1980	3,54,837
1981	2,88,586
1982	3,09,139
1983-84	3,36,341
1984-85	4,14,910
1985-86	4,42,156
1986-87	4,08,551
1987-88	3,18,291
1988-89	3,08,249
1989-90	2,56,448
1990-91	69,957
1991-92	1,55,159
1992-93	1,17,842
1993-94	1,42,649
1994-95	66,065

TABLE No. 15.

Statement showing the goods imported from Centrat Asia to Kashmir and Punjab side.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
ANIMALS LIVING.										
Horses, ponies and mules ...	1,753 Nos.	1,436 Nos.	1,660 Nos,	1,933 Nos.	315 Nos.	49,247	57,257	86,960	79,098	12,750
Cattle ..	27 Nos.	39 Nos.	22 Nos.	25 Nos.	1,471 Nos.	810	1,170	740	750	5,884
Sheep and goats ..	5,164 Nos.	3,534 Nos.	2,651 Nos,	3,593 Nos.	687 Nos.	612	10,602	7,935	10,779	2,061
Animals other kinds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,949 Nos.	5,009 Nos.	4,333 Nos.	5,551 Nos.	2,473 Nos.	51,669	69,029	95,635	90,627	20,695
Apparel ..	51	..	..	..	..	5,160	774	710	266	1,573
Borax ..	..	268	161	75	..	..	101	2,093	2,265	..
Cotton raw ..	200	1	..	..	..	11,122	25	2	..	..

TABLE No. 15—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
COTTON MANUFACTURES.										
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	120
Piece-goods (Foreign) ..	648	305	263	232	92	24,124	16,148	17,714	18,326	8,193
Twist and yarn (Foreign) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	648	305	263	232	94	24,124	16,148	17,714	18,326	8,313
GRAIN AND PULSE.										
Wheat ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
Rice husked ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulse ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Charas	..	3	..	3,057	3,083	2,141	1,020	5	1,85,228	3,00,733	3,1 ,189
Others	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	770	53
Total	..	3	..	3,057	3,083	2,141	1,020	5	1,85,243	3,01,503	3,11,242
Dyeing materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earthenware and porcelain	..	..	3	..	..	..	275	750	750	..	4
Fruits	..	15	10	..	6	..	386	309	..	250	..

HIDES AND SKINS.

Hides of cattle	..	..	..	..	3	..	45	10	10	98	3
Skins of sheep, goats and small animals	...	261	76	39	70	36	62,525	10,312	4,257	4,148	1,693
Skins, other kinds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	...	261	76	39	73	36	62,570	10,322	4,267	4,246	1,696
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	4	..
Jewellery and precious stones	..	..	22,125	..	..	..	10,166	..	15,677	8,995	4,544

TABLE No. 15.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Turquoises ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	90
Corals ..	8 oz. 2 lbs. 10 oz	2 lbs.	..	..	60	315	215	360	..	
LEATHER.										
Manufactured ..	247	..	4	..	..	16,953	4,610	5,744	87,333	250
Un-manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	41	62	10	..	..
Total ..	247	..	4	..	..	16,994	4,672	5,754	87,333	250
Gunny bags ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
METALS.										
Brass and Copper ..	1	3	..	3	..	96	141	2	1,066	..
Iron ..	6	12	13	2	..	357	1,055	991	168	..
Total ..	7	15	13	5	..	453	1,196	993	1,234	

PROVISIONS.

Ghee ..	29	21	27	39	4	1,246	960	1,259	1,881	200
Other kinds ..	15	10	2	6	1	380	180	20	150	8
Total ..	44	31	29	45	5	1,626	1,140	1,279	2,031	208
Salt (Tibetan) ..	22,416	15,365	18,932	20,460	18,162	67,250	46,106	56,801	61,381	54,490

SILKS.

Raw ..	2,015	1,609	18,000	1,296	311	4,68,380	4,06,612	5,04,207	3,39,919	87,095
Piece-goods (Foreign) ..	70	70	103	66	6	35,101	32,963	40,059	19,814	2,239
Total ..	2,085	1,679	18,103	1,362	317	5,03,481	4,39,575	5,44,266	3,59,733	89,334
Stationery ..	..	..	..	..	..	336	240	222	..	876
Stone and Jade ..	5	1	3	3	7	1,612	638	903	439	200
Tea, foreign, black ..	25	29	84	23	48	3,045	4,432	12,086	3,468	7,750
Tea Indian ..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textile fabric not otherwise specified ..	106	4,188	148	45	3	84	3,324	5,881	1,673	74
Tobacco ..	7	2	3	2	..	152	35	87	75	..

TABLE No. 15—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Wool raw and Pashm ..	5,618	5,268	5,294	6,678	3,588	1,00,876	1,22,062	1,32,671	1,82,323	97,668
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece-goods and yarn (Foreign)	300	265	427	387	87	11,803	11,051	17,871	17,693	4,603
Namdas and carpets ..	408	..	..	..	..	2,60,449	2,29,870	2,82,355	3,32,219	73,076
Shawls	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,326	5,533	5,721	7,065	3,675	3,73,178	3,62,983	4,32,897	5,32,235	1,75,347
Yak's tails	..	..	..	..	..	120	4	284	..	..
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE.										
Manufactured	13	..	3	..	..	1,02,144	74,441	3,272	404	1,298
Un-manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,565	850	..
Total ..	13	...	3	..	..	1,02,144	74,441	27,837	1,254	1,298

Seeds other kinds	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	50	50	..	..
Treasure.											
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	74,955	62,445	78,549	7,99,505	14,320
Silver	...	..	..	..	..	..	1,77,734	1,89,259	1,86,173	1,13,212	32,863
Silver Coins ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,915	..	39,986	58,216	19,926
Russian Gold Coins	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,105	24,913	42,999	48,617	126
Silver Yamboos ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51,370	56,790	77,925	42,525	14,025
Russian Paper Money	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	382	18,594
Chinese Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	826	122	5	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,000	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,58,105	3,33,529	4,25,637	10,62,708	99,854
Grand Total ..	34,801	25,482	4,333 Nos. & 30,358 maunds.	32,489 maunds & 555 Nos.	2 473 Nos. & 24,491 maunds.		17,60,302	14,88,194	18,36,345	24,62,400	7,77,847

TABLE No. 16.

Statement showing Goods exported to Central Asia from Kashmir and Punjab side.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Horses, ponies and mules ..	105 Nos.	162 Nos.	305 Nos.	170 Nos.	150 Nos.	3,369	8,154	20,185	11,086	8,890
Apparel ..	2	..	..	..	..	2,530	3,801	4,333	4,643	612
Borax ..	..	..	6	77	15	..	..	81	2,502	444
COTTON MANUFACTURED.										
Twist and yarn (European) ...	102	100	172	110	24	10,325	10,050	16,907	10,514	2,375
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece-goods (Foreign) ..	163	68	60	28	22	4,551	6,239	3,005	1,187	1,235
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	42	29	37	74	40	2,287	1,470	1,826	3,870	2,415
Piece-goods (European) ..	526	300	123	154	43	68,625	37,028	16,010	19,570	5,428
Total ..	833	497	392	366	129	85,788	54,787	37,748	35,141	11,453
DRUGS AND MEDICINES.										
Other sorts not intoxicating ..	495	458	723	626	301	15,835	19,095	32,108	30,367	9,031

Indigo	..	6	5	13	..	..	562	459	1,215	10	20
Maddar and Majith	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	60	60	60
Turmeric	..	53	21	43	24	5	1,065	392	792	498	108
Other sorts	..	..	3	5	7	1	490	818	2,609	1,710	3,071
Total	..	59	29	63	32	8	2,117	1,669	4,676	2,278	3,259
Fruits	..	1,129	942	1,148	1,089	1,739	9,111	7,204	11,415	8,469	14,508
GRAINS AND PULSE.											
Wheat	..	671	781	587	560	635	3,116	3,937	3,544	3,854	4,161
Gram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barley	..	3,733	5,458	3,709	5,158	3,918	14,938	22,216	18,551	26,242	22,205
Rice husked	..	51	68	47	..	197	384	588	381	..	1,332
Total	..	4,455	6,307	3,756	5,718	4,750	18,438	26,741	22,476	30,096	27,698
HIDES AND SKINS.											
Hides of cattle	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	9	10	7,200
Skins of sheep	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goats and small animals	..	7	31	48	..	..	5,514	22,955	33,209	36,896	..
Total	..	7	31	48	50	9	5,514	22,955	33,218	36,906	7,200

TABLE No. 16.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-23.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Ghemical ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		50	..
Glass ..	2	..	2	21	37	80	..	100	820	1,506
Jewellery ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,825	385	225	70	..
Turqoise ..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..
Corals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LEATHER.										
Manufactured ..	21	..	..	..	..	6,115	6,064	4,820	8,171	515
Un-manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,928	2,492	315	4,901	3,289
Total ..	21	..	..	..	..	14,043	8,556	5,135	13,072	4,289
Liquors ..	424 gallons.	..	..	..	..	1,755	..	..	..	..
METALS.										
Brass and copper ..	6	6	11	8	4	286	309	541	486	249

Iron	..	28	60	207	618	132	1,628	2,028	10,049	31,153	6,634
Other metals	..	103	202	119	21	8	6,250	14,656	6,940	2,930	1,253
Total	..	137	268	337	647	144	8,164	16,993	17,530	34,569	8,136
Musk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OILS.											
Petroleum	..	..	2	1	..	5	..	40	20	10	141
Other kinds	..	5	13	8	15	11	388	431	426	833	376
Total	..	5	15	9	15	16	388	471	426	843	517
Paints and colours	..	1,010	913	616	349	91	99,065	91,495	61,905	34,996	9,106
PROVISIONS.											
Other kinds	..	72	11	30	10	21	3,902	400	1,045	428	710
Seeds (other kinds)	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	226	..	..	..
Total	..	72	13	30	10	21	3,902	626	1,045	428	710
SILK.											
Piece-goods (Foreign)	..	7	2	8	19	10	3,876	896	2,946	5,852	4,565
Piece-goods (European)	..	1,000	2,300	2,633	2,773	914	2,44,795	5,68,552	6,44,311	6,94,952	2,34,358
Piece-goods (Indian)	..	53	55	90	111	25	11,149	23,590	27,795	14,977	3,225
Total	..	1,060	2,357	2,731	2,903	949	2,59,820	5,93,038	6,75,052	7,15,781	2,42,148

TABLE No. 16.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91,	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91,	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Spices ..	549	316	589	1,093	654	23,087	12,200	23,602	43,667	26,125
Stationery ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,732	1,124	2,760	1,350	230
Stone and Jade ..	2	..	1	..	..	1,182	400	330	165	330
SUGAR.										
Refined ..	19	16	12	18	46	377	325	242	357	848
Unrefined ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
Total ..	19	17	12	18	46	377	340	242	357	848
TEA.										
Indian black ..	455	214	200	95	33	19,148	8,638	8,081	3,964	1,331
Foreign black ..	5	39	10	72	1	584	5,107	1,460	3,979	200
Foreign green ..	15	..	28	52	17	1,875	..	3,347	6,938	2,828
Total ..	475	253	238	219	51	21,607	13,745	12,888	14,881	4,359

Textile fabrics not otherwise specified	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	..	..	..	15
Tobacco.											
Snuff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	38	265	275	157	52	3,443	31,469	31,489	11,489	2,931
Total	..	38	265	275	157	52	3,443	31,484	31,489	11,489	2,931
Wool and Woollens.											
Piece-goods (Indian)	..	3	2	1	6	4	333	260	65	600	352
Piece goods (European)	..	33	36	43	39	31	13,360	14,630	16,200	11,175	6,337
Piece-goods (Foreign)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shawls	..	..	..	..	..	..	470	480	300	180	1,626
Namdas and carpets	..	..	..	..	..	..	538	1,077	2,310	1,544	1,531
Total	..	36	38	44	45	35	14,701	16,447	18,875	13,499	9,846
Miscellaneous	..	9	..	..	..	..	7,465	35,514	74,541	1,12,942	24,635

TABLE No. 16—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95
TREASURE.										
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	..	450 ..
Silver ..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	2,073	305 ...
Silver Coins ...	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	83,123	77,101 95,155
Russian Gold Coins ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,625	15,770	10,310	2,494 260
Silver Yamboo ..	...	...	..	..	..	..	...	900	270	300 300
Chinese Currency Notes ..	..	..	...	..	...	110	..	10	...	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	...	..	..	2,877	294	1,029	..
Total ...	...	..	...	..	..	2,735	20,063	96,080	87,679	95,715
GRAND TOATL ..	105 Nos. 424 Gal. 10,420 Mds.	162 Nos. 12,719 Mds.	11,589 Mds. and 305 Nos.	170 Nos. 13,497 Mds.	150 Nos. 9,047 Mds.	6,76,444	19,68,187	11,91,962	12,42,618	5,14,541

TABLE No. 17.

Average price of raw silk and silk waste per pound during the 10 years 1984-85 to 1993-94.

Year.	Raw silk.	Silk waste.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1984-85	12 10 4	1 6 10½
1985-86	11 12 10	1 9 0
1986-87	9 11 8	1 1 3
1987-88	7 0 10	0 9 5
1988-89	6 11 6	0 10 3
1989-90	6 7 5	0 10 0
1990-91	4 4 0	0 5 8½
1991-92	3 9 4	0 5 ½
1992-93	4 1 6	0 5 2½
1993-94	5 8 4	0 7 3

CHIEF SECRETARIAT.

(General Department)

ORDER NO. 403-C OF 1938.

SUBJECT :—*Tariff Advisory Committee Report dated 21st February 1938.*

The recommendations of the Tariff Advisory Committee for revision of Customs duty are approved under the following heads :—

1. Exemption from import duty of Kahi.
2. Exemption from duty of Karas imported by Sikhs for personal use and not for sale.
3. Assessment of unhusked rice at Re. -/2/6 per maund instead of Re. -/4/- as at present.
4. Increase of import duty from 7½ per cent. *ad valorem* to 10 per cent. in case of flour.
5. *Wheat.*—The following footnote should be printed against "Wheat" [Item 2 (*b*) Special Schedule] :—

Wheat imported by or on behalf of any person who is engaged in milling flour for exportsis exempt from payment of import duty provided that such person before clearance of the wheat for milling has produced documentary evidence to the satisfaction of the Customs Inspector that he has entered into a contract to sell a quantity of wheat flour representing 87 per cent. of the quantity of wheat imported in respect of which exemption is claimed and that the said wheat flour is to be sent to a destination outside the State before a date specified in the contract. When, however the entire quantity is not exported, the rebate for lesser quantities should also be given according to the same ratio, namely 87 per cent. of flour for 100 maunds of wheat.

6. Reduction of import duty from 5 to 3 per cent. *ad valorem* on cotton yarn and knitting and sewing thread.
7. Reducti on of import duty from 35 per cent, standard and 25 per cent. *ad valorem* to 3 per cent. *ad valorem* on cotton waste.
8. Inclusion in item cotton piece-goods Indian and assessment at 10 per cent. *ad valorem* of following articles of Indian manufacture :—

(1) Bed sheets.
(2) Bed spreads.
(3) Bolster cases.
(4) Counter panes.
(5) Table cloths.
(6) Tray cloths.
(7) Bed covers.
(8) Table covers.
(9) Dusters (in rolls or pieces).
(10) Glass cloths.
(11) Handkerchiefs.
(12) Napkins.
(13) Pil'ow cases.

(15) Scarves.
(16) Shirts.
(17) Shawls (cotton).
(17-A)Sacks.
(18) Towels (in rolls or pieces)
(19) Umbrella coverings.
(20) Nivar.
(21) Cotton tape.
(22) Cotton Izarbands *i. e.* cotton waist strings.
(23) Cotton lamp wicks.
(24) Pyjamas and trousers.

9. Reduction of import duty from 25 to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* in unmanufactured ivory.

10. Reduction of import duty from 25 to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* on Canes and Rattans (Indian).

11. Exemption from import duty of spare parts of machine provided the Director of Industries certifies in each case that the part to be imported is necessary to keep the machine going for the purpose for which it had been installed. This concession will not apply to accessories like shuttles or belting etc. but will be restricted only to the integral parts of a machine.

12. Reduction of import duty to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* on new gunny bags hessian and jute cloth ropes, cords and twine of vegetable fibre other than cotton tarred paper for packing and iron or steel hoops and strips.

13. Reduction of import duty on Indian Cement from Rs. 13/12/- to Rs. 9 per ton.

14. Reduction of import duty to 12½ per cent. *ad valorem* on articles provided they are of Indian origin, appearing in the General Schedule under item 30, 30(2), 30(3) and 30(4).

15. Exemption from import duty of brass, copper and bronze scraps and old and broken utensils unfit for use as such.

16. Exemption from import duty of rags and remnants of all kinds.

NOTE.—The Inspector General, Customs and Excise should make it clear in the printed tariff that it is only cotton rags of used clothes and not *bona fide* fents and remnants of piece-goods and other fabrics that are exempted from duty.

17. Exemption from import duty of alkali (Sajji Khar) Indian.

18. Assessment of import duty on chemicals as per list attached at 5 per cent.

19. Exemption of Cochineal from import duty.

20. Reduction of import duty on Indian match paper and paper used for printing newspapers and books from Re. -/1/3 per lb. to 5 per cent. *ad valorem*.

21. Reduction of import duty to 15 per cent. *ad valorem* on suiting cloth (Indian) which does not contain more than 15 per cent. silk or 30 per cent. artificial silk or 15 per cent wool.

22. Inclusion in item 31 (*a*) of Special Schedules of Pattis generally known as Benarsi Pattis and Sari Borders Indian.

23. Increase from Rs. 1/2/- to Rs. 2/12/- per maund on British Indian factory Sugar including Khandsari.

24. Assessment of duty on cotton pull overs and slipovers at 25 per cent. *ad valorem* or Re -/12/- per lb. whichever be higher.

25. Reduction of import duty on ginned cotton to Rs. 2 per maund and unginned cotton to Re. -/12/- per maund.

26. Exemption from payment of import duty of raw material necessary for the manufacture of bats as per list attached under a certificate from the Director of Industries.

27. Grant of a rebate of Rs. 2/8/- per ton on the import of all Indian iron and steel manufactures as are detailed in item 63 to 63 (13) and 63 (15) to 63 (28) of the General Schedule to be deducted from the amount of duty determined at the time of assessment according to the rates in force for these manufactures.

28. Exemption from export duty of goats' hair, Item 8 of export schedule 3 will read as under :—

"Raw wool including Pashm but excluding goats' hair".

29. Exemption of export duty on fruits and potatoes from Re. -/8/- to Re. -/6/- per maund.

30. Assessment of export duty at Re. -/4/- per half-wrought willow blade and Rs. 5 per maund of willow logs or large pieces used for manufacture of cricket bats.

31. Exemption from duty as detailed below of Petrol in the case of Motor Vehicles is sanctioned in supersession of present practice :—

Cars private	...	8 gallons.	*Via* Jhelum Valley & Garhi Habibullah Roads.
Cars taxi	...	6 ,,	
Lorries		6 ,,	
Motor cycles	...	2 ,,	
Cars private	...	6 ,,	*Via* Banihal Cart Road.
Cars taxi	..	2 ,,	
Lorries	...	2 ,,	
Motor cycles	...	2 ,,	

The changes sanctioned hereinafter will come in force from the date of their notification in the Government Gazette.

By order in Council,

(Sd.) N. GOPALASWAMI,

PRIME MINISTER.

Annexure t0 Council Order No. 403-C of 1938.

1. Acid Sulphuric (Indian).
2, Hydrochloric or Muriatic acid (Indian).
3. Nitric acid Indian.
4, Acetic acid.
5. Alum lump.
9, Aluminium.
7. Soda Crystals.
8: Magnesium Chloride.
9. Magnesium Sulphate.
10. Sodium Silicate.
11. Copper Sulphate.
12. Copperas green.
13. Brown sugar of lead.
14. Gums.
15. Resin.
16. Infusorial earth.
17. Asbestos powder.
19. Whiting.
19. Paraffin.
20, Glass powder (Indian and foreign).
21. Destrin yellow Indian and foreign.
22- Leather glue " " "
23. Venice turpentine (Indian).
24. Glauber's salt.

Enclosure to Council Order No. 403-C of 1938.

LIST OF ARTICLES REQUIRED FOR CRICKET BAT INDUSTRY.

1.	Cane ...	...	...	Indian.
2.	Rubber sheets	...	...	"
3.	Glue ...	...		"
4.	Twine ...	...	...	"
5.	Sand paper...	...	...	"
6.	Spirit Varnish	...	...	"
7.	Linseed oil...	...	...	"
8.	Tissue and wrapping papers		...	"

HIS HIGHNESS' GOVERNMENT, JAMMU AND KASHMIR.

TRADE REPORT

OF THE

JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE

FOR 3 YEARS

1992-95 (1935-38).

PUBLISHED

BY

Department of Industries and Commerce.

JAMMU:

Printed at The Ranbir Government Press.—8-6-97—200.

1940.

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Preface.

A Trade Report is generally regarded as a barometer of the economic prosperity or adversity of a country. It is not always possible to determine the exact barometeric pressure of national wealth in terms of in-flow and out-flow of money; for the simple reason that the factors contributing to the aggregate resultant pressure are invariably hazy and indistinct. Every attempt has been made to clarify the issues involved in the accurate determination of our import and export trade. It may, however, be stated that there may be gaps which are required to be filled. These can be filled at a later stage when the system of recording our import and export statistics has been brought to a stage of comparative perfection.

Mr. P. N. Kak, the Statistician attached to the Department of Industries and Commerce, His Highness' Government, has devoted a great deal of thought and energy to the preparation of this triennial Report, and has produced a document of considerable economic interest. It is hoped that our commercial community will derive such benefit from the analytical results embodied in the Report as is generally derived by business men in other parts of the world.

(Sd.) R. C. RAWLLEY,

Director of Industries & Commerce,

His Highness' Government, Jammu and Kashmir.

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GROWTH OF TRADE

BY VALUE

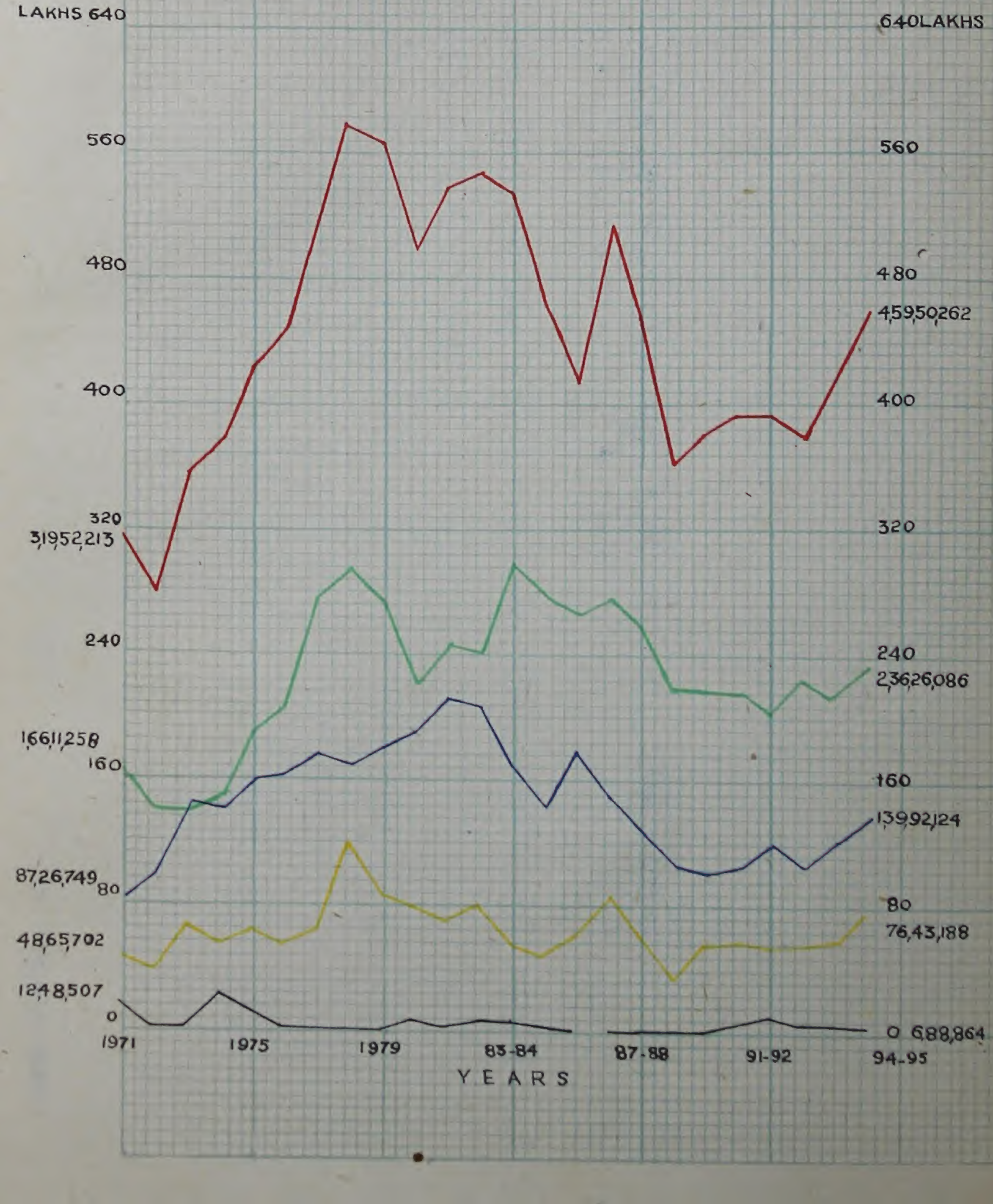
TOTAL IMPORTS & EXPORTS VALUE IN LAKHS OF RUPEES

MERCHANDISE IMPORTED IN LAKHS OF RUPEES

DO EXPORTED DO DO DO

TREASURE IMPORTED DO DO DO

DO EXPORTED DO DO DO



TRADE REPORT.

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Part I

CHAPTER I.

General.

Economic Conditions.—The present Report which deals with the period beginning from 1st of Katik 1992 and ending with 1st Katik 1995, is perhaps far less pessimistic than its predecessors. Although the world in general and Jammu and Kashmir in particular did not wholly recover from the after-math of the prolonged depression, there were signs of optimism in many directions. It will be remembered that our total import and export trade had dwindled down from Rs. 5,19,48,430 in 1986-87 to Rs. 3,66,88,974 in 1988-89. Fortunately for all concerned the year 1989-90 became the turning point for better times and gradually the value of trade began to show an upward trend, so much so that by the year 1992-93 our economic activity was definitely more accelerated than in the preceding period. There was indeed a marked increase in the total value of our trade during the period under review which rose from Rs. 3,79,36,984 in 1992-93 to Rs. 4,59,50,262 in 1994-95. In this increase, both exports and imports shared. There is, however, one outstanding feature which deserves particular emphasis, and that is, that, although the trade increased in value it declined in volume. The latter was due to the fall in the volume of exports of wood and timber, from 52,50,297 maunds in 1991-92 to 27,53,998 maunds in 1994-95. But as the market conditions were distinctly better than those in the previous period, the value of our export trade in timber actually increased from Rs. 33,83,304 in 1991-92 to Rs. 43,69,844 in 1994-95. Another important feature of the period under review was that of the increase in the export of fruits and vegetables which rose from Rs. 12,47,055* in 1991-92 to Rs. 29,96,015* in 1994-95. On the import side there was a remarkable increase under the category of cotton manufactures. The value of these imports increased from Rs. 58,76,787 in 1992-93 to Rs. 67,01,788 in 1994-95. The imports of "Oils" and "Wool and Woollen-goods" also showed a considerable increase during the period under review.

To give an impetus to commerce and industry of the State, His Highness' Government abandoned their former attitude of "Laissez Faire" which had persistently dominated the industrial atmosphere during the pre-depression days and replaced this attitude by an all-round interest in the revival of trade and industry. Among the measures for revival taken by the Government, mention may be made of (*a*) the concessions granted to the Shri Karansingh

*The figures exclude " Potatoes " which are shown separately in the Tables.

Woollen Mills Ltd., (*b*) the organisation of the Bat-making industry in the State, (*c*) Kashmir Sheep Breeding Farm Ltd., (*d*) Tariff concessions to the Soap Industry, and (*e*) the grant of subsidy to the Carpet Manufacturers of the State. As a result of these measures, the general economic index began to show an upward trend during the period under review. The exports of wool and woollen-goods, the home-made products of the peasant increased from Rs. 9,01,637 in 1992-93 to Rs. 15,15,113 in 1994-95. The steps taken to develop the tourist traffic—one of the most important avenues of income to the trading classes of the State resulted in an increase in the number of visitors from 13,706 in 1991-92 to 24,115 in 1994-95. The special arts and crafts for which Kashmir is well-known did not, however, share in the trail of prosperity which increased tourist traffic, as a rule, leaves behind it. This was due to the fall in the demand for articles of luxury.

Tourist Traffic.—Tourist traffic during 1994-95 showed a slight fall in comparison with the preceding year. In 1993-94 there was a considerable increase in this traffic over that of 1992-93 when an enormous increase was noticeable as compared to 1991-92. The following statement shows the trend of tourist traffic in Kashmir during the period 1988-1995 :—

Year.	Indian.	Europeans.	Total.
1988-89	5,307	3,297	8,604
1989-90	8,619	5,201	13,820
1990-91	12,511	4,781	17,292
1991-92	8,374	5,332	13,706
1992-93	18,342	3,499	21,841
1993-94	19,274	5,444	24,718
1994-95	18,694	5,421	24,115

The year 1991-92 was rather abnormal. The number of tourists dropped during the year on account of cholera prevailing in the valley and rumours of an expected earthquake. It is interesting to note that the decrease in the Indian visitors was very marked. During 1994-95 a slight decrease in the tourist traffic was due to temporary suspension of traffic on the Jhelum valley road on account of taxi drivers' strike and political disturbances in Srinagar. The number of Indian tourists to Kashmir is increasing considerably from year to year. From 5,307 in 1988-89 the number increased to 19,274 in 1993-94. There was a slight fall in 1994-95. The number of European visitors to Kashmir is more or less steady although there is tendency of rise and fall in the alternate years.

GROWTH OF TRADE

BY VOLUME

TOTAL IMPORTS & EXPORTS QUANTITY IN LAKHS OF MAUNDS

MERCHANDISE IMPORTED DO. DO. DO.

DO. EXPORTED DO. DO. DO.

LAKHS-100

100 LAKHS

90 90

80 80

70 70

60 60

6273586

50 50

40 40

38,82,325

3792632

30 30

2480954

21,37,439 20 20

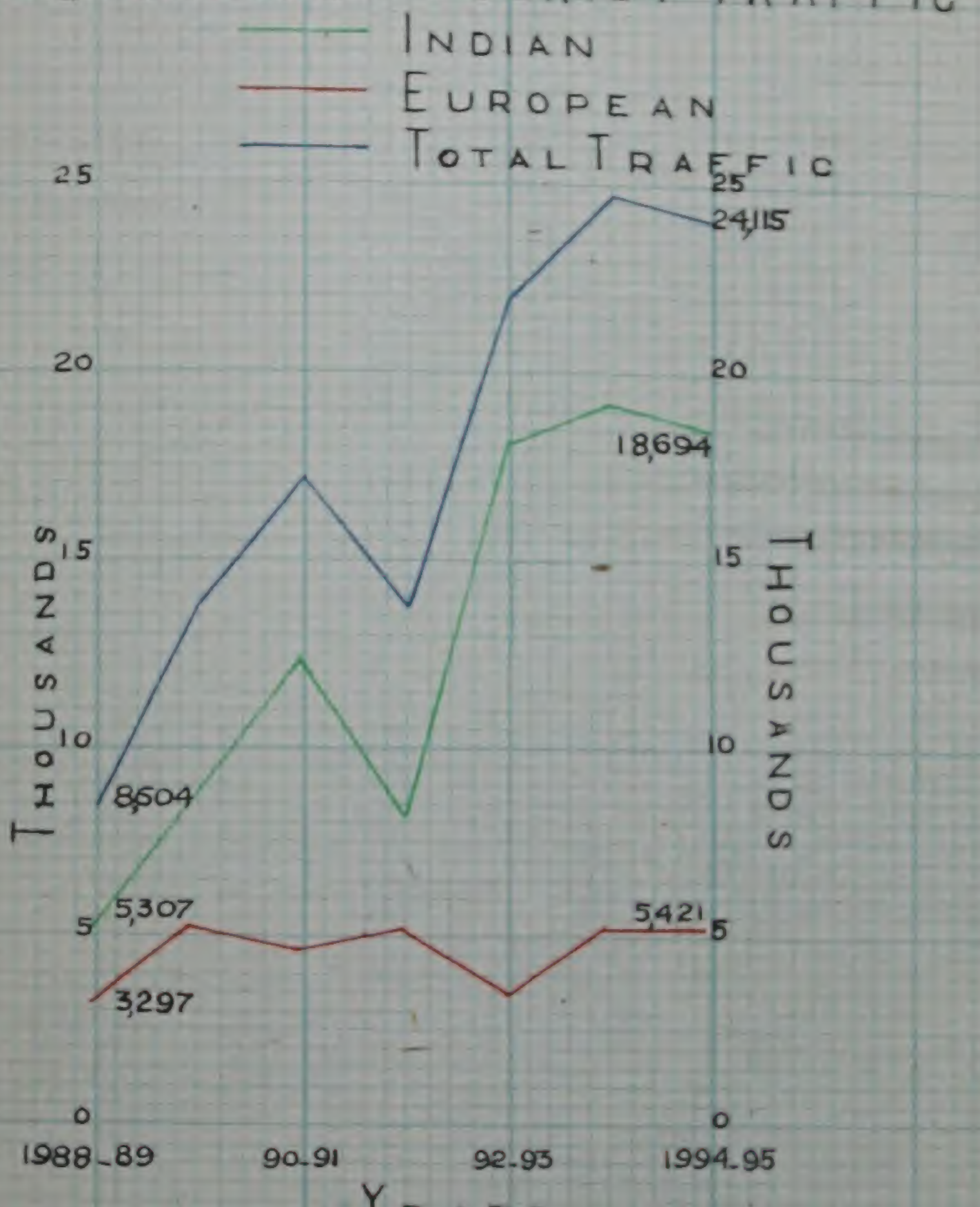
17,44,886

10 10

1971 1976 1981 86-87 91-92 94-95

YEARS

GROWTH OF TOURIST TRAFFIC



Agricultural conditions.—

Crops.—Agricultural conditions in general were normal during the three years under review. Crops on the unirrigated lands were poor. Wheat crop was very poor in Kashmir in 1994-95 on account of severe winter. Similarly truck crops were almost a failure due to dry spring weather in Kashmir. Saffron crop was very good in 1993-94 but in 1994-95 was below the normal. The season for apples and pears was bad during 1992-93 and consequently the crop was below the normal but during the two years 1993-94 and 1994-95 on account of favourable seasons, these fruits were in abundance.

Cattle.—During the three years under report contagious diseases of cattle especially rinderpest appeared in some places in the State. But prompt measures were taken by His Highness' Government to stop the epidemics and a very large number of cattle was inoculated.

Money Market.—During the three years 1992-95 (1935-38), market remained steady with funds in plentiful supply. The circulation of money was restricted as would-be borrowers could not produce suitable security. There was not much tendency to borrow money for commercial enterprises.

The Reserve Bank of India rate remained unaltered at 3 per cent., since 28th November 1935 and the Imperial Bank of India rate on the fixed deposits remained at $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. per annum since February 1936. During 1936 the rates of interest on call money varied from $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to 1 per cent. and in 1937 and 1938 from $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. to 1 per cent.

Growth of trade.—A considerable increase was noticeable in the total trade during 1994-95. It amounted to 62,73,586 maunds valuing Rs. 4,59,50,262 as against 59,11,584 maunds valuing Rs. 4,16,91,011 of 1993-94 which showed an increase in the value but decrease in the volume of total trade in comparison with that of 1992-93 when it amounted to 78,31,565 maunds valuing Rs. 3,79,36,984. In 1992-93 the volume and value of the total trade decreased in comparison with those of 1991-92. A statement showing fluctuations in the total trade for the five years 1990-95 is given below. Figures regarding the total trade for the period of 24 years beginning from 1971 are given in the Tables Section in table No. 1.

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,15,44,860	3,94,03,891
1991-92	85,24,698	3,94,69,644
1992-93	78,31,565	3,79,36,984
1993-94	59,11,584	4,16,91,011
1994-95	62,73,586	4,59,50,261

Exports and Imports.—The table given below shows the fluctuations in the exports and imports of merchandise in the five years 1990-95 :—

Quantity in maunds.

Particulars.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Imports of merchandise ..	23,96,250	23,39,213	25,46,924	23,85,956	24,80,954
Exports of merchandise ..	91,48,610	61,85,485	52,84,641	35,25,628	37,92,632
Imports of treasure ..	....	....	....	....	....
Exports of treasure.	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	1,15,44,860	85,24,698	78,31,565	59,11,584	62,73,586

Value in rupees.

Imports of merchandise ..	2,19,38,756	2,07,50,762	2,29,97,313	2,21,74,304	2,36,26,086
Exports of merchandise ..	1,10,85,544	1,22,97,152	1,14,64,851	1,25,43,840	1,39,92,124
Imports of treasure ..	58,68,680	56,04,637	29,01,844	62,31,775	76,43,188
Exports of treasure	5,10,911	8,17,293	6,32,976	7,41,092	6,88,864
Total ..	3,94,03,891	3,94,69,644	3,79,36,984	4,16,91,011	4,59,50,262

The import trade during 1992-93 showed an increase both in volume and value in comparison with the preceding year but further during 1993-94 a fall was noticeable. The trade improved both in volume and value during 1994-95. The value of export trade increased during the three years under review although the same tendency was not noticeable in its volume. The exports and imports of treasure fluctuate according to the needs of local treasuries.

Tariff changes.—Idols imported from India were exempted from import duty in Assuj 1993. Export duty on almonds was reduced from Rs. 2 per maund to annas 8 per maund in Har 1993. Special schedule of the State Customs Tariff was drastically revised

in 1994-95. A copy of the orders of His Highness' Government embodying changes in the special schedule, on the basis of the recommendations of the Tariff Advisory Committee, are given at the end of this Report. In the period under review, changes in the tariff in British India were simultaneously introduced in the general schedule of the State Customs Tariff.

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CHAPTER II.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

Cotton Manufactures.—During the five years 1990-95 the value of imports under "Cotton Manufactures" increased considerably. The volume of imports although steady during the years 1990-91-1994 showed an increase during 1994-95. The figures in the following table indicate these tendencies :—

Value in rupees.

Particulars.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Twist and yarn.					
European ..	85,998	60,586	38,422	20,220	30,123
Indian ...	3,67,802	4,03,138	4,30,984	4,38,019	4,85,511
Piece-goods.					
European ..	17,41,421	18,08,488	18,73,150	15,79,018	17,18,914
Indian ...	33,84,043	35,51,922	35,34,231	40,47,205	44,67,240
Total ...	55,79,264	58,24,134	58,76,787	60,84,462	67,01,788

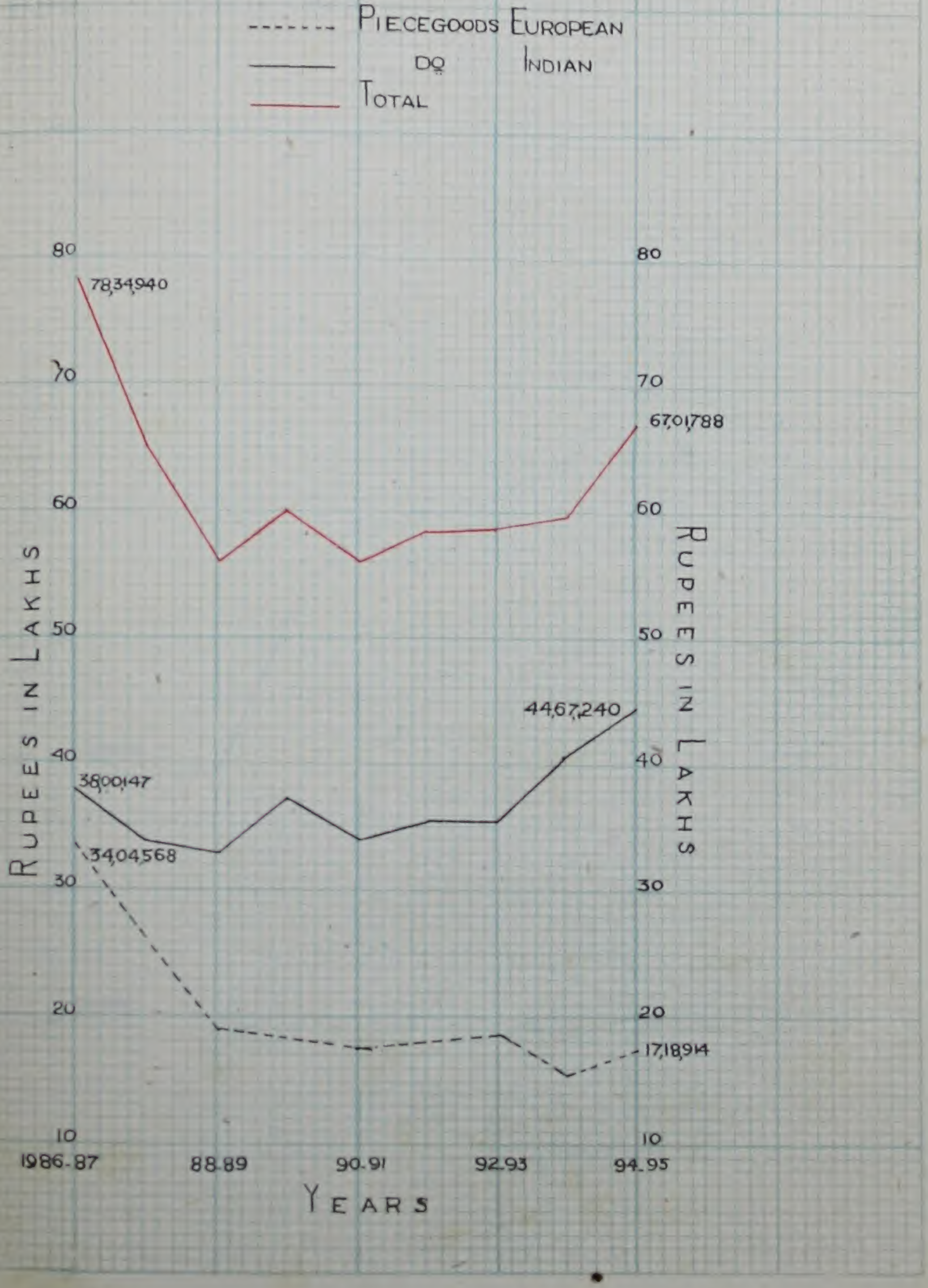
Quantity in maunds.

Twist and yarn.					
European ..	1,298	1,010	599	273	410
Indian ..	13,612	14,848	13,787	13,268	15,699
Piece-goods.					
European ...	22,260	22,661	23,452	17,601	20,075
Indian ...	69,631	65,319	71,778	74,123	81,580
Total ..	1,06,801	1,03,838	1,09,616	1,05,265	1,17,764

The imports of twist and yarn from foreign countries showed an increase during 1994-95 in comparison with the preceding year but during the four previous years they decreased to a very great extent. On the other hand the imports of Indian twist and yarn on the whole indicated a rising tendency. In the imports of piece-goods from Europe, wide fluctuations were not visible during the quinquennium 1990-95 except in 1993-94 when there was a drop in these imports both by value and volume. The imports of Indian piece-goods are increasing both in volume and in value.

IMPORT OF COTTON PIECE GOODS

(By Value in Rupees)



IMPORT OF COTTON PIECEGOODS

(QUANTITY IN MAUNDS)

——.—.— PIECEGOODS EUROPEAN

——— DO INDIAN

——— TOTAL

MAUNDS IN THOUSANDS

120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

95,835 51,289 81,580 1,17,764 30,498 20075

1986-87 88-89 90-91 92-93 94-95

YEARS

It is interesting to note that during the three years under review the imports increased from Rs. 35,34,231 to Rs. 44,67,240 in value and in volume from 71,778 to 81,580 maunds.

Tea.—The imports of tea into the State showed a fall both in quantity and value during 1994-95 as against the preceding year when a rise both in value and in volume was displayed by them. Fall in the imports of tea in 1994-95 was believed to be due to very large imports of tea during the previous year. There was an increase in value and fall in volume of the imports in 1992-93 in comparison with those of 1991-92. The following table gives the imports of tea during the five years (1990-95) :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	36,924	23,61,070
1991-92	36,949	20,88,783
1992-93	35,394	22,96,779
1993-94	37,962	28,12,295
1994-95	33,705	24,82,181

Major part of the imports of tea is consumed in the Kashmir Province. Imports of tea into Kashmir Province for the period 1990-95 are given below :—

Quantity in maunds.

Names of articles.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Tea foreign ..	1,275	604	673	1,169	538
Tea Indian ..	21,736	21,284	20,136	24,732	21,463
Total ..	23,011	21,888	20,809	25,901	22,001

Value in rupees.

Tea foreign ..	57,795	24,678	18,226	27,230	17,014
Tea Indian ..	18,99,832	16,34,014	18,91,003	24,44,090	21,28,880
Total ...	19,57,627	16,58,692	19,09,229	24,71,320	21,45,894

The imports of foreign tea decreased during the five years 1990-95 except in 1993-94 when they showed a rise in comparison with the preceding year. The imports of foreign tea as compared with the imports of Indian are very small.

Grains and Pulses.—There was a considerable increase both in quantity and value of imports of "Grains and Pulses" into the State during 1994-95 as compared to the preceding year. They amounted to 3,75,585 maunds valuing Rs. 12,31,956 in 1994-95 as against 2,50,035 maunds valuing Rs. 8,64,560 in 1993-94. The imports in 1993-94 were less than those of 1992-93 when they amounted to 4,00,566 maunds valuing Rs. 12,09,180. During 1992-93 the volume and value of imports did not fluctuate to any great extent in comparison with the preceding year. The following table gives the variations in the imports of "Grains and Pulses" during the 5 years 1990-95 :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,71,259	11,31,581
1991-92	4,18,428	12,17,517
1992-93	4,00,566	12,09,180
1993-94	2,50,035	8,64,560
1994-95	3,75,585	12,31,956

Fluctuations during the period 1990-95 in the volume and the value of imports of "Wheat and Wheat-flour" the most important item under "Grains and Pulses" are shown in the following table :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,77,689	5,99,612
1991-92	2,48,365	7,06,614
1992-93	2,20,611	6,81,630
1993-94	82,532	3,20,726
1994-95	1,64,234	5,19,818

During 1994-95 rise in the quantity and value of imports under "Grains and Pulses" was largely contributed by the increase of imports of "Wheat and Wheat-flour". Similarly fall in the preceding year was mainly due to decrease in the quantity and value of imports under this sub-head.

Sugar.—The imports of refined and unrefined sugar for the five years 1990-95 are given below:—

Value in rupees.

	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Refined ...	9,73,776	5,65,662	10,40,650	16,48,804	13,20,110
Un-refined ...	8,71,842	6,77,304	7,10,423	6,98,135	5,65,755

Quantity in maunds.

Refined ...	1,40,505	1,44,351	1,47,553	1,63,779	1,40,334
Un-refined ...	1,76,711	1,61,026	1,83,466	2,28,519	1,94,016

During 1994-95 imports of refined sugar fell both in volume and in value in comparison with the preceding year. The customs duty on sugar imported from India was enhanced in the State from Rs. 1-12-0 to Rs. 2-12-0 in 1994-95 and as a result of that and also owing to rise in the prices of Indian sugar larger quantities of Java sugar were imported. Fall in the volume of imports during the last year was due to higher prices of sugar. In 1992-93 and 1993-94 sugar was largely imported from British India. The imports in 1993-94 displayed a rise both in volume and value in comparison with 1992-93, imports in which also showed a rise over those of 1991-92.

The imports of un-refined sugar suffered a fall both in value and quantity in 1994-95. During the previous years 1992-93 and 1993-94 there was an increase in the volume of imports. In value they increased in 1992-93 but in 1993-94 displayed a fall.

Salt.—Variations in the volume of imports of salt are not wide from year to year. The following table gives fluctuations in the imports of salt during the period 1990-95 :—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	4,47,546	12,45,723
1991-92	4,60,615	13,11,466
1992-93	4,58,401	14,29,213
1993-94	4,53,222	12,22,523
1994-95	4,39,076	12,19,692

Salt is consumed to a greater extent in the Kashmir Province than in the Jammu Province. The following table gives the imports of salt into the Kashmir and Jammu Provinces during the five years 1990-95.

Quantity in maunds.

Years.	Kashmir.	Jammu.	Total.
1990-91	2,62,983	1,84,563	4,47,546
1991-92	2,62,488	1,98,127	4,60,615
1992-93	2,73,667	1,84,734	4,58,401
1993-94	2,47,065	2,06,157	4,53,222
1994-95	2,54,292	1,84,784	4,39,076

Metals and manufactures of metals.—The imports of "Metals and Manufactures of Meta's" in 1994-95 amounted to 97,344 maunds valuing Rs. 11,88,443 as against 83,581 maunds valuing Rs. 10,14,863 of the preceding year showing an increase thereby. The imports for 1992-93 were 1,05,865 maunds valuing Rs. 11,02,610 thus both the years 1992-93 and 1993-94 showed a successive fall in these imports. The imports for the five years 1990-95 are given in the following statement :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,22,399	12,42,085
1991-92	1,07,334	11,72,463
1992-93	1,05,865	11,02,610
1993-94	83,581	10,14,863
1994-95	97,344	11,88,443

Major portion of the total imports constitutes of "Iron and Manufactures of Iron". The variations in their imports are shown

in the table given below.—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,03,712	8,22,585
1991-92	86,174	7,16,040
1992-93	86,265	7,11,922
1993-94	71,536	6,92,183
1994-95	80,815	9,02,846

Fall and rise in the imports of "Metals" is influenced by the fluctuations in the imports of "Iron and Manufactures of Iron" as is seen in the tables given above. Increase under "Iron and Manufactures of Iron" was mainly contributed by the increasing imports of corrugated iron sheets which are becoming very popular for roofing in the Kashmir valley.

Wool and Woollens.—The imports of wool and woollens in 1994-95 amounted to 10,588 maunds valuing Rs.12,14,171 as against 12,945 maunds valuing Rs. 10,65,537 of 1993-94. So there was a fall in the quantity of imports and rise in the value of imports as compared to 1993-94 when a rise was noticeable both in quantity and value in comparison with 1992-93. Imports in 1992-93 amounted to 12,228 maunds valuing Rs. 10,04,503 and showed a slight fall in comparison with 1991-92 when they stood at 13,072 maunds valuing Rs. 10,92,237. The following table gives the fluctuations of imports under "Wool and Woollens" for the five years 1990-95:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	8,365	8,34,395
1991-92	13,072	10,92,237
1992-93	12,228	10,04,503
1993-94	12,945	10,65,537
1994-95	10,588	12,14,171

Under "Wool and Woollens" imports of foreign piece-goods are important and the figures pertaining to those are given below:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,771	4,87,673
1991-92	6,603	6,68,852
1992-93	6,530	6,22,420
1993-94	7,873	6,02,334
1994-95	6,584	7,55,936

Silk.—The imports of "Silk" displayed a fall in their volume and their value, during the period under review except in 1993-94 when they showed a rise in volume. In fact during the period 1990-95 the imports were generally falling. The imports under "Silk" are given in the table below:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,051	3,85,175
1991-92	1,859	2,72,779
1992-93	1,329	2,08,473
1993-94	1,412	2,01,785
1994-95	700	1,70,066

Decreasing tendency in the imports of "Silk" was due to continuously falling imports of silk piece-goods. Increase in the volume of imports in 1993-94 was due to larger imports of artificial silks and silk mixtures. Owing to the increased production of local silk piece-goods of various designs, their imports decreased. The imports of silk piece-goods for the five years 1990-95 are given

in the following table:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,279	2,81,790
1991-92	834	1,64,759
1992-93	482	1,16,879
1993-94	1,161	1,70,650
1994-95	307	85,024

Leather.—During 1994-95 the imports of leather amounted to 9,257 maunds valuing Rs. 4,30,972 as against 9,167 maunds valuing Rs. 4,25,612 of the preceding year thus showing a slight rise. The imports in 1992-93 amounted to 10,350 maunds valuing Rs. 4,44,500 as against 8,440 maunds valuing Rs. 3,90,409 of 1991-92. So a fall in the imports was noticeable in 1993-94 as compared to 1992-93 imports in which showed a rise over those of 1991-92. The following table gives the imports of leather for the five years 1990-95:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	7,224	3,96,885
1991-92	8,440	3,90,409
1992-93	10,350	4,44,500
1993-94	9,167	4,25,612
1994-95	9,257	4,30,972

Liquors and Wines.—There was an increase in the imports of "Liquors and Wines" both in volume and in value in 1994-95 as compared to 1993-94. Their imports were lesser in 1993-94 than in 1992-93. They indicated a rise in value but a fall in volume in 1992-93 in comparison with 1991-92. The figures of imports

during the five years 1990-95 are given below :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,817	1,43,874
1991-92	4,456	1,38,728
1992-93	2,593	1,49,659
1993-94	2,447	1,21,346
1994-95	2,818	1,61,486

Provisions.—The table given below gives the imports under "Provisions" for the five years 1990-95:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	6,364	1,42,817
1991-92	7,576	1,43,090
1992-93	6,998	1,44,314
1993-94	6,921	1,34,320
1994-95	15,423	2,15,337

During 1994-95 there was an increase both in the quantity and the value of imports in comparison with 1993-94 but in the previous four years imports were more or less steady. The imports under "Provisions" constitute mainly of "Oilman's Stores" imports of which are given in the following statement :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,068	96,347
1991-92	3,870	98,809
1992-93	3,297	82,763
1993-94	3,417	81,792
1994-95	4,113	1,26,575

During the four years 1990-94 the imports of "Oilman's Stores" did not show very wide fluctuations whereas during 1994-95 they indicated an increase both in quantity and value and contributed to the general increase in the imports under "Provisions".

Oils.—Imports of "Oils" are given in the table below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,28,964	8,81,673
1991-92	98,979	7,08,738
1992-93	2,60,331	8,97,194
1993-94	1,61,329	10,02,680
1994-95	1,90,211	13,29,305

The most important sub-head under this is "Petroleum" the imports of which were as follows:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	92,458	6,46,465
1991-92	75,003	5,46,157
1992-93	1,01,932	6,57,113
1993-94	1,07,961	5,84,092
1994-95	82,862	6,90,505

In the two years 1992-94 the imports showed a rise in volume but the same was not noticeable in the values. The fluctuations in the latter not only depend on the fluctuations in the quantity of imports but also on the changing prices of petrol. During 1994-95 the imports decreased in volume but indicated a rise in value.

Fruits and vegetables.—There was a fall in quantity and value of the imports of "Fruits and vegetables" during 1992-93 in comparison with the preceding year. In volume the imports rose during the two years 1993-95 and in value they showed a decrease. The following table gives variations in the imports of "Fruits and

vegetables" during the five years 1990-95:—

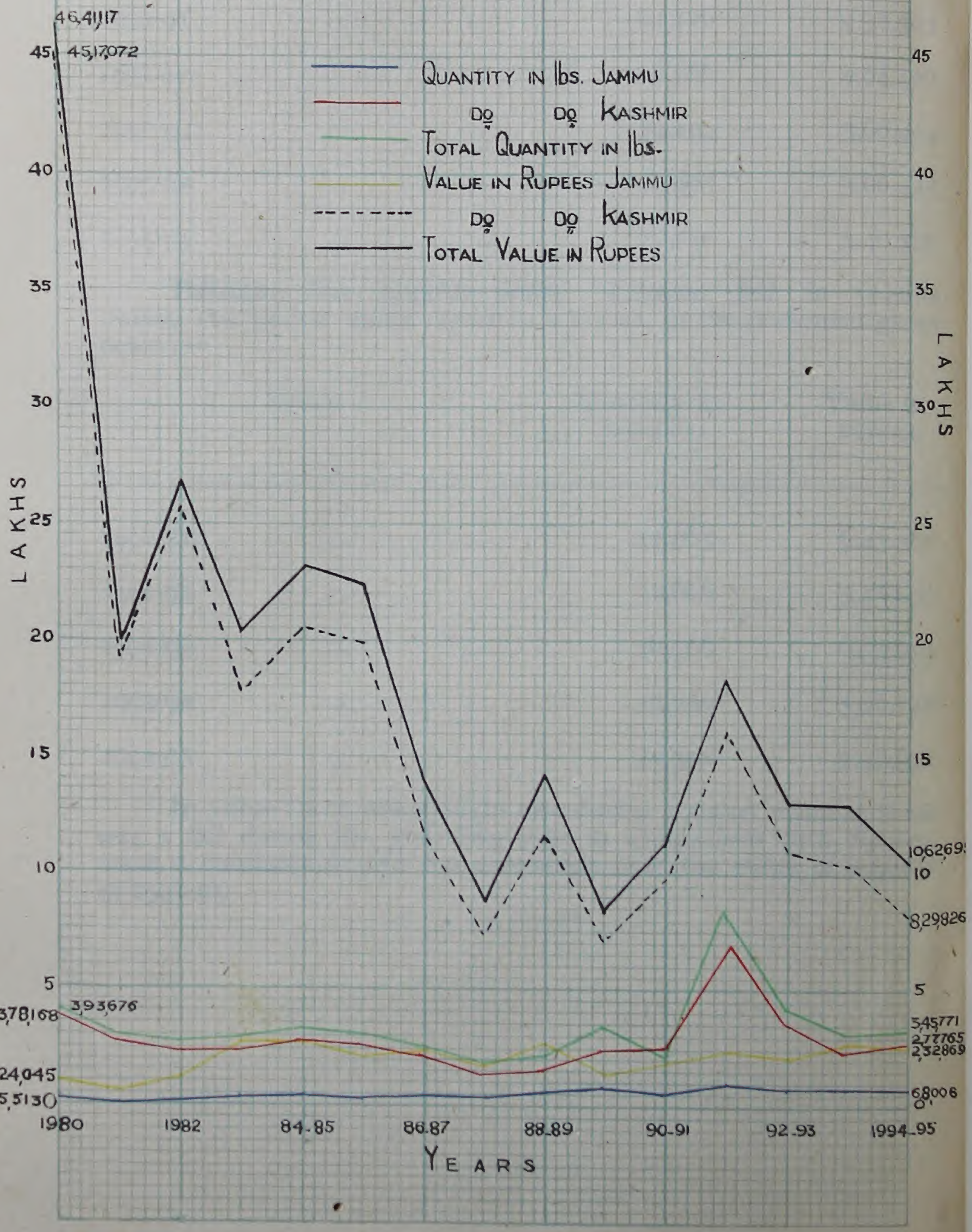
Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	64,196	4,32,303
1991-92	62,066	4,04,426
1992-93	59,499	3,66,404
1993-94	69,975	3,60,422
1994-95	71,040	3,40,325

Tobacco.—The imports under "Tobacco" fell in volume during the period under report as is shown in the statement given below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	41,085	6,43,382
1991-92	32,806	5,48,650
1992-93	36,966	6,73,574
1993-94	33,759	5,46,148
1994-95	32,342	5,47,578

In value there was a slight rise during 1994-95 whereas there was a fall during the preceding year in comparison with 1992-93 when a considerable rise was noticeable over the value of imports of 1991-92.

EXPORTS OF SILK & SILK WASTE

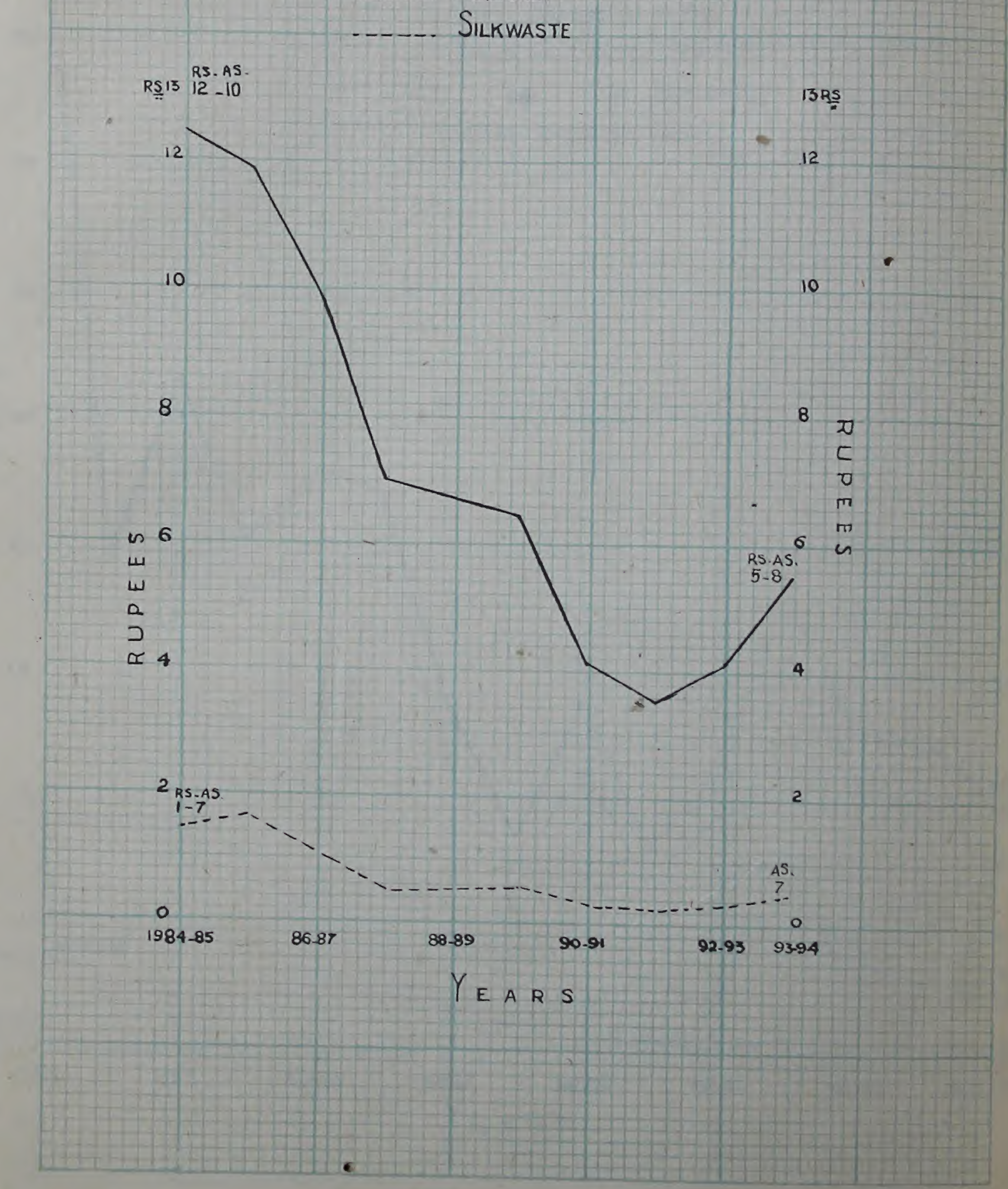


AVERAGE PRICE OF RAWSILK AND SILKWASTE

(PER POUND)

——— RAWSILK

------ SILKWASTE



CHAPTER III.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

Raw Silk and Silk Waste.— A tremendous fall in the prices of raw silk adversely affected its exports from the State. There appears some improvement in the market conditions now as is clear from the diagram No. VI and table No. 17. The prices of raw silk fell from Rs. 12-10-0 per lb in 1984-85 to Rs. 3-9-0 per lb. in 1991-92 and they improved during the period under review and rose to Rs. 5-8-0 per lb. in 1993-94.

The exports of silk fell in value from Rs. 46,41,117 in 1980 to Rs. 8,59,524 in 1989-90. In volume the exports decreased from 3,93,676 lbs. in 1980 to 1,74,867 lbs. in 1987-88. Fluctuations in the exports of silk for the period of fifteen years 1980-95 are shown in the table No. 12 of the "Tables Section" and are represented in the diagram No. VII. The exports amounted to 3,45,771 lbs. valuing Rs. 10,62,695 in 1994-95 as against 3,30,677 lbs. valuing Rs. 13,11,680 of the preceding year thus showing a rise in quantity but a fall in value. During 1993-94 the exports fell in volume considerably and there was a slight fall in value also in comparison with 1992-93 when they amounted to 4,35,025 lbs. valuing Rs. 13,24,796. In 1992-93 and 1991-92 the exports were not normal due to the sale of accumulated stocks of the previous years. In these years the figures of export soared high quantitatively although the rise in value was not commensurate with the rise in volume.

Wood and timber.—The table given below gives the exports of wood and timber for the 5 years 1990-95:—

Year.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	43,34,991	28,64,341
1991-92	52,50,297	33,83,304
1992-93	42,57,937	33,25,598
1993-94	26,51,765	40,47,690
1994-95	27,53,998	43,69,844

The exports of wood and timber are definitely improving in value. The volume of exports in 1992-93 and 1993-94 successively decreased; but it showed a slight rise during 1994-95. The general tendency of falling volumes and rising values of the exports of "Wood and timber" was due to improvement in the prices of timber.

Kuth.—The exports of Kuth in 1994-95 amounted to 1,851 maunds valuing Rs. 2,81,471 as against 3,254 maunds valuing Rs. 5,01,951 of the preceding year. The unprecedented drop in the exports of Kuth in 1994-95 was due to fall in the demand of Kuth in China, the chief market for Kuth, on account of Sino-Japanese war. The table below shows the exports of Kuth for the 5 years 1990-95 :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,502	3,75,300
1991-92	2,458	3,83,530
1992-93	3,256	4,83,644
1993-94	3,254	5,01,951
1994-95	1,851	2,81,471

Crude Resin.—The exports of Crude Resin during 1994-95 showed a rise. They amounted to 43,766 maunds as against 30,058 maunds of the preceding year. In the period under report the exports of Resin increased from 24,528 maunds in 1992-93 to 43,766 maunds in 1994-95. Exports of Crude Resin, by volume, for the 5 years 1990-95 are given in the following statement:—

Years	Quantity in maunds.
1990-91 ..	28,757
1991-92 ..	29,073
1992-93 ..	24,528
1993-94 ..	30,058
1994-95 ..	48,231

Hides and Skins.—A fall was noticeable in the exports of "Hides and Skins" in 1994-95 both in quantity and value. During 1992-93 and 1993-94 there was a successive rise in the exports both in volume and in value in comparison with 1991-92. The

variations in the figures of exports are given in the table below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	13,559	2,66,795
1991-92	13,014	2,42,409
1992-93	15,758	2,87,177
1993-94	22,891	4,20,446
1994-95	16,597	3,82,414

The exports from Jammu in 1994-95 amounted to 8,100 maunds valuing Rs. 1,57,645 as against 11,546 maunds valuing Rs. 2,13,293 of 1993-94. In the case of Kashmir the exports in 1994-95 amounted to 8,497 maunds valuing Rs. 2,24,769 as against 11,345 maunds valuing Rs. 2,17,153 of 1993-94. During 1992-93 in the case of Jammu the exports stood at 7,309 maunds valuing Rs. 1,27,955 as against 6,885 maunds valuing Rs. 1,21,262 of 1991-92 whereas Kashmir exported 8,449 maunds valuing Rs. 1,59,222 in 1992-93 as against 6,129 maunds valuing Rs. 1,21,147 of 1991-92.

Ghee.—The statement below gives the exports of ghee for the five years 1990-95 :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	10,085	3,75,975
1991-92	6,718	2,66,018
1992-93	6,449	2,99,278
1993-94	6,825	2,55,624
1994-95	5,544	2,24,142

The exports on the whole indicated a falling tendency during the period 1990-95. Kashmir Ghee is losing popularity in the Punjab and consequently demand for this Ghee there is falling.

Potatoes.—The exports of potatoes suffered a great fall both in quantity and value in 1994-95. They amounted to 10,226 maunds valuing Rs. 27,380 as against 25,415 maunds valuing Rs. 50,950 of the preceding year. They showed an increase in volume

and in value in 1993-94 as compared to 1992-93 when they amounted to 18,820 maunds valuing Rs. 48,457. During 1992-93 there was an abrupt drop both in the volume and in the value of these exports. The variations in the figures of exports of potatoes are given in the table below:—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	34,226	1,50,965
1991-92	39,905	1,67,792
1992-93	18,820	48,457
1993-94	25,415	50,950
1994-95	10,226	27,380

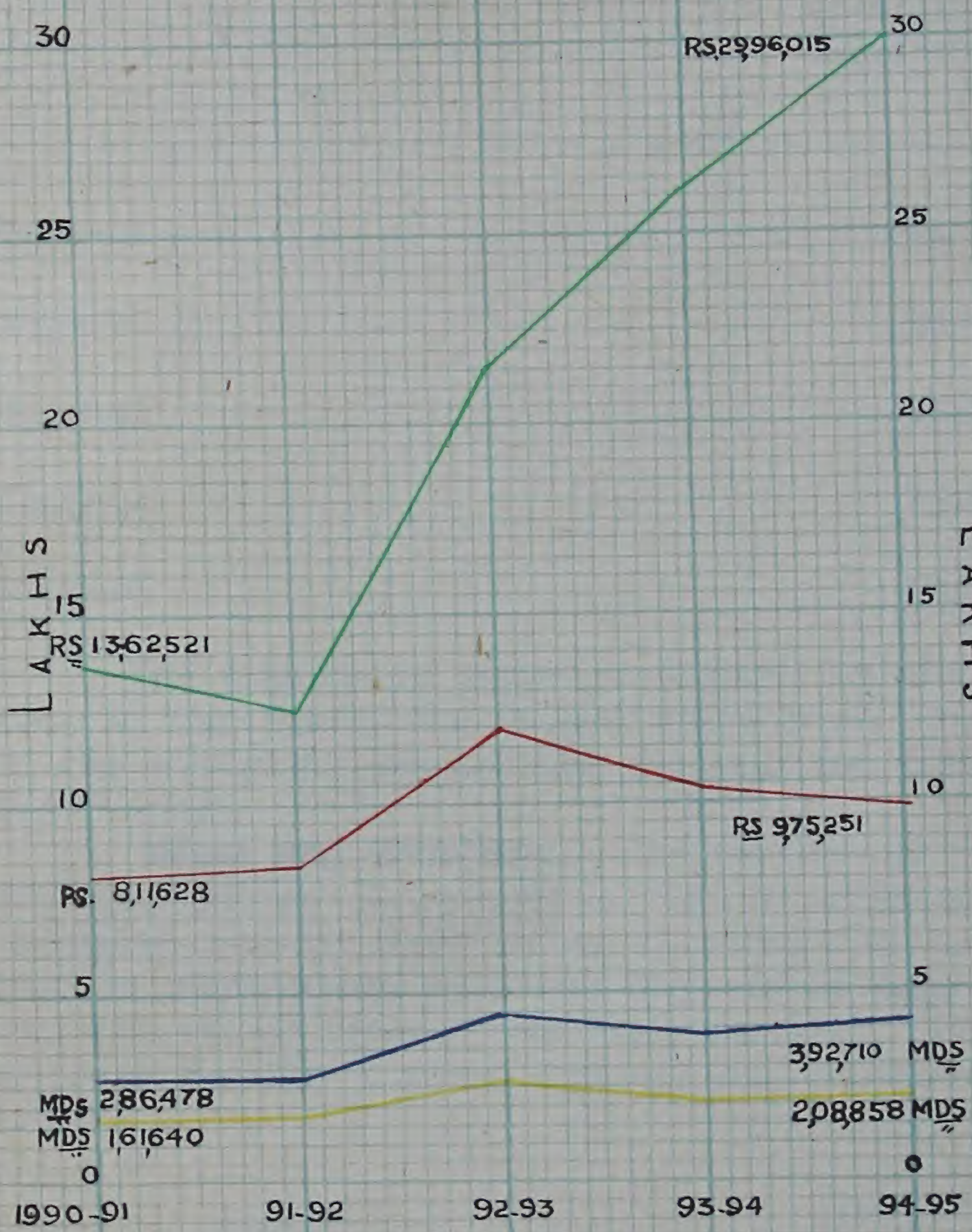
The exports of potatoes depend on the production of potatoes in the State, the freight rates from Srinagar to Rawalpindi in the exporting season and demand for Kashmir potatoes in the the Punjab.

Wool and Woollens.—The exports of "Wool and Woollens" fell considerably in volume in 1994-95 although there was a considerable rise in their value as compared to 1993-94 when they rose in comparison with the imports of 1992-93. The fall in the the exports of 1992-93 was very marked. The fluctuations in the exports for the 5 years 1990-95 are represented in the following table :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	10,133	16,70,017
1991-92	21,578	14,51,796
1992-93	12,318	9,01,637
1993-94	18,054	11,04,737
1994-95	12,383	15,15,113

The most important sub-head under "Wool and Woollens" is that of "Woollen piece-goods". Their exports for the five

EXPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES



——— TOTAL VALUE (IN RUPEES) OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES EXPORTED

——— DO„ QUANTITY (IN MAUNDS) DO„ DO„ DO„

——— VALUE (IN RUPEES) OF APPLES AND PEARS DO„

——— QUANTITY (IN MAUNDS) DO„ DO„ DO„

years 1990-95 are given below :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	3,441	4,60,539
1991-92	11,612	5,96,796
1992-93	4,689	4,71,954
1993-94	5,020	5,95,383
1994-95	5,948	7,21,753

Fruits and vegetables.—The value of exports of "Fruits and vegetables" displayed a remarkable rise during the three years under report. There was a rise both in the volume and the value of exports in 1994-95 as compared to the preceding year when their volume decreased although there was a considerable rise in their value. In 1992-93 rise in these exports was marked both in quantity and in value. The statement below and the diagram No. VIII represent fluctuations in the exports* under "Fruits and vegetables" for the 5 years 1990-95 :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	2,86,478	13,62,521
1991-92	2,80,588	12,47,055
1992-93	4,20,850	21,50,330
1993-94	3,66,070	26,04,953
1994-95	3,92,710	29,96,015

Under "Fruits and vegetables" apples and pears are largely exported. Their exports for the five years 1990-95 are given in the

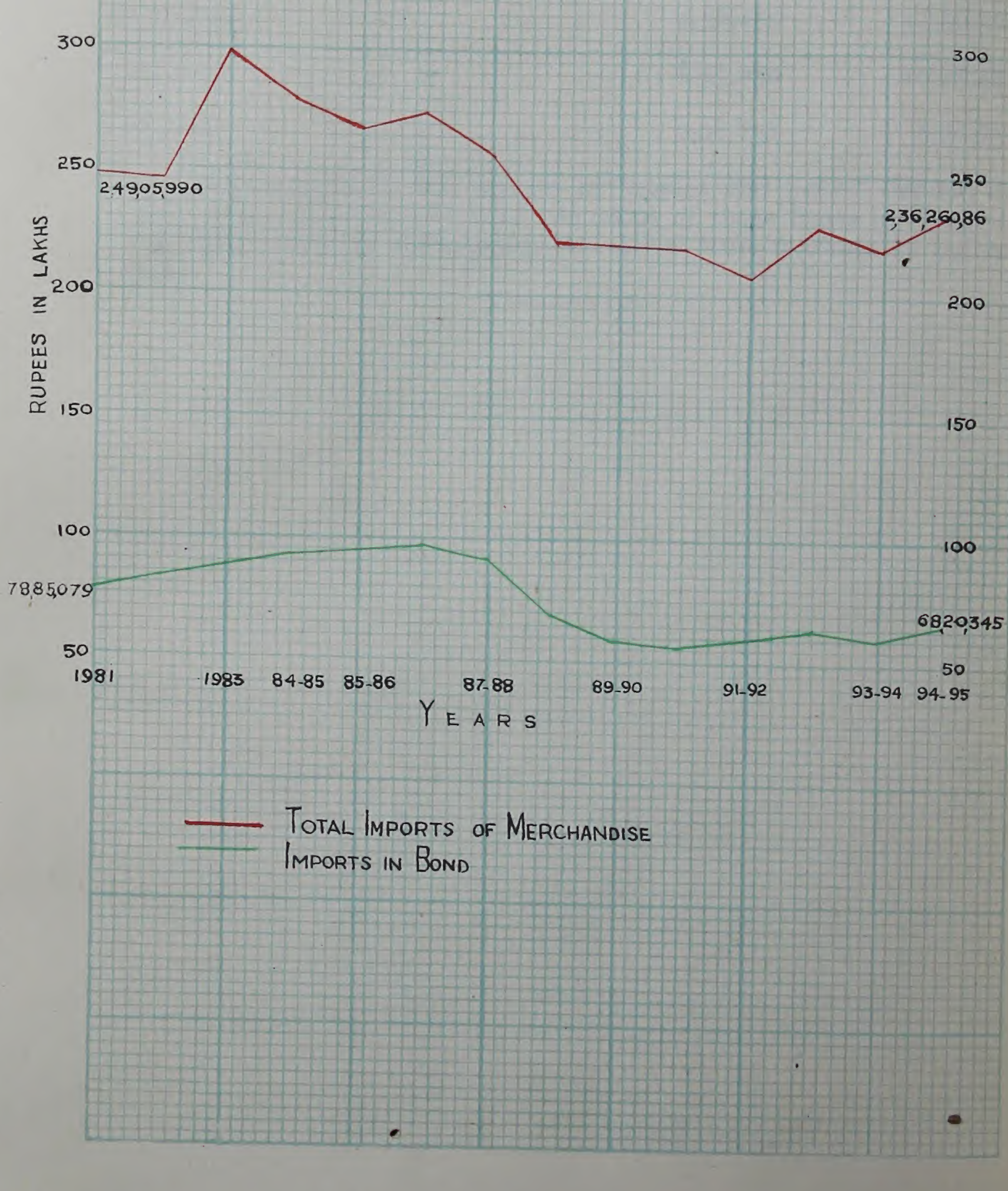
*The figures exclude export of "Potatoes" which are discussed separately.

following table and shown in the diagram No. VIII :—

Years.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.
1990-91	1,61,640	8,11,628
1991-92	1,65,284	8,25,913
1992-93	2,58,450	11,90,501
1993-94	1,95,230	10,18,485
1994-95	2,08,858	9,75,251

Fluctuations in the exports of "apples and pears" depend on the abundance or otherwise of the crops of these fruits in Kashmir and their prices in Rawalpindi and other fruit markets in British India.

DIRECTION OF TRADE



— TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE
— IMPORTS IN BOND

CHAPTER IV.

Direction of Trade.

The imports direct from the foreign countries got a fillip during 1994-95. They amounted to Rs. 68,20,345 as against Rs. 61,15,028 of the preceding year, imports in which indicated a fall as compared to 1992-93 when they amounted to Rs. 65,30,487. In 1992-93 a rise was noticeable in these imports. Tendencies in the total imports of merchandise, however, tallied with the imports direct from foreign countries. There was a rise in the total imports of merchandise in 1992-93 and fall in 1993-94 whereas in 1994-95 they showed an increase. These tendencies are represented in the table given below and the chart No. IX :—

Years.	Total imports of merchandise.	Imports in bond—Imports direct from foreign countries.
1981	2,49,05,990	78,85,079
1982	2,47,51,297	83,28,779
1983	2,97,18,457	82,21,464
1984-85	2,79,56,431	93,81,562
1985-86	2,68,27,024	95,81,562
1986-87	2,75,94,058	98,46,111
1987-88	2,57,30,506	94,77,164
1988-89	2,23,56,785	70,89,385
1989-90	2,20,75,501	60,60,193
1990-91	2,19,38,756	57,97,831
1991-92	2,07,50,762	61,36,044
1992-93	2,29,97,313	65,30,487
1993-94	2,21,74,304	61,15,028
1994-95	2,36,26,086	68,20,345

Regarding the destination of exports it may be mentioned that major part of the total exports is consumed in British India and Indian States.

CHAPTER V.

Trade between Central Asia and India.

The trade between Central Asia and India received a set-back in the recent years and decreased to a very great extent during 1994-95. The value of this trade stood at Rs. 93,05,931 in 1977 and in 1994-95 it amounted only to Rs. 12,92,388. The figures of total trade between Central Asia and India for the 25 years 1970-1994-95 are represented in the table No. 13, (Tables Section) and for the five years 1990-95 are given below :—

Years.	Imports from Central Asia in rupees.	Exports to Central Asia in rupees.	Total in rupees.
1990-91	17,60,302	6,76,444	24,36,746
1991-92	14,88,194	10,68,187	25,56,381
1992-93	18,36,345	11,91,962	30,28,307
1993-94	24,62,400	12,42,618	37,05,018
1994-95	7,77,847	5,14,541	12,92,388

Fall in this trade has been attributed to political disturbances in Chinese Turkistan and subsequent political changes there.

The chief articles of exports and imports are given in the following statement :—

Exports to Central Asia from India.

Articles.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	85,788	54,787	37,748	35,141	11,453
Hides and skins	5,514	22,985	33,219	36,896	7,200
Silks	2,59,820	5,93,038	6,75,052	7,15,781	2,42,148
Tea	21,607	13,745	12,888	14,881	4,359
Leather	15,798	8,556	5,135	13,072	4,289
Paints and colours.. ..	99,065	91,495	61,905	34,996	9,106
Drugs and medicines ..	15,535	19,095	32,108	30,367	9,031
Grains	18,438	20,749	22,476	30,578	27,698
Spices	23,087	12,700	23,602	43,667	26,125

Imports from Central Asia to Kashmir and Punjab side.

Articles.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Horses..	66,669	69,029	95,635	90,627	20,695
Cotton manufactures ..	24,124	16,148	17,714	18,326	8,313
Hides and skins	62,570	10,322	4,257	4,246	1,696
Salt, Tibetan	67,250	46,106	56,801	61,381	54,190
Silks	5,03,181	4,39,575	5,44,260	3,59,733	89,334
Wool and Woollens ..	3,73,178	3,62,983	4,32,897	5,32,235	1,75,347
Treasure	3,58,105	3,33,529	4,25,637	10,62,708	99,854
Charas	....	....	1,85,238	3,00,733	3,11,189

CHAPTER VI.

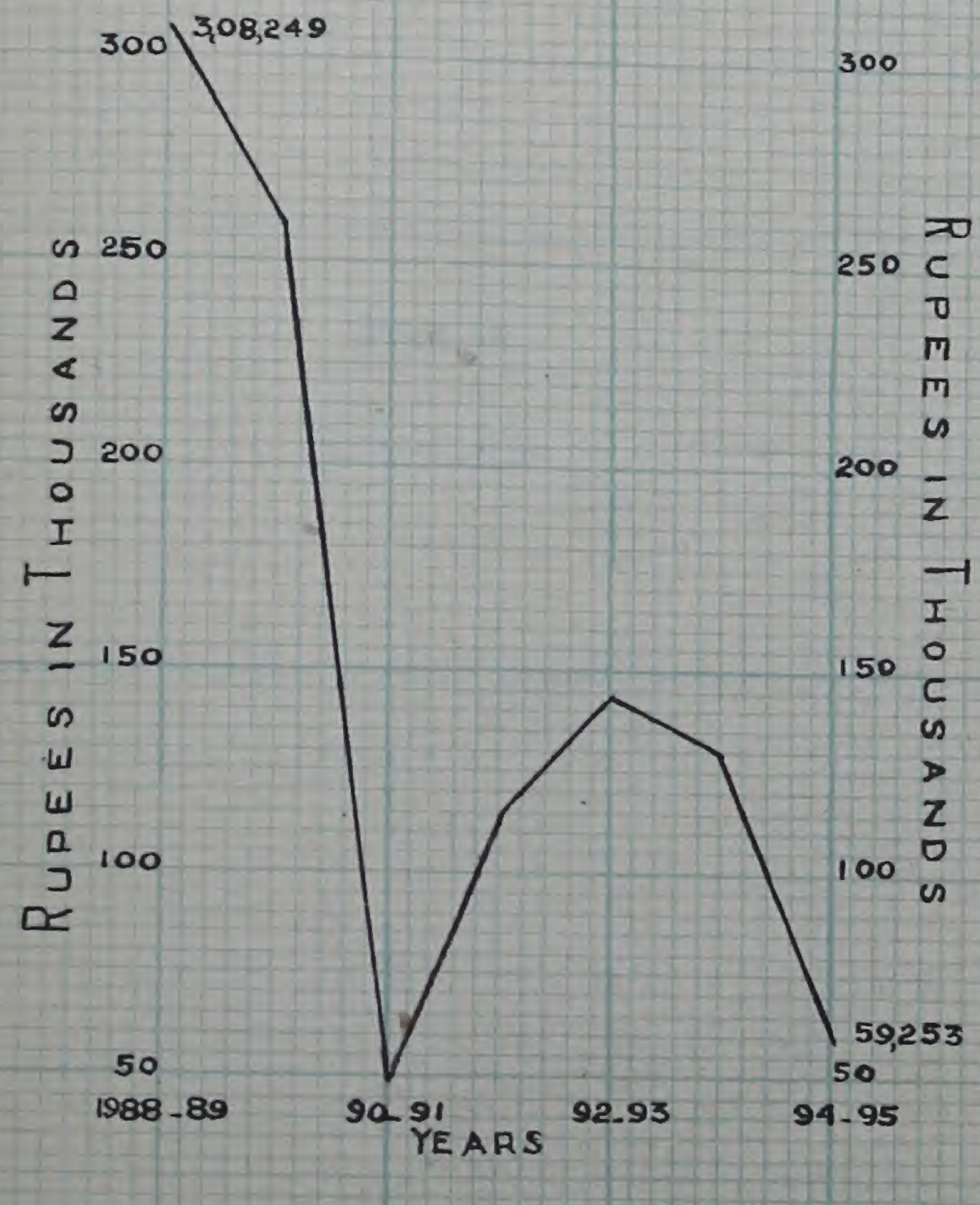
Imports from Central Asia to Kashmir.

The imports from Central Asia to Kashmir suffered a heavy drop during 1994-95. They amounted to Rs. 66,065 as against Rs. 1,42,644 of the preceding year. During 1993-94 there was an increase in the imports in comparison with 1992-93 when they stood at Rs. 1,17,842. A decrease was noticeable in the imports of 1992-93 as compared to those of 1991-92 when they amounted to Rs. 1,55,159. The figures of total imports from Central Asia to Kashmir are shown in table No. 14 in the Tables Section. The fluctuations in these imports depend on the imports of Namdas, the most important commodity in the list of these imports. The imports of Namdas from Central Asia to Kashmir for the seven years 1988-95 are represented in the following table and the diagram No. X :—

Years.	Rupees.
1988-89	3,08,249
1989-90	2,56,448
1990-91	50,135
1991-92	1,15,408
1992-93	1,43,328
1993-94	1,28,217
1994-95	59,253

The imports of Namdas have fallen to a great extent on account of fall in their demand in the foreign countries to which they were exported after being dyed and embroidered in Kashmir. The fall in these imports is partly due to the improvements in the manufacture of Namdas in Kashmir.

IMPORTS OF NAMDAS FROM CENTRAL ASIA



Part II.

TABLES

TABLE No. I.

Growth of trade during the 24 years 1971—1994-95.

Years.	*Imports of merchandise.*		*Exports of merchandise.*		*Imports of treasure.*	*Euports of treasure.*	*Total trade.*	
	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in maunds.	Value in rupees.	Value in rupees.	Value in rupees.	value in rupees.	quantity in maunds.
1971	17,44,886	1,66,11,258	21,37,439	87,26,749	48,65,702	12,48,507	3,19,52,213	38,82,325
1972	15,71,577	1,38 11,021	19,55,897	1,01,33,002	40,05,831	2,34,628	2,81,84,482	35,27,474
1973	13,60,046	1,39,03,365	27,51,776	1,48,00,151	69,15,418	3,89,669	3,55,08,585	41,11,822
1974	11,26,398	1,49,46,185	23,97,441	1,46,14,767	62,77,401	18,32,704	3,76,71,057	35,23,839
1975	13,78,720	1,86,74,779	23,00,855	1,61,25,528	65,42,209	9,26,762	4,22,69,278	36,79,575
1976	12,04,848	2,23,67,546	23,11,457	1,64,83,691	61 37.554	1,15,682	4,51,04,473	35,16,305
1977	16,64,780	2,73,39,022	25,87.201	1,77,80,916	67,21,728	1,68,988	5,20,00,654	42,51,981
1978	17,50,693	2,93,14,802	27,10,997	1,70,68,944	1,17,66,229	1,79,444	5,83,29,419	44,61,690
1979	15,17,819	2,74,14,116	30,49,675	2,02,32,744	89,73,083	36,087	5,66,56,033	45,85,494
1980	13,97,957	2,20,14,582	30,68,769	1,93,73,683	81,48.558	3,03,049	4,98,39,872	44,66,726
1981	16,38,608	2,49,05,990	31,16,661	2,13,05,197	72,99,182	2,70,392	5,36,80,711	47,55,269

1982 ..	..	16,62,064	2,47,51,297	34,24,500	2,10,98,745	80,99,128	6,72,732	5,46,21,902	50,86,564
1983-84	..	19,42,724	2,97,18,457	33,84,163	1,75,58,376	56,99,845	5,78,003	5,35,47,711	53,26,887
1984-85	..	19,57,221	2,79,56,431	24,21,380	1,43,89,771	49,73,071	2,41,135	4,65,60,408	43,78,601
1985-86	..	17,98,883	2,68,27,024	30,22,656	1,80,54,982	63,97,336	44,938	4,17,18,680	48,21,539
1986-87	..	20,49,846	2,75,94,058	31,59,857	1,54,91,765	88 62,607	....	5,19,48,430	52,09,703
1987-88	..	24,58,734	2,57,30,506	36,85,946	1,33,30,991	63,28,117	1,28,447	4,55,18,061	61,44,680
1988-89	..	23,94,224	2,23,56,785	34,45,828	1,09,23,815	33,08,093	1,00,281	3,66,88,974	58,40,052
1989-90	..	24,15,398	2,20,75,501	33,02,435	1,04,57,729	57,54,487	99,740	3,83,87,457	57,17,833
1990-91	..	23,96,250	2,19,38,756	91,48,610	1,10,85,544	58,68,680	5,10,911	3,94,03,991	1,15,44,860
1991-92	..	23,39,213	2,07,50,762	61,85,485	1,22,97,152	56,04,637	8,17,293	3,94,69,644	85,24,698
1992-93	..	25,46,924	2,29,97,313	52,84,641	1,14,64,851	29,01,844	6,32,976	3,79,36,984	78,31,565
1993-94	..	23,85,956	2.21,74,304	35,25,628	1,25,43,840	62,31,775	7,41,092	4,16,91,011	59,11,584
1994-95	...	24,80,954	2,36,26,086	37,92,632	1,39,92,124	76,43,188	6,88,864	4,59,50,262	62,73,586

TABLE No. 2.

Principal articles of import of Jammu and Kashmir State.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992 93.	1993-94	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	1,06,801	1,03,838	1,09,616	1,05,265	1,17,764	55,79,264	58,24,134	58,76,787	60,84,462	67,01,788
Tea ..	36,924	36,949	35,394	37,962	33,705	23,61,070	20,88,783	22,96,779	28,12,295	24,82,181
Grain and pulse ..	3,71,259	4,18,423	4,00,536	2,50,035	3,75,585	11,31,581	12,17,517	12,09,180	8,64,560	12,31,956
Sugar ..	3,17,219	3,05,377	3,31,019	3,92,298	3,34,350	18,45,618	12,42,986	17,51,073	23,46,939	18,85,865
Salt ..	4,47,546	4,60,615	4,58,401	4,53,222	4,39,076	12,45,723	13,11,466	14,29,213	12,22,523	12,19,692
Metals and manufactures of metals ..	1,22,399	1,07,334	1,05,865	83,581	97,344	12,42,085	11,72,463	11,02,610	10,14,863	11,88,443
Wool and woollens ..	8,365	13,072	12,228	12,945	10,588	8,34,395	10,92,237	10,04,503	10,65,537	12,14,171
Oils ..	1,28,964	98,979	2,60,331	1,61,329	1,90,211	8,81,673	7,08,738	8,97,194	10,02,680	13,29,305
Tobacco ..	41,085	32,806	36,966	33,759	32,342	6,43,332	5,18,650	6,73,574	5,46,148	5,47,578
Fruits and vegetables ...	64,196	62,066	59,499	69,975	71,040	4,32,303	4,04,426	3,66,404	3,60,422	3,40,325
Silk ..	2,051	1,859	1,329	1,412	700	3,85,175	2,72,779	2,08,473	2,01,785	1,70,066

Seeds	..	18,678	22,303	50,725	49,670	60,149	1,18,993	1,61,747	3,61,531	3,04,786	2,91,132
Dyeing materials	..	24,991	17,883	19,314	17,690	18,325	1,49,962	2,25,232	2,41,664	2,29,108	2,61,063
Leather	..	7,224	8,440	10,350	9,167	9,257	3,96,885	3,90,409	4,44,500	4,25,612	4,30,972
Spices	..	12,558	12,209	13,502	11,750	14,617	2,68,199	2,00,549	1,86,145	2,01,270	1,96,598
Drugs and medicines	..	18,698	17,674	17,773	17,188	12,990	3,78,641	3,91,510	2,93,379	3,25,449	3,23,188
Stationery	..	11,140	10,498	9,834	12,451	10,374	1,86,033	1,68,910	1,71,827	1,78,111	2,19,507
Liquors	..	2,817	4,456	2,593	2,447	2,818	1,43,874	1,38,728	1,49,659	1,21,346	1,61,486
Apparel	..	2,871	2,911	2,645	2,943	3,085	1,20,619	1,54,843	1,58,704	1,57,447	1,65,289
Provisions	..	6,364	7,576	6,998	6,921	15,423	1,42,817	1,43,090	1,44,314	1,34,320	2,15,337
Building materials	..	59,889	67,493	74,116	76,686	84,850	1,16,945	1,50,612	1,18,624	1,25,608	1,58,431
Treasure	..	....	....	....	....	....	58,68,780	56,04,637	29,01,844	62,31,775	76,43,188
Miscellaneous	..	1,65,412	1,29,732	3,04,163	1,29,163	1,31,216	21,26,134	19,25,101	16,75,793	17,86,434	21,02,927

TABLE No. 3.

Principal articles of export of Jammu and Kashmir State.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Wood and timber ..	43,34,991	52,50,297	42,57,937	26,51,765	27,53,998	28,64,341	33,83,304	33,25,598	40,47,690	43,69,844
Wood and Woolliens ...	10,133	21,578	12,318	18,054	12,383	16,70,017	14,51,796	9,01,637	11,04,737	15,15,113
*Fruits and Vegetables ..	2,86,478	2,80,588	4,20,850	3,66,070	3,92,710	13,62,521	12,47,055	21,50,330	26,04,953	29,96,015
Silk Raw and Cocoons ...	4,868	10,406	5,250	6,164	4,862	11,70,712	18,60,076	13,33,658	13,30,566	10,73,547
Kuth ..	2,502	2,458	3,256	3,254	1,851	3,75,300	3,83,530	4,83,644	5,01,951	2,81,471
Grain and pulse ...	1,82,425	2,08,100	3,15,427	2,72,754	3,86,016	4,32,570	5,98,442	8,89,779	6,12,447	9,40,867
Ghee ...	10,085	6,718	6,449	6,825	5,544	3,75,975	2,66,018	2,99,278	2,55,624	2,24,142
Hindes and Skins ..	13,559	13,014	15,758	22,891	16,597	2,66,795	2,42,409	2,87,177	4,20,446	3,82,414
Drugs and medicines ..	23,732	15,280	12,513	32,322	16,425	7,43,926	2,12,417	1,40,379	3,04,856	3,00,240
Potatoes ..	34,226	39,905	18,820	25,415	10,226	1,50,965	1,67,792	48,457	50,950	27,380
All other kinds of merchandise ..	61,988	96,749	52,870	53,317	48,999	8,51,932	13,75,766	6,86,950	7,72,348	18,73,915

*The figures exclude exports of "Potatoes" which are shown separately above.

TABLE No 4.

Quantity and value of imports into Kashmir.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton Manufacture.										
Twist and yarn (European) ..	473	329	322	166	213	29,833	16,697	16,132	10,230	16,387
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	3,345	4,428	3,342	3,574	3,565	93,091	87,386	1,11,670	1,22,547	1,29,694
Piece-goods (European) ..	9,200	8,808	8,668	7,146	7,940	7,72,456	7,24,330	6,87,692	6,02,966	5,92,379
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	30,303	22,446	29,218	30,603	30,097	13,93,501	14,23,300	14,61,987	17,80,751	17,30,349
Total ..	43,326	36,011	41,550	41,489	41,855	22,88,881	22,53,763	22,77,481	25,16,494	24,68,809
Tea										
Tea (Foreign) ..	1,275	604	673	1,169	538	57,795	24,673	18,226	27,230	17,014
Tea (Indian) ..	21,736	21,284	20,136	24,732	21,463	18,99,832	16,34,014	18,91,003	24,44,090	21,28,880
Total ..	23,011	21,838	20,809	25,901	22,001	19,57,627	16,58,692	19,09,229	24,71,320	21,45,894

TABLE No. 4.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-23.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SALT.										
Salt (Lahori) ..	2,62,982	2,62,481	2,73,628	2,47,061	2,54,289	10,02,723	10,20,676	11,48,271	9,42,737	9,67,915
Salt other kinds ..	..	7	39	1	3	..	57	274	24	4
Total ..	2,62,982	2,62,488	2,73,667	2,47,065	2,54,292	10,02,723	10,20,733	11,48,545	9,42,761	9,67,919
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	340	4	89	159	102	3,804	66	569	1,892	4,546
Piece-goods (European) ..	2,029	4,718	4,263	6,044	4,143	2,25,744	3,39,654	2,96,401	3,30,323	4,18,674
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	1,267	1,013	2,038	111	75	43,126	30,926	58,386	13,166	11,739
Shawls ..	1	..	..	..	..	3,355	..	..	..	..
Yarn (European) ..	329	1,333	921	1,169	1,276	64,272	97,223	1,03,698	1,45,434	1,74,540
Yarn (Indian) ...	1,628	2,073	771	1,626	995	1,11,901	1,52,514	55,582	1,38,557	50,045
Total ..	5,584	9,141	8,082	9,109	6,591	4,51,202	6,20,383	5,20,636	6,29,372	6,59,544

Sugar.										
Refined ..	63,185	67,896	75,232	80,280	67,800	5,16,004	2,45,168	4,62,312	9,49,396	6,67,858
Un-refined ..	20,831	17,319	26,666	24,528	25,600	1,54,018	87,560	1,40,654	97,328	1,22,058
Total ..	84,016	85,215	1,01,898	1,04,808	93,400	6,70,022	3,32,728	6,02,966	10,46,724	7,89,916
Grains and Pulses.										
Wheat	49,068	28,538	13,547	8,390	21,685	2,23,785	1,13,007	1,05,401	42,827	1,00,319
Gram and Pulse	6,085	2,910	5,212	768	2,430	24,078	10,905	20,934	27,151	8,810
Other spring crops ..	450	765	25	10	..	1,349	2,166	112	84	..
Rice (husked)	2,163	1,054	1,068	1,679	798	8,301	5,465	4,738	8,462	4,525
Rice (unhusked)	36	4	3	2	..	90	6	5	5	..
Other rain crops	261	3,523	2,628	1,856	17,314	785	11,220	7,845	5,528	62,173
Total ..	58,063	36,794	22,483	12,705	42,227	2,58,388	1,42,769	1,39,035	84,057	1,75,827
Metals.										
Brass and copper	4,504	4,043	5,653	2,600	2,931	75,646	78,981	1,02,373	56,419	50,533
Iron	34,775	26,692	35,235	30,718	28,408	2,90,347	2,16,724	3,04,775	2,59,355	3,02,372
Other metals	3,298	2,801	4,401	1,215	2,198	78,715	68,654	56,227	54,630	61,004
Total ..	42,577	33,536	45,289	34,533	33,537	3,44,708	3,64,359	4,63,375	3,70,404	4,13,909

TABLE No. 4.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Tobacco.										
Tobacco	24,076	17,532	23,091	19,474	18,577	3,27,015	2,75,547	3,13,502	2,80,956	2,76,749
Snuff	9	19	19	10	7	306	587	634	235	168
Total ..	24,085	17,551	23,110	19,484	18,584	3,27,321	2,76,134	3,14,136	2,81,191	2,76,917
Silk.										
Raw Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	...
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	3	17	16	38	2	1,793	5,829	4,974	12,388	939
Piece-goods (European) ..	671	356	225	932	184	1,50,949	69,475	60,499	1,07,683	38,274
Yarn (European)	432	422	513	..	346	60,267	50,381	53,164	..	46,693
Yarn (Indian)	21	12	6	17	2	3,477	2,087	712	476	242
Total ..	1,127	807	760	987	534	2,16,486	1,27,772	1,19,319	1,20,547	86,148

Oils.											
Petroleum	18,320	23,806	29,235	24,365	31,873	2,86,646	1,88,509	2,55,828	1,94,322	2,55,806
Kerosine oil	9,221	6,328	13,530	17,400	20,683	60,679	35,567	71,230	89,790	1,02,338
Country oil	2,899	507	1,01,372	12,433	42	28,103	6,065	17,187	1,54,225	530
Other kinds	2,825	4,856	3,330	4,516	11,389	25,521	28,863	36,810	40,273	1,00,652
Total ..	33,265	35,497	1,47,467	58,714	63,987	4,01,949	2,59,004	3,81,055	4,78,610	4,59,326
Dyeing Materials.										
Indigo	..	..	8	..	1	3	16	550	112	101
Turmeric	8,604	6,521	6,308	4,190	3,382	1,92,271	60,121	51,414	36,233	41,786
Other kinds	4,447	1,218	1,020	2,034	1,847	74,611	31,834	38,949	51,077	51,701
Total ..	13,051	7,739	7,336	6,224	5,230	2,66,885	91,971	90,913	87,422	93,588
Leather.										
Manufactured ...	2,617	2,778	3,182	2,783	3,025	1,74,081	1,63,467	1,70,496	1,82,497	1,52,115
Unmanufactured ..	271	379	1,076	568	276	17,137	12,579	43,523	24,553	25,205
Total ..	2,888	3,157	4,258	3,351	3,301	1,91,218	1,76,046	2,14,019	2,07,050	1,77,320

TABLE No. 4—(*continued*).

Names of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Drugs and Medicines.										
Asafoetida ..	4	10	40	3	7	274	1,196	986	66	176
All other sorts of medicines not intoxicating ..	10,054	8,071	7,926	6,229	5,456	2,27,233	2,16,951	1,55,512	1,32,130	1,69,559
Pan or betel leaves ..	80	152	116	112	142	1,027	2,313	2,664	1,999	2,990
All other sorts of drugs intoxicating excluding opium ..	12	79	669	83	25	1,009	3,623	6,708	1,679	2,701
Total ...	10,150	8,312	8,751	6,427	5,630	2,29,543	2,24,083	1,65,870	1,35,874	1,75,426
Spices.										
Betel nuts ..	65	33	56	30	20	1,201	620	949	262	269
All other kinds ..	6,061	5,019	4,768	4,442	4,754	1,35,712	98,874	73,938	97,610	71,969
Total ..	6,126	5,052	4,824	4,472	4,774	1,36,913	99,494	74,887	97,872	72,238

Liquors.										
Wines ..	260	440	220	173	212	20,839	27,485	27,745	25,565	24,831
Spirits ..	333	1,260	693	384	273	57,346	60,835	78,324	56.117	51,870
Beer ..	852	906	634	1,113	1,434	20,160	18,941	19,987	20,411	23,948
Country liquors ..	..	376	...	..	...	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,445	2,982	1,547	1,670	1,919	98,345	1,07,261	1,26,056	1,02,093	1,00,649
Apparel ...	2,341	1,252	1,270	1,026	919	85,605	70,215	79,622	56,844	42,553
Provisions.										
Oilman's Stores ..	3,068	3,870	3,297	3,417	4,113	96,347	98,809	82,763	81,792	1,26,575
Ghee ...	3	11	34	13	39	198	565	1,546	603	1,750
All other kinds ..	311	86	640	455	845	7,225	1,739	15,431	11,320	9,941
Total ..	3,382	3,967	3,971	3,885	4,997	1,03,770	1,01,113	99,740	93,715	1,38,266
Fruits and Vegetables.										
Cocoanuts ..	106	607	311	491	741	13,173	6,977	5,056	7,539	9,028
Potatoes ..	16	2	23	..	4	27	7	34	...	13
All other kinds ..	4,901	7,992	7,858	6,569	7,829	42,863	56,789	57,816	45,254	54,795
Total ..	5,023	8,601	8,192	7,060	8,574	56,063	63,773	62,906	52,793	63,836

TABLE No. 4—(*continued*).

Names of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Stationery ..	3,030	3,856	1,966	2,956	2,791	56,604	78,500	40,842	52,247	62,322
Building Materials.										
Lime and cement ..	8,047	633	2,541	2,795	201	25,164	1,440	5,196	6,079	601
Other materials ..	1,040	12,253	12,709	5,683	14,276	15,339	28,317	26,677	13,305	33,172
Total ..	9,037	12,891	15,250	8,478	14,480	40,503	29,757	31,873	19,384	33,773
Arms and Ammunition.										
Fire-arms			3 Nos.	16 Nos.	19 Nos.	2,015	1,412	3,934	4,380	1,829
Other kinds			7 Nos.	..	26	10,297	85,665	2,442	701	3,042
Ammunition			136	130	243	13,034	87	10,028	6,615	5,821
Total			10 Nos. & 136 Mds.	16 Nos. & 130 Mds.	19 Nos. & 269 Mds.	25,346	87,164	16,454	11,696	10,692

SEEDS.											
Mustard and rape	..	3	2	..	..	..	32	8	..	..	..
Other oil-seeds	..	579	566	868	..	235	2,565	1,869	8,203	..	2,667
Til and Jinjilli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other kinds	..	649	180	431	453	58	34,869	42,792	67,666	41,592	7,750
Total	..	1,231	748	1,299	453	293	37,466	47,669	75,869	41,592	10,417
FIBROUS PRODUCTS.											
Fibres manufactured	..	18	418	326	420	249	3,462	5,218	18,316	37,875	32,331
Fibres raw	..	447	112	721	574	293	6,635	12,097	11,022	6,536	2,150
Gunny bags	..	561	1,503	1,154	943	442	10,733	12,425	9,202	10,138	6,088
Total	..	1,026	2,033	2,201	1,937	984	20,830	29,740	38,540	54,549	40,569
Cotton raw	..	1,231	737	939	1,319	2,203	20,384	7,552	9,509	13,662	22,449
Earthenware and porcelain	..	2,081	1,915	3,584	2,336	1,364	19,378	14,639	19,425	17,396	14,440
ANIMALS LIVING.											
Horses, ponies	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sheep and goats	..	2,300 Nos.	....	....	....	....	10,790	....	....	....	....
Other kinds	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total	..	2,300 Nos.	....	....	....	....	10,790	....	....	....	....

TABLE No. 4.—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Stones ..	890	74	29	8	2	23,710	1,243	1,680	50	69
Canes and Rattans ..	1	6	9	..	..	11	15	161	205	..
Gums and Resins ..	133	76	82	73	75	3,609	1,178	1,533	1,350	1,648
Borax ..	36	133	57	77	36	310	1,093	3,744	509	251
Jwellery ..	511	10	1	..	..	2,812	257	17	41	..
Saltpetre ..	29	6	30	19	..	363	58	248	131	1
LAC.										
Shell ..	8	12	1	..	..	239	317	88	..	..
Dye ..	25	3	11	138	6	291	133	312	2,383	91
Total ..	33	15	12	138	6	530	450	400	2,383	91
WOOD.										
Timber ..	..	..	15	216	305	9	..	160	1,839	3,426	120
Bamboo ..	48	120	84	62	32	390	740	318	286	263
Total ..	48	135	300	367	41	390	900	2,187	3,712	383

Hides and Skins.											
Hides of cattle	..	...	7	..	3	..	..	..	..	911	..
All other articles of merchandise.											
Manufactured	..	53,242	36,538	37,430	36,477	39,442	8,85,855	9,07,630	7,75,184	9,32,364	10,14,017
Unmanufactured	..	537	8	..	..	..	73,010	421	..	..	..
Total	..	53,779	36,546	37,430	36,477	39,442	9,58,865	9,08,051	7,75,184	9,32,364	10,14,017
Treasure including Gold and Silver.											
Government Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
„ Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	274	20,000	35,000
Public Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	947	236	..	...	..
„ Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,991	71,274	2,23,007	1,82,028	1,15,000
Coins	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,48,000	52,020	50	...	...
Postage and Revenue Stamps etc.		..	..	..	..	..	2,6?,2 3	3,71,524	3,06,552	2,33,060	6,28,531
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,21,201	4,95,054	5,2?,883	5,15,088	7,78,531
Grand Total	..	6,96,713	6,39,864	6,70,599	6,49,291	6,74,250	1,11,52,662	96,57,?72	1,12,53,902	1,14,28,546	1,13,27,878

TABLE No. 5,

Imports into Jammu Province.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
COTTON MANUFACTURED.										
Twist and yarn (European) ...	825	681	277	107	157	56,165	43,889	22,290	9,990	13,736
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	10,267	10,420	10,445	9,694	12,134	2,74,711	3,15,752	3,19,314	3,15,472	3,55,817
Piece goods (European) ...	13,060	13,853	14,784	10,455	12,135	9,68,965	10,84,108	11,85,485	9,76,052	11,26,535
Piece-goods (Indian) ...	39,323	42,873	42,560	43,520	51,483	19,90,542	21,23,622	20,72,244	22,66,454	27,36,891
Total .	63,475	67,827	68,066	63,776	75,909	32,90,383	35,67,371	35,99,306	35,67,968	42,32,979
GRAINS AND PULSES.										
Wheat ..	1,28,621	2,19,827	2,07,064	74,142	1,42,549	3,75,827	5,93,607	5,76,229	2,77,899	4,19,499
Gram and pulse ..	1,21,924	1,27,518	1,41,189	1,25,760	1,59,598	3,33,349	3,72,078	3,81,234	4,01,836	5,37,197
Other spring crops ..	16,404	1,917	1,004	1,718	3,631	28,262	3,866	2,134	3,677	7,731
Rice (husked) ..	41,052	22,895	25,753	24,434	20,690	1,25,105	84,102	96,904	88,508	75,337

Rice (unhusked) ..	457	335	427	1,366	179	910	699	10,068	2,019	433
Other rain crops ...	4,738	9,142	2,646	9,910	6,711	9,740	20,396	3,076	6,564	15,932
Total ..	3,13,196	3,81,634	3,78,083	2,37,330	3,33,358	8,73,193	10,74,748	10,70,145	7,80,503	10,56,129
Sugar.										
Refined ..	77,320	76,455	72,321	83,499	72,531	4,57,772	3,20,494	5,78,338	6,99,408	6,52,252
Unrefined ...	1,55,880	1,43,707	1,56,800	2,03,991	1,68,416	7,17,824	5,89,744	5,69,769	6,00,807	4,43,697
Total ..	2,33,200	2,20,162	2,29,121	2,87,490	2,49,050	11,75,596	9,10,238	11,48,107	13,00,215	10,95,949
Metals and manufactures of metals.										
Brass and copper ...	5,497	10,383	4,318	2,881	4,630	1,50,140	1,37,132	1,08,007	84,002	45,522
Iron ..	68,937	59,482	51,030	40,818	52,407	5,32,238	4,99,316	4,07,147	4,32,828	6,00,474
Other metals ..	5,388	3,933	5,228	5,349	6,770	1,14,999	1,71,655	1,24,081	1,27,629	1,28,538
Total ..	79,822	73,798	50,576	49,048	63,807	7,97,377	8,08,103	6,39,235	6,44,459	7,74,534
Oils.										
Petroleum ..	74,138	51,197	72,697	83,596	50,989	3,59,819	3,57,648	4,01,285	3,89,770	4,34,699
Other kinds ..	21,561	12,285	40,167	19,019	75,235	1,20,905	92,086	1,14,854	1,34,300	4,35,280
Total ..	95,699	63,482	1,12,864	1,02,615	1,26,224	4,80,724	4,49,734	5,16,139	5,24,070	8,69,979

TABLE No. 5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ...	766	1,884	1,613	830	1,335	91,440	1,21,611	1,27,440	1,28,752	1,91,757
Piece-goods (European) ...	1,742	1,885	2,267	1,829.	2,441	2,61,929	3,29,198	3,26,019	2,72,011	3,37,262
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	273	162	266	1,177	221	29,824	21,045	30,408	35,402	25,608
Shawls ..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn ...	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..
Total ...	2,781	3,931	4,146	3,836	3,997	3,83,193	4,71,854	4,83,867	4,36,165	5,54,627
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.										
Cocoanuts ..	4,366	2,268	2,703	1,787	2,900	38,646	22,486	30,687	20,785	24,986
Potatoes ..	5,170	3,816	3,323	1,760	3,113	17,335	10,906	7,889	4,672	7,878
All other kinds ..	49,037	47,380	45,191	59,368	56,453	3,20,259	3,07,259	2,64,922	2,82,172	2,43,625
Total ..	58,573	53,464	51,307	62,915	62,466	3,76,240	3,40,651	3,03,498	3,07,629	2,76,489

TEA.											
Indian	..	13,342	13,989	14,522	12 060	11,699	3,79,579	3,87,993	3,86,423	3,40,680	3,35,908
Foreign	..	570	1,072	63	.. 1	5	23,864	42,098	1,127	295	379
Total	..	13,912	15,061	14,585	12,061	11,704	4,03,443	4,30,091	3,87,550	3,40,975	3,36,287
SEEDS.											
Linseed	..	16,364	19,478	18	3,778	7	60,855	85,733	162	20,913	44
Mustard and rape	..	6	292	339	2,233	8,602	19	1,423	1,525	11,252	43,565
Til and Jinjilli	..	1,071	1,780	294	4	1,024	5,227	10,772	2,133	48	7,954
Other oil-seeds	..	50,761	25,438	48,364	41,531	49,291	1,56,066	1,15,212	2,37,566	2,07,185	2,25,290
All other kinds	..	2,726	308	411	1,671	932	70,989	40,093	33,276	23,796	3,862
Total	..	70,928	47,296	49,426	49,217	59,856	2,93,156	2,53,233	2,74,662	2,63,194	2,80,715
TOBACCO.											
Tobacco	..	16,985	15,216	13,848	14,264	13,748	3,15,787	2,71,740	3,59,145	2,64,749	2,70,460
Snuff	..	15	38	15	11	10	274	776	293	208	201
Total	..	17,000	15,254	13,863	14,275	13,758	3,16,061	2,72,516	3,59,438	2,64,957	2,70,661

TABLE N o.5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SALT.										
Lahori ..	1,84,560	1,98,070	1,84,734	2,06,157	1,84,783	2,42,991	2,90,510	2.80,668	2,79,762	2,51,770
Sambar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other kinds ..	3	57	..	..	1	9	223	..	..	3
Total ..	1,84,563	1,98,127	1,84,734	2,06,157	1,84,784	2,53,000	2,90,733	2,80,668	2,79,762	2,51,773
SILK.										
Silk raw ..	319	591	328	234	45	39,643	55,552	37,748	30,659	38,107
Silk manufactured (European)..	605	460	240	191	121	1,29,048	88,812	50,854	50,109	45,633
Silk manufactured (Indian) ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	643	552	470	178
Total ..	924	1,052	569	425	166	1,68,691	1,45,007	89,154	81,238	83,918

LEATHER.											
Manufactured	..	2,517	2,772	3,688	4,051	4,433	1,65,398	1,54,412	1,79,397	1,77,057	2,14,775
Un-manufactured	..	1,819	2,511	2,404	1,765	1,523	40,269	59,951	51,084	41,505	38,877
Total	..	4,336	5,283	6,092	5,816	5,956	2,05,667	2,14,363	2,30,481	2,18,562	2,53,652
SPICES.											
Betel nuts	..	315	128	134	170	163	6,756	1,900	1,701	1,490	1,593
All other kinds	..	6,117	7,029	8,544	7,108	9,680	1,24,530	99,155	1,04,557	1,01,908	1,22,767
Total	..	6,432	7,157	8,678	7,278	9,843	1,31,286	1,01,055	1,06,258	1,03,398	1,24,360
DYEING MATERIALS.											
Indigo	..	3	7	..	3	..	139	6	3	172	...
Maddar Majith	..	4	..	..	..	1	40	15	..	2	7
Turmeric	..	7,519	6,249	4,500	6,948	7,952	1,09,004	64,229	97.214	58,655	87,460
All other kinds	..	4,414	3,888	7,478	4,515	5,142	73,894	69,011	53,537	82,857	80,008
Total	..	11,940	10,144	11,978	11,466	13,095	1,83,077	1,33,261	1,50,754	1.41,686	1,67,475

TABLE No. 5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-9.3	1993-94.	1994-95.
BUILDING MATERIALS.										
Kankar ..	13,200	..	12	..	2	3,300	....	7	.....	2
Lime ..	8,232	9,753	12,091	10,642	8,825	6,270	6,031	6,179	7,248	5,510
Other materials ..	29,370	44,849	46,783	57,566	61,543	65,972	1,14,824	80,565	98,976	1,19,146
Total ..	50,802	54,602	58,886	68,208	70,370	75,542	1,20,855	86,751	1,06,224	1,24,658
Stationery ..	7,984	6,642	7,868	9,495	7,583	1,29,429	90,410	1,30,985	1,25,864	1,57,185
Railway materials ..	1,52,500	1,94,031	2,01,626	3,03,308	2,61,214	82,258	1,06,532	80,758	1,05,910	1,52,694
DRUGS AND MEDICINES.										
Asafoetida ..	87	259	132	83	95	4,587	6,353	3,760	2,276	2,764
Other sorts not intoxicating ..	8,224	8,847	8,582	10,374	7,015	1,39,394	1,55,599	1,23,429	1,81,517	1,41,854
Pan or betel leaves ..	237	256	308	304	275	5,117	5,475	5,720	5,782	5,845
Other kinds excluding opium ..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,548	9,362	9,022	10,761	7,385	1,49,098	1,67,427	1,32,909	1,89,575	1,50,463

WOOD.										
Timber ..	25,547	40,150	36,774	16,045	10,917	53,308	87,292	64,743	27,777	21,216
Firewood ..	67,169	56,038	21,161	23,483	12,523	32,096	26,130	11,109	11,575	5,172
Bamboos ..	323	260	154	248	317	939	1,039	585	811	1,068
Total ..	93,039	96,448	58,089	39,776	23,757	86,343	1 14,461	76,437	40,163	27,456
FIBROUS PRODUCTS.										
Fibres raw ..	605	1,151	380	991	1,012	5,736	7,945	6,852	9,949	27,336
Fibres manufactured ...	442	579	1,757	1,934	1,884	64,814	76,956	1,52,645	1,65,858	1,56,222
Gunny bags ..	499	371	171	133	177	4,715	2,360	1,876	1,427	1,178
Total ..	1,546	2,101	2,308	3,058	3,073	75,265	87,261	1,61,373	1,77,234	1,84,736
Oil cakes ..	1,01,703	65,669	82,771	91,167	1,07,932	3,56,339	1,33,992	1,76,566	1,78,222	2,25,076
LIQUORS.										
Wines ..	..	..	2	3	80		..	610	1,000	29,960
Spirit ..	1,217	1,201	585	377	533	42,347	26,938	18,486	11,694	25,787
Beer ..	155	273	459	397	286	3,182	4,529	4,507	6,559	5,090
Total ..	1,372	1,474	1,046	777	899	45,529	31,467	23,603	19,254	60,837
Apparel ..	530	1,659	1,375	1,917	2,166	35,015	84,628	79,082	1,00,603	1,22,731

TABLE No. 5—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
ARMS AND AMMUNITION.										
Fire arms ...	23	1	..	..	..	1,151	762	...	264	...
Other kinds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
Ammunition ..	295	204	..	77	100	19,787	11,280	..	10,847	7,879
Total ..	318	205	..	77	100	20,938	12,042	...	11,111	7,879
Cotton raw ..	3,572	3,095	3,229	2,605	6,104	44,076	40,038	44,836	34,526	70,289
PROVISIONS.										
Oilman's stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghee ..	36	34	42	27	18	1,827	1,704	1,644	1,062	685
All other kinds ..	2,946	3,575	2,985	3,009	10,408	37,220	40,273	42,930	39,543	76,386
Total ..	2,982	3,609	3,027	3,036	10,426	39,047	41,977	44,574	40,605	77,071
Earthenware and porcelain ..	3,529	1,294	1,129	1,547	2,042	5,540	10,936	1,751	5,028	6,303
Stones ..	1,976	1,963	1,366	704	5,592	1,963	2,424	1,326	1,929	9,954

Saltpetre.											
Saltpetre	..	..	43	25	304	22	..	307	170	1,575	101
All other saline substances	..	315	200	382	335	392	2,284	1,530	1,793	3,971	2,861
Total	..	315	243	407	639	414	2,284	1,837	1,963	5,546	2,962
Jewellery	..	..	6	9	30	2	3,471	16,620	6,66,987	7,404	3,870
Canes and Rattans	...	16	28	29	30	50	435	574	546	508	974
Borax	..	6	5	48	..	34	56	1	375	5	227
Lac.											
Dyes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shell	...	20	15	18	10	15	359	302	402	196	222
Gums and Resins	..	15	60	50	156	118	255	852	700	2,089	1,714
Total	..	35	75	68	166	133	614	1,154	1,102	2,285	1,936
All other kinds of Merchandise.											
Manufactured	..	..	54,636	54,323	55,809	70,624	77,546	11,71,963	9,83,528	8,59,468	8,36,078	10,76,728
Un-manufactured	..	..	56,997	38,863	2,10,924	21,948	14,228	6,105	33,522	41,141	17,992	12,182
Total	..	1,11,633	93,186	2,66,733	92,572	91,774	11,78,068	10,17,050	9,00,609	8,54,070	10,88,910

TABLE No. 5—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
TREASURE.										
Government Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government Silver ..	..	...	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	6,96,914	6,38,021
Public Gold ..	..	..	...	..	...	..	..	..	..	300	..	..
Public Silver ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,185	21,182	2,03,041	2,16,571	..
Currency Notes ..	..	..	...	...	..	..	..	34,08,902	33,32,070	20,50,000	31,82,999	43,66,521
Postage Revenue Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,26,392	17,56,331	1,18,620	16,20,203	18,60,115
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49,47,479	51,09,583	23,71,961	57,16,687	68,68,657
GRAND TOTAL ..	16,99,537	16,99,349	18,76,325	17,36,565	18,06,704	1,66,54,874	1,66,54,227	1,46,45,255	1,69,77,533	1,99,41,396

TABLE No. 6.

Exports from Kashmir Province.

Name of articles.	Quantity in mauuds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
*Wood and timber ..	43,34,991	52,50,297	42,57,937	26,51,765	27,53,998	28,64,341	33,83,304	33,25,598	40,47,690	43,69,844
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	147	73	154	191	80	5,912	1,725	3,801	6,922	2,205
Manufactured piece-goods (European) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactured piece-goods (Indian)	599	752	1,236	2,196	3,099	1,90,264	2,43,653	2,69,447	4,38,046	5,56,308
Shawls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namdas and carpets ..	5,864	8,978	6,742	11,225	5,083	11,84,465	8,39,890	4,00,304	4,64,424	7,69,811
Woollen yarn ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,610	9,803	8,132	13,612	8,262	13,80,641	10,85,268	6,73,552	9,09,392	13,28,324

*Exports of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the exports of the Kashmir Province.

TABLE No. 6—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.										
Almonds ..	261	144	2,716	3,225	5,717	6,642	3,046	24,939	45,286	1,09,273
Potatos ..	23,938	24,616	8,848	11,477	2,957	1,14,450	1,22,457	24,272	23,163	7,136
Apples and pears ..	1,51,412	1,61,267	2,58,459	1,95,230	2,08,858	7,63,219	8,05,925	11,90,501	10,18,485	9,75,251
Walnuts ..	10,970	4,656	..	..	..	57,418	22,753	..	..	..
Singhara roots ..	..	..	4,942	15,929	10,297	..	..	28,805	67,666	41,383
All other kinds ..	76,802	71,314	97,529	98,669	1,11,651	3,22,896	1,80,514	5,51,164	11,14,027	15,47,749
Total ..	2,63,383	2,61,997	3,72,485	3,24,530	3,39,480	12,67,625	11,34,695	18,19,731	22,68,627	26,80,792
SILK.										
Silk raw and cocoons ..	3,960	9,147	4,272	4,754	3,496	10,04,578	16,29,433	11,29,281	10,67,193	8,39,980
Silk piece-goods (Indian) ..	...	..	44	170	198	..	..	30,722	46,124	37,280
Total ...	3,960	9,147	4,316	4,924	3,694	10,04,578	16,29,433	11,60,003	11,13,317	8,77,260

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.											
Kuth root	..	2,502	2,458	3,256	3,254	1,851	3,75,300	3,83,530	4,83,644	5,01,951	2,81,471
Other sorts not intoxicating	..	6,688	939	47	2,694	3,779	3.07,752	47,017	3,478	1,26,625	1,53,016
Total	..	9,190	3,397	3,303	5,948	5,630	6,83,052	4,30,547	4,87,122	6,28,576	4,34,487
GRAINS AND PULSE.											
Gram and pulse	..	19,994	45,221	1,03,744	26,341	8,653	76,491	99,837	2,28,373	64,302	19,62 6
Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice husked	..	3,205	544	2,221	26,743	1,35,486	7,599	2,448	8,561	1,31,573	3,28,271
Other rain crops	..	1,042	988	8,713	11,513	7,479	7,127	2,048	19,508	24,779	16,286
Total	..	24,241	46,753	1,14,678	64,900	1,51,623	91,217	1,04,333	2,56,442	2,20,654	3,64,183
HIDES AND SKINS.											
Hides of cattle	..	3,943	6,129	8,449	11,345	8,497	1,01,745	1,21,147	1,59,222	2,17,153	2,24,769
Skins of sheep and goats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	3,943	6,129	8,449	11,345	8,497	1,01,745	1,21,147	1,59,222	2,17,153	2,24,769
Spices	..	2,012	5,423	5,585	9,576	7,222	31,257	5,97,019	3,17,321	2,54,013	2,54,141
Seeds	..	64	4,890	726	6	16	1,224	23,743	3,888	39	98
Animals	..	5,400 Nos.	3,370 Nos.	4,476 Nos.	10 Nos.	281 Nos.	5,408	5,700	2,868	4,424	3,318

TABLE No. 6.—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Oil cakes ..	4,667	8,844	9,921	1,484	3,739	12,825	17,669	23,294	4,167	1,764
Building materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fibrous products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arms and ammunition ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..
Liquors ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metals ..	..	4	13	..	..	..	3	330	..	..
PROVISIONS.										
Oilman's stores ..	353	25,350 dozens.	306	224	331	6,597	8,637	35,346	5,289	10,535
Ghee ..	4,718	3,571	3,420	3,562	2,715	1,73,736	1,41,093	1,93,407	1,40,761	1,07,709
All other kinds ..	..	69	106	84	61	11,990	1,580	2,011	1,879	1,733
Total ..	5,071	..	3,832	3,870	3,107	1,91,323	1,51,310	2,30,764	1,47,929	1,19,977

Tea	..	2	..	..	..	..	341	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	18,562	24,811	10,696	14,964	31,967	63,430	10,85,242	6,03,921	6,87,457	12,35,897
TREASURE.											
Public Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,694	..	..	..
Public Silver	..	..	..	..	..	8	1,94,820	42,777	38,81 0	16,078	50,843
Government Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Postage and Revenue Stamps	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,189	22,207	858	..	..
Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,35,607	202	..	..
Coins (Silver)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,15,008	17,798	15,100	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	8	2,02,009	3,17,093	57,668	31,178	50,843
*GRAND TOTAL	..	45,62,786	56,02,523	48,0.,073	31,06,924	33,17,235	83,70,412	1,01,11,207	91,22,294	1,05,24,616	1,19,45,697

*Exports of wood and timber fro n the Jammu Province are included in the exports of the Kashmir Province.

TABLE No. 7.

Exports from Jammu Province.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
*Wood and timber ..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	...	..
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Raw including Pashm ..	828	988	733	1,617	1,272	12,450	15,110	25,498	37,708	21,344
Piece-goods (European) ..	107	...	..	..	..	12,563	..	..	..	..
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	2,735	10,860	3,453	2,824	2,849	2,70,275	3,53,143	2,02,507	1,57,337	1,65,445
Shawls ...	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	...
Total ..	3,670	11,848	4,186	4,441	4,121	2,95,288	3,68,253	2,28,005	1,95,345	1,86,789
GRAINS AND PULSES.										
Wheat ..	..	7,215	196	2,209	1,025	..	15,604	710	6,299	3,556
Gram and pulse ..	6,543	5,069	2,750	7,241	4,326	16,940	18,398	13,445	23,880	35,347
Other spring crops ..	2,213	567	617	208	1,034	15,953	1,853	1,818	814	3,780

Rice (husked)	..	3,631	15,295	46,470	9,751	36,856	12,661	1,29,874	2,62,928	38,255	1,09,928
Rice (unhusked)	..	1,44,827	1,31,643	1,47,809	1,86,705	1,88,922	3,32,127	3,22,484	3,45,233	3,18,532	4,16,125
Other rain crops	..	1,070	1,558	2,907	1,740	2,230	3,262	5,896	9,239	4,013	7,948
Total	...	1,58,284	1,71,347	2,00,749	2,07,854	2,34,393	3,80,943	4,94,109	6,33,337	3,91,793	5,76,684
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.											
Cocoanuts	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Potatoes	..	10,289	15,289	9,972	13,938	7,269	36,519	45,335	24,185	27,787	20,244
Apples and pears	..	10,228	4,017	..	..	..	48,409	19,978	..	..	..
All other kinds	..	36,803	39,190	57,213	53,017	56,187	1,90,927	2,14,839	3,54,871	3,59,489	3,22,359
Singhara	..	..	..	...	..	..	3		...	..	...
Total	..	57,321	58,496	67,185	66,955	63,456	2,75,861	2,80,152	3,79,056	3,87,276	3,42,603
PROVISIONS.											
Oilman's stores	..	2,480	437	..	..	..	4,408	1,134	..	...	...
Ghee	..	5,367	3,147	3,029	3,263	2,829	2,12,767	1,24,925	1,05,871	1,14,863	1,16,433
All other kinds	..	33	62	334	369	286	369	1,089	4,422	4,496	3,295
Total	..	7,880	3,646	3,363	3,632	3,115	2,17,544	1,27,148	1,10,293	1,19,359	1,19,728

* Figures of export of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the export of Kashmir.

TABLE No. 7—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SILK.										
Silk Raw and Cocoons ..	908	1,259	978	1,410	1,366	1,66,134	2,30,643	2,04,377	2,63,373	2,33,567
Silk manufactured (European) ..	45	15	227	5	...	3,932	6,777	1,24,550	2,440	..
Silk manufactured (Indian) ..	136	30	..	..	1	56,355	8,732	...	..	650
Total ..	1,089	1,304	1,205	1,415	1,367	2,26,421	2,46,152	3,28,927	2,65,813	2,34,217
HIDES AND SKINS.										
Hides of cattle ..	4,381	3,526	3,883	8,431	3,021	65,361	60,296	60,154	1,52,676	56,589
Skins of sheep, etc. ..	5,235	3,359	3,426	3,115	5,079	99,689	60,966	67,801	60,617	1,01,056
Total ..	9,616	6,885	7,309	11,546	8,100	1,65,050	1,21,262	1,27,955	2,13,293	1,57,245
DRUGS AND MEDICINES.										
Asafoetida ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other sorts (not intoxicating)..	17,044	14,341	12,466	29,628	12,646	4,36,174	1,65,400	1,36,901	1,78,231	1,47,224
Pan or betel leaves ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	17,044	14,341	12,466	29,628	12,646	4,36,174	1,65,400	1,36,901	1,78,231	1,47,224

COTTON MANUFACTURED.											
Twist and yarn (European) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	8	15	1	32	10	650	358	29	424	251
Piece-goods (European) ..	..	1	12	..	..	..	56	1,153	..	..
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	818	490	398	365	168	40,063	21,994	21,802	19,158	7,656
Total ..	826	506	411	397	178	40,718	42,403	22,934	19,582	7,907
ANIMALS LIVING.										
Horses and ponies etc. ..	5 Nos.	2 Nos.	1,301 Nos.	..	..	570	1,400	38,437	....	..
Cattle ..	437 Nos.	1,036 Nos.	13,701 Nos.	612 Nos.	214 Nos.	14,654	21,211	61,139	18,164	6,405
Sheep and goats ..	8,828 Nos.	16,809 Nos.	8,371 Nos.	1,735 Nos.	11,223 Nos.	36,766	65,582	2,703	99,288	63,528
Other kinds ..	7,239 Nos.	7,492 Nos.	..	8,964 Nos.	7,328 Nos.	2,965	2,600	..	2,647	3,637
Total ..	16,569 Nos.	24,330 Nos.	23,373 Nos.	2[illegible],92 Nos.	18,765 Nos.	54,755	90,793	1,02,279	1,20,099	73,570
Stones ..	38,87,474	1,67,549	34,422	..	23,138	3,92,501	76,241	16,853	..	4,842
LEATHER.										
Manufactured ..	160	..	..	..	..	3,859	..	..	..	..
Un-manufactured ..	398	139	..	..	..	9,956	1,847	..	..	..
Total ..	558	139	..	..	..	13,815	1,847	..	..	..

TABLE No. 7—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Canes and Rattans ..	4,540	6,792	..	..	..	29,454	35,550	..	..	..
BUILDING MATERIALS.										
Kankar ..	3,61,747	40,142	81,020	34,921	27,955	93,936	15,463	25,035	5,064	7,563
Lime ..	796	125	277	188	3,493	329	124	285	225	1,188
Other materials ..	3,373	238	351	106	717	15,814	731	285	62	8,113
Total ..	3,65,916	40,505	81,648	35,215	32,165	1,10,079	16,318	25,605	5,351	16,364
FIBROUS PRODUCTS.										
Fibres raw	104	490	1,839	1,949	1,501	1,166	5,278	8,311	13,230	13,584
Fibres manufactured ..	650	563	460	..	224	7,173	59,346	37,147	...	2,173
Gunny bags	1,120	854	1,223	389	577	8,587	6,742	6,170	2,290	4,306
Total ..	1,874	1,907	2,522	2,338	2,302	16,926	71,366	51,628	15,520	20,063

Metals and Manufactures of Metals.											
Brass and copper ..	33	5	21	95	50	338	109	258	1,428	1,184
Iron	1,227	1,534	1,508	999	2,812	6,879	2,897	8,342	5,435	9,627
Other metals	324	331	41	109	129	4,291	2836	611	985	1,083
Total ..	1,584	1,870	1,570	1,203	2,991	11,508	5,842	9,211	7,848	11,894
Arms and Ammunition.										
Fire-arms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..
Other kinds	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ammunition	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oils.										
Petroleum	18	28	..	31	..	214	184	..	280	..
Other kinds	465	125	160	232	496	758	1,250	1,884	2,781	4,417
Total ..	483	153	160	263	496	972	1,434	1,884	3,061	4,417
Oil-cakes	17,331	4,446	2,491	3,309	6,157	9,150	2,641	1,354	6,227	4,652

TABLE No. 7—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
SPICES.										
Betel-nuts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other kinds	795	722	945	1,483	2,101	5,387	2,486	4,062	10,323	18,200
Total ..	795	722	945	1,483	2,101	5,387	2,486	4,062	10,323	18,200
SEEDS.										
Linseed	1	1	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..
Mustard and rape	7	346	228	97	3	23	1,265	1,040	493	14
Til and Jinjilli	8	219	16	163	..	26	1,073	114	783	..
Other oil-seeds	101	332	1,835	163	110	508	1,665	6,871	689	715
All other kinds	38	..	..	..	2	172	.	..	..	10
Total ..	155	898	2,079	423	115	731	4,006	8,025	1,965	739

Sugar.											
Refined	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uu-refined	..	43	58	7	3,568	101	192	295	31	7,257	362
Total	..	43	58	7	3,568	101	192	295	31	7,257	362
Tobacco	..	345	601	970	170	82	1,770	10,331	4,806	1,010	689
Stationery	..	..	..	64	30	10	..	..	6,511	539	281
Lac.											
Shell	..	..	..	15	..	4	..	..	84	...	75
Dye	..	29	..	1	..	..	193	..	5	..	..
Total	..	29	.	16	...	4	193	..	89	..	75
Dyeing materials	..	5	99	345	240	727	306	246	1,450	1,065	1,507
Gums aud Resins	..	28,757	29,073	24,528	30,058	48,231	1,72,542	1,29,947	1,14,553	1,08,962	1,94,432
Apparel	..	3	4	74	8	9	27	195	2,368	929	1,049
Liquors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton raw	..	21	13	81	959	3	134	105	343	2,332	47
Salt	..	32	..	..	..	..	53	..	..	..	..
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	2,734	..	..	..	..	2,024
Borax	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 7—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Earthenware and porcelain ...	..	..	13	1	35	...	..	25	1	85
MISCELLANEOUS,										
Manufactured ..	17,432	58,542	26,160	24,145	6,728	96,717	2,37,313	55,086	71,153	44,273
Un-manufactured ..	25,994	13,396	16,014	14,208	10,304	1,20,914	53,191	27,873	13,738	32,826
Total ..	43,426	71,938	42,174	38,353	17,032	2,17,631	2,90,504	82,959	84,891	77,099
TREASURE.										
Jewellery ..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	..
Gold Public ...	..	..	..	..	..	3,08,902	5,09,300	4,800	..	..
Specie and Bullion (Government) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..
Specie and Gold (Government) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Specie and Silver (Government)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,70,508	6,96,914	6,38,021
Coins	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	3,08,902	5,09,300	5,75,308	7,09,914	6,38,021
*GRAND TOTAL	..	45,85,824	5,82,962	4,84,568	4,18,704	4,75,397	32,26,043	30,03,238	29,15,533	27,60,316	27,35,291

*Exports of wood and timber from the Jammu Province are included in the exports from Kashmir Province in Table No. 6.

TABLE No. 8.

Growth of import trade in bond during the 25 years 1970—1994-95.

Year.	Jammu.	Kashmir.	Total.	Remarks.
1970 ..	14,31,192	23,87,427	38,18,619	
1971 ..	14,13,470	21,61,297	35,47,767	
1972 ..	12,57,578	18,27,300	30,84,878	
1973 ..	7,91,454	18,61,000	26,52,454	
1974 ..	8,58,593	20,92,858	29,51,453	
1975 ..	7,22,135	19,62,552	26,84,687	
1976 ..	9,69,007	27,13,894	36,82,901	
1977 ..	11,75,315	34,41,380	46,16,695	
1978 ..	15,98,704	50,79,501	66,78,205	
1979 ..	15,80,780	38,26,073	54,06,853	
1980 ..	18,98,504	37,98,420	50,96,924	
1981 ..	26,73,848	52,11,231	78,85,924	
1982 ..	30,49,621	52,79,153	83,28,779	
1983-84 ..	31,59,336	50,62,128	82,21,464	
1984-85 ..	36,52,714	57,28,848	93,81,562	
1985-86 ..	41,06,971	54,27,653	25,34,624	
1986-87 ..	47,32,189	51,13,927	98,46,111	
1987-88 ..	50,97,348	43,80,076	94,77,169	
1988-89 ..	48,01,192	22,67,189	70,89,385	
1989-90 ..	36,02,522	29,57,671	65,60,193	
1990-91 ..	31,45,433	26,52,398	57,97,831	
1991-92 ..	32,96,020	28,40,024	61,36,044	
1992-93 ..	35,62,104	29,68,383	65,30,487	
1993-94 ..	32,03,749	29,11,279	61,15,028	
1994-95 ..	38,25,716	29,94,629	68,20,345	

TABLE No. 9.

Total value of imports in bond.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	22,462	22,866	22,444	17,177	19,977	16,35,664	17,90,536	18,28,801	15,78,969	17,30,353
Oils ..	1,09,807	90,157	1,27,307	1,35,779	1,54,728	5,85,457	6,21,806	7,62,632	7,14,842	7,24,526
Wool and Woollens ..	3,586	5,977	5,298	4,885	6,917	5,35,355	7,45,401	7,42,310	7,23,878	10,37,710
Sugar ..	78,291	1,25,788	41,339	430	70	2,96,131	3,74,569	2,29,920	2,176	1,176
Metals and manufacture of metals ..	66,913	54,246	58,999	48,175	46,106	6,89,571	6,34,206	5,96,979	5,24,721	6,16,685
Silk ..	1,706	1,909	1,403	1,372	949	3,55,855	2,63,174	1,93,516	1,84,627	1,84,390
Tea ..	1,794	1,652	735	1,166	532	80,601	65,018	19,206	26,863	15,914
Liquors and wines ..	1,253	1,323	1,902	1.835	2,009	1,29,057	1,10,613	1,23,618	1,09,882	1,20,190
Drugs and medicines ..	7,894	7,616	8,587	9,435	4,160	1,34,439	1,53,152	1,49,919	1,32,726	1,50,803
Oilman's stores and provisions..	2,198	2,582	2,822	2,682	3,708	79,013	84,923	1,85,892	81,791	97,119

(x)

TABLE No. 9 –(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds..					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Fibrous products ..	351	602	71,822	1,964	2,225	54,173	72,391	49,901	1,62,933	1,69,491
Stationery ..	5,964	5,920	4,201	5,973	4,772	79,495	75,446	53,897	97,649	80,669
Apparel ..	1,211	1,822	1,314	1,481	1,482	52,010	55,481	70,953	74,811	92,099
Silver and silverware ..	..	..	..	..	232	18,211	91,148	3,52,253	1,79,724	3,54,362
Building materials ..	2,965	1,291	3,683	1,498	8,963	9,297	12,389	13,638	8,386	14,453
Silkworm eggs and other seeds...	106	30	17	21	17	40,400	19,040	51,390	55,066	6,642
Tobacco and cigarettes ..	125	408	536	560	803	12,836	52,287	50,564	65,832	92,898
Spices ..	1,969	1,943	4,083	3,668	3,388	23,511	20,624	43,665	1,33,353	33,455
Arms and ammunition ..	183	94	193	207	307	10,662	13,079	19,458	19,399	13,738
Leather ..	162	161	181	87	65	28,476	22,592	14,848	20,241	15,513
Salt ..	6	33	31	5	5	127	298	297	46	21
Borax ..	2	..	47	..	34	29	..	545	..	222

Miscellaneous	..	34,582	33,692	43,359	50,758	60,036	5,28,708	7,50,316	8,97,757	12,03,412	11,52,154
Dyeing materials	..	4,591	1,851	2,342	3,298	2,544	60,202	50,621	76,440	73,862	74,343
Porcelain and earthenware	..	1,270	2,283	3,555	2,544	1,881	21,908	25,248	15,109	15,000	15,065
Total	..	3,49,521	3,64,131	3,40,643	3,02,556	3,26,210	57,97,831	61,36,044	65,30,487	61,15,028	68,20,345

TABLE No. 10.

Imports in Bond (Kashmir).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Cotton manufactures ..	9,282	8,884	7,470	7,253	7,733	6,48,222	7,00,749	6,33,693	6,00,208	5,98,045
Wool and Woollens ...	1,499	2,259	2,190	2,317	3,290	2,27,971	3,05,942	3,01,779	3,43,944	5,29,178
Metals and manufactures of metals ..	33,268	23,959	37,291	28,925	26,643	3,82,308	2,53,023	3,57,663	2,87,636	3,53,713
Sugar ..	33,910	61,726	24,605	215	64	1,18,072	1,78,163	79,811	1,246	1,101
Oils ..	27,149	32,282	48,831	42,374	55,626	2,04,598	2,32,558	3,36,862	2,91,848	1,41,680
Silk piece-goods and yarn ..	961	868	829	932	756	2,02,372	1,23,240	1,07,420	1,07,683	1,11,787
Tea ..	1,227	595	672	1,165	532	57,000	23,638	18,081	26,838	15,914
Liquors and wines ..	1,000	1,043	1,100	1,315	1,515	97,611	93,383	1,04,631	94,262	91,821
Drugs and medicines ..	5,990	4,938	5,215	4,835	2,819	95,488	1,01,190	1,06,528	71,300	98,567
Porcelain and earthenware ..	960	1,795	3,469	2,174	1,269	17,996	15,829	14,682	12,369	10,841
Oilman's stores ..	2,057	2,327	2,292	2,328	3,499	74,283	75,408	73,283	71,828	91,278

Apparel	...	1,036	937	555	425	364	45,724	38,101	34,574	22,586	18,911
Stationery	..	2,152	2,815	1,302	2,370	2,199	27,049	43,344	20,818	30,219	33,179
Dyeing materials	..	3,204	556	587	1,205	837	29,953	15,075	19,207	24,424	29,608
Spices	..	1,138	650	2,046	1,559	1,188	10,839	5,798	20,204	13,950	9,920
Tobacco and cigarettes	..	78	226	226	34	487	10,319	30,042	28,426	40,029	55,253
Arms and ammunition	..	69	54	159	132	237	5,017	9,773	8,835	11,590	8,706
Leather manufactures	..	49	66	62	70	55	5,083	17,865	7,716	17,411	14,384
Salt	..	6	33	31	5	5	127	298	297	46	21
Silkworm eggs	..	3	...	12	15	17	1,174	..	32,666	37,155	6,642
Silver	..	..	..	92	116	114	6,016	70,246	1,49,614	1,79,724	1,62,560
All other articles of merchandise		17,594	12,859	21,386	20,778	20,722	3,85,116	5,06,359	4,55,741	6,24,980	6,11,520
GRAND TOTAL	..	1,42,952	1,58,896	1,60,417	1,20,832	1,29,971	26,52,398	28,40,024	29,68,383	29,11,279	29,94,629

TABLE No. 11.

Imports in Bond (Jammu).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Oils ..	82,358	57,875	78,476	93,405	99,102	3,80,359	3,89,248	4,25,770	4,22,994	5,82,846
Sugar ..	44,381	64,062	16,734	215	6	1,78,059	1,96,406	66,386	930	75
Wool and Woollens ..	2,087	3,718	3,108	2,514	3,627	3,07,384	4,39,459	4,40,531	3,79,934	5,08,532
Metals and manufactures of metals ..	33,645	30,287	21,708	19,250	19,463	2,97,263	3,81,083	2,39,316	2,37,085	2,62,972
Silk ..	845	1,041	574	440	193	1,53,483	1,39,934	86,096	76,944	72,603
Cotton manufactures ..	13,180	13,982	14,974	9,924	12,244	9,87,442	10,89,787	11,95,108	9,78,761	11,32,308
Fibrous products ..	351	602	1,852	1,904	2,225	54,173	72,391	49,901	1,62,933	1,69,491
Silver ..	7	9	..	..	118	12,195	20,902	2,02,639	..	1,91,802
Stationery ..	3,812	3,105	2,899	3,603	2,573	52,446	32,102	33,079	67,430	47,490
Liquors and wines ..	253	280	..	..	..	31,446	17,230	..	..	..
Building materials ..	2,965	1,291	3,583	1,498	8,963	9,297	12,389	18,987	15,620	28,369

Seeds	..	103	30	5	7	25	39,226	19,040	18,724	8,521	14,263
Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,638	8,386	14,453
Earthenware and porcelain	..	310	488	86	370	612	3,912	9,419	427	2,631	4,224
Drugs and medicines	..	1,904	2,698	3,372	4,600	1,341	38,951	51,962	43,391	61,426	52,236
Dyeing materials	..	1,387	1,295	1,755	2,093	1,707	30,249	35,596	57,233	49,438	44,735
Arms and ammunition		114	40	34	75	70	5,642	3,306	10,623	7,806	5,082
Tobacco	..	47	182	310	236	316	2,517	22,245	22,138	25,803	37,645
Apparel	..	175	885	759	1,056	1,118	6,281	40,969	36,379	52,225	73,188
Tea	..	567	1,057	63	1	..	23,601	42,080	1,125	25	..
Spices	..	831	1,293	2,037	2,109	2,200	12,672	14,826	23,461	19,403	23,535
Provisions	..	141	255	530	354	209	4,730	9,515	12,609	9,963	5,841
Fruits and vegetables	..	2	65,195	4,209	7,367	7,430	49	7,356	20,262	24,839	26,041
Leather	..	113	95	119	17	10	23,393	4,727	7,132	2,830	1,129
Borax	..	2	..	4	..	34	29	..	545	..	222
Miscellaneous	..	16,988	20,033	21,973	29,980	39,314	4,90,132	2,43,957	4,42,016	5,78,432	5,40,634
Total	..	2,06,569	2,05,235	1,80,226	1,81,724	1,96,239	31,45,433	32,96,020	35,62,104	32,03,749	38,25,696

TABLE No. 12.

Exports of raw silk and silk waste for the 15 years 1980—1994-95.

Year.	*Jammu.*		*Kashmir.*		*Total.*	
	Quantity in lbs.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in lbs.	Value in rupees.	Quantity in lbs.	Value in rupees.
1980 ..	15,513	1,24,045	3,78,163	45,17,072	3,93,676	46,41,117
1981 ..	5,779	74,162	2,70,563	19,69,040	2 76,342	20,43,202
1982 ..	10,426	1,10,271	2,36,822	26,02,082	2.47,248	27,12,353
1983 ..	25,787	2,57,910	2,37,879	17,93,428	2,63,666	20,51,338
1984-85 ..	39,807	2,69,257	2,82,468	20,73,693	3,22,275	23,42,950
1985-86 ..	23,155	2,27,840	2,72,760	20,12,247	2,95,915	22,40,087
1986-87 ..	43,750	2,39,429	2,24,255	11,79,925	2,68,005	14,19,354
1987-88 ..	37,355	1,55,371	1,37,512	7,49,691	1,74,867	9,05,062
1988-89 ..	51,617	2,63,596	1,64,900	11,85,357	2,16,517	14,48,953
1989-90 ..	75,761	1,37,948	2,48,729	7,21,576	3,34,490	8,59,524
1990-91 ..	58,838	1,64,919	2,56,432	9,95,800	3,15,270	11,60,719
1991-92 ..	93,880	2,28,945	7,25,982	16,23,329	8,19,862	18,52,274
1992-93 ..	75,027	2,03,520	3,59,998	11,21,276	4,35,025	13,24,796
1993-94 ..	81,796	2,61,302	2,48,881	10,50,378	3,30,677	13,11,680
1994-95 ..	68,006	2,32,869	2,77,765	8,29,826	3,45,771	10,62,695

TABLE No. 13.

Trade between Central Asia, Kashmir and the Puniab for the 25 years 1970—1994-95.

Year.	Imports into Central Asia.	Exports from Central Asia.	Total.
1970 ..	34,28,600	23,71,800	58,00,400
1971 ..	29,96,127	20,60,367	50,56,494.
1972 ..	31,51,939	29,56,137	51,08,076
1973 ..	28,34,296	29,94,194	58,28,490
1974 ..	32,15,871	38,32,581	70,48,452,
1975 ..	38,61,627	49,73,717	88,35,344
1976 ..	48,16,981	41,68,529	89,85,510
1977 ..	47,25,751	45,80,180	93,05,931
1978 ..	25,80,565	30,20,378	56,60,943
1979 ..	26,17,323	34,25,124	60,42,447
1980 ..	29,24,052	35,32,759	64,56,811
1981 ..	17,76,092	36,13,258	53,89,350
1982 ...	21,02,737	32,71,198	53,73,935
1983-84 ..	18,78,620	34,15,863	52,94,483
1984-85 ..	12,43,721	28,75,366	41,18,087
1985-86 ..	10,64,511	20,65,628	31,30,139
1986-87 ..	10,87,085	23,20,741	34,07,826
1987-88 ..	6,66,188	20,32,778	26,98,906
1988-89 ..	6,37,555	14,31,623	20,69,178
1989-90 ...	4,98,844	19,66,130	24,64,974
1990-91 ..	6,76,444	17,60,302	24,36,746
1991-92 ..	10,68,187	14,88,194	25,56,381
1992-93 ..	11,91,962	18,36,345	30,28,307
1993-94 ..	12,42,618	24,62,400	37,05,018
1994-95 ..	5,14,541	7,77,847	12,92,388

TABLE No. 14.

Trade between Central Asia and Kashmir (imports) for the 25 years 1970–1994-95.

Year.	Value in rupees.
1970	1,35,974
1971	1,09,071
1972	1,14,236
1973	1,43,665
1974	1,30,809
1975	2,40,100
1976	2,18,753
1977	4,25,410
1978	3,66,248
1979	3,57,693
1980	3,54,837
1981	2,88,586
1982	3,09,139
1983-84	3,36,341
1984-85	4,14,910
1985-86	4,42,156
1986-87	4,08,551
1987-88	3,18,291
1988-89	3,08,249
1989-90	2,56,448
1990-91	69,957
1991-92	1,55,159
1992-93	1,17,842
1993-94	1,42,649
1994-95	66,065

TABLE No. 15.

Statement showing the goods imported from Centrat Asia to Kashmir and Punjab side.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
ANIMALS LIVING.										
Horses, ponies and mules ...	1,753 Nos.	1,436 Nos.	1,660 Nos,	1,933 Nos.	315 Nos.	49,247	57,257	86,960	79,098	12,750
Cattle ..	27 Nos.	39 Nos.	22 Nos.	25 Nos.	1,471 Nos.	810	1,170	740	750	5,884
Sheep and goats ..	5,164 Nos.	3,534 Nos.	2,651 Nos,	3,593 Nos.	687 Nos.	612	10,602	7,935	10,779	2,061
Animals other kinds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,949 Nos.	5,009 Nos.	4,333 Nos.	5,551 Nos.	2,473 Nos.	51,669	69,029	95,635	90,627	20,695
Apparel ..	51	..	..	..	..	5,160	774	710	266	1,573
Borax ..	..	268	161	75	..	..	101	2,093	2,265	..
Cotton raw ..	200	1	..	..	..	11,122	25	2	..	..

TABLE No. 15—*(continued)*.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
COTTON MANUFACTURES.										
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	120
Piece-goods (Foreign) ..	648	305	263	232	92	24,124	16,148	17,714	18,326	8,193
Twist and yarn (Foreign) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	648	305	263	232	94	24,124	16,148	17,714	18,326	8,313
GRAIN AND PULSE.										
Wheat ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
Rice husked ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulse ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Charas	..	3	..	3,057	3,083	2,141	1,020	5	1,85,228	3,00,733	3,1 ,189
Others	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	770	53
Total	..	3	..	3,057	3,083	2,141	1,020	5	1,85,243	3,01,503	3,11,242
Dyeing materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earthenware and porcelain	..	..	3	..	..	..	275	750	750	..	4
Fruits	..	15	10	..	6	..	386	309	..	250	..

HIDES AND SKINS.

Hides of cattle	..	..	..	..	3	..	45	10	10	98	3
Skins of sheep, goats and small animals	...	261	76	39	70	36	62,525	10,312	4,257	4,148	1,693
Skins, other kinds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	...	261	76	39	73	36	62,570	10,322	4,267	4,246	1,696
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	4	..
Jewellery and precious stones	..	..	22,125	..	..	..	10,166	..	15,677	8,995	4,544

TABLE No. 15.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Turquoises ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	90
Corals ..	8 oz.	2 lbs. 10 oz	2 lbs.	..	..	60	315	215	360	..
LEATHER.										
Manufactured ..	247	..	4	..	..	16,953	4,610	5,744	87,333	250
Un-manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	41	62	10	..	..
Total ..	247	..	4	..	..	16,994	4,672	5,754	87,333	250
Gunny bags ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
METALS.										
Brass and Copper ..	1	3	..	3	..	96	141	2	1,066	..
Iron ..	6	12	13	2	..	357	1,055	991	168	..
Total ..	7	15	13	5	..	453	1,196	993	1,234	

Ghee	..	29	21	27	39	4	1,246	960	1,259	1,881	200
Other kinds	..	15	10	2	6	1	380	180	20	150	8
Total	..	44	31	29	45	5	1,626	1,140	1,279	2,031	208
Salt (Tibetan)	..	22,416	15,365	18,932	20,460	18,162	67,250	46,106	56,801	61,381	54,490
SILKS.											
Raw	..	2,015	1,609	18,000	1,296	311	4,68,380	4,06,612	5,04,207	3,39,919	87,095
Piece-goods (Foreign)	..	70	70	103	66	6	35,101	32,963	40,059	19,814	2,239
Total	..	2,085	1,679	18,103	1,362	317	5,03,481	4,39,575	5,44,266	3,59,733	89,334
Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	240	222	..	876
Stone and Jade	..	5	1	3	3	7	1,612	638	903	439	200
Tea, foreign, black	..	25	29	84	23	48	3,045	4,432	12,086	3,468	7,750
Tea Indian	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textile fabric not otherwise specified	..	106	4,188	148	45	3	84	3,324	5,881	1,673	74
Tobacco	..	7	2	3	2	..	152	35	87	75	..

TABLE No. 15—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.										
Wool raw and Pashm ..	5,618	5,268	5,294	6,678	3,588	1,00,876	1,22,062	1,32,671	1,82,323	97,668
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece-goods and yarn (Foreign)	300	265	427	387	87	11,803	11,051	17,871	17,693	4,603
Namdas and carpets ..	408	..	..	..	..	2,60,449	2,29,870	2,82,355	3,32,219	73,076
Shawls	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,326	5,533	5,721	7,065	3,675	3,73,178	3,62,983	4,32,897	5,32,235	1,75,347
Yak's tails	..	..	..	..	..	120	4	284	..	..
ALL OTHER ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE.										
Manufactured	13	..	3	..	..	1,02,144	74,441	3,272	404	1,298
Un-manufactured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,565	850	..
Total ..	13	...	3	..	..	1,02,144	74,441	27,837	1,254	1,298

Seeds other kinds	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	50	50	..	..
TREASURE.												
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	74,955	62,445	78,549	7,99,505	14,320
Silver	...	..	..	..	..	..	1,77,734	1,89,259	1,86,173	1,13,212	32,863
Silver Coins ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,915	..	39,986	58,216	19,926
Russian Gold Coins	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,105	24,913	42,999	48,617	126
Silver Yamboos ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51,370	56,790	77,925	42,525	14,025
Russian Paper Money	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	382	18,594
Chinese Currency Notes	..	..	..	..	..	..	826	122	5	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,000	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,58,105	3,33,529	4,25,637	10,62,708	99,854
GRAND TOTAL	..	34,801	25,482	4,333 Nos. & 30,358 maunds.	32,489 maunds & 555 Nos.	2 473 Nos. & 24,491 maunds.	17,60,302	14,88,194	18,36,345	24,62,400	7,77,847

TABLE No. 16.

Statement showing Goods exported to Central Asia from Kashmir and Punjab side.

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Horses, ponies and mules ..	105 Nos.	162 Nos.	305 Nos.	170 Nos.	150 Nos.	3,369	8,154	20,185	11,086	8,890
Apparel ..	2	..	..	..	..	2,530	3,801	4,333	4,643	612
Borax ..	..	..	6	77	15	..	..	81	2,502	444
COTTON MANUFACTURED.										
Twist and yarn (European) ...	102	100	172	110	24	10,325	10,050	16,907	10,514	2,375
Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece-goods (Foreign) ..	163	68	60	28	22	4,551	6,239	3,005	1,187	1,235
Piece-goods (Indian) ..	42	29	37	74	40	2,287	1,470	1,826	3,870	2,415
Piece-goods (European) ..	526	300	123	154	43	68,625	37,028	16,010	19,570	5,428
Total ..	833	497	392	366	129	85,788	54,787	37,748	35,141	11,453
DRUGS AND MEDICINES.										
Other sorts not intoxicating ..	495	458	723	626	301	15,835	19,095	32,108	30,367	9,031

Dyeing Materials.											
Indigo	..	6	5	13	..	..	562	459	1,215	10	20
Maddar and Majith	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	60	60	60
Turmeric	..	53	21	43	24	5	1,065	392	792	498	108
Other sorts	..	..	3	5	7	1	490	818	2,609	1,710	3,071
Total	..	59	29	63	32	8	2,117	1,669	4,676	2,278	3,259
Fruits	..	1,129	942	1,148	1,089	1,739	9,111	7,204	11,415	8,469	14,508
Grains and Pulse.											
Wheat	..	671	781	587	560	635	3,116	3,937	3,544	3,854	4,161
Gram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barley	..	3,733	5,458	3,709	5,158	3,918	14,938	22,216	18,551	26,242	22,205
Rice husked	..	51	68	47	..	197	384	588	381	..	1,332
Total	..	4,455	6,307	3,756	5,718	4,750	18,438	26,741	22,476	30,096	27,698
Hides and Skins.											
Hides of cattle	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	9	10	7,200
Skins of sheep	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goats and small animals	..	7	31	48	..	..	5,514	22,955	33,209	36,896	..
Total	..	7	31	48	50	9	5,514	22,955	33,218	36,906	7,200

TABLE No. 16.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-23.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Chemical ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	50	
Glass ..	2	..	2	21	37	80	..	100	820	1,506
Jewellery ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,825	385	225	70	..
Turqoise ..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..
Corals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LEATHER.										
Manufactured ..	21	..	..	..	..	6,115	6,064	4,820	8,171	515
Un-manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,928	2,492	315	4,901	3,289
Total ..	21	..	..	..	..	14,043	8,556	5,135	13,072	4,289
Liquors ..	424 gallons.	..	..	..	..	1,755	..	..	..	..
METALS.										
Brass and copper ..	6	6	11	8	4	286	309	541	486	249

Iron	..	28	60	207	618	132	1,628	2,028	10,049	31,153	6,634
Other metals	..	103	202	119	21	8	6,250	14,656	6,940	2,930	1,253
Total	..	137	268	337	647	144	8,164	16,993	17,530	34,569	8,136
Musk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OILS.											
Petroleum	..	..	2	1	..	5	..	40	20	10	141
Other kinds	..	5	13	8	15	11	388	431	426	833	376
Total	..	5	15	9	15	16	388	471	426	843	517
Paints and colours	..	1,010	913	616	349	91	99,065	91,495	61,905	34,996	9,106
PROVISIONS.											
Other kinds	..	72	11	30	10	21	3,902	400	1,045	423	710
Seeds (other kinds)	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	226	.	..	..
Total	..	72	13	30	10	21	3,902	626	1,045	428	710
SILK.											
Piece-goods (Foreign)	..	7	2	8	19	10	3,876	896	2,946	5,852	4,565
Piece-goods (European)	..	1,000	2,300	2,633	2,773	914	2,44,795	5,68,552	6,44,311	6,94,952	2,34,358
Piece-goods (Indian)	..	53	55	90	111	25	11,149	23,590	27,795	14,977	3,225
Total	..	1,060	2,357	2,731	2,903	949	2,59,820	5,93,038	6,75,052	7,15,781	2,42,148

TABLE No 16.—(*continued*).

Name of articles.		Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
		1990-91,	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91,	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.
Spices	..	549	316	589	1,093	654	23,087	12,200	23,602	43,667	26,125
Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,732	1,124	2,760	1,350	230
Stone and Jade	..	2	..	1	..	..	1,182	400	330	165	330
SUGAR.											
Refined	..	19	16	12	18	46	377	325	242	357	848
Unrefined	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
Total	..	19	17	12	18	46	377	340	242	357	848
TEA.											
Indian black	..	455	214	200	95	33	19,148	8,638	8,081	3,964	1,331
Foreign black	..	5	39	10	72	1	584	5,107	1,460	3,979	200
Foreign green	..	15	..	28	52	17	1,875	..	3,347	6,938	2,828
Total	..	475	253	238	219	51	21,607	13,745	12,888	14,881	4,359

Textile fabrics not otherwise specified	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	..	..	..	15
TOBACCO.											
Snuff	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	38	265	275	157	52	3,443	31,469	31,489	11,489	2,931
Total	..	38	265	275	157	52	3,443	31,484	31,489	11,489	2,931
WOOL AND WOOLLENS.											
Piece-goods (Indian)	..	3	2	1	6	4	333	260	65	600	352
Piece goods (European)	..	33	36	43	39	31	13,360	14,630	16,200	11,175	6,337
Piece-goods (Foreign)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shawls	..	..	..	..	..	..	470	480	300	180	1,626
Namdas and carpets	..	..	..	..	..	..	538	1,077	2,310	1,544	1,531
Total	..	36	38	44	45	35	14,701	16,447	18,875	13,499	9,846
Miscellaneous	..	9	..	..	..	..	7,465	35,514	74,541	1,12,942	24,635

TABLE No. 16—(*concluded*).

Name of articles.	Quantity in maunds.					Value in rupees.				
	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95.	1990-91.	1991-92.	1992-93.	1993-94.	1994-95
TREASURE.										
Gold ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	..	450	..
Silver ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,073	505	..
Silver Coins ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83,123	77,101	95,155
Russian Gold Coins ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,625	15,770	10,310	2,494	260
Silver Yamboo ..	...	...	..	..	..	...	900	270	300	300
Chinese Currency Notes ..	..	..	...	..	...	110	..	10	...	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	...	..	..	2,877	294	1,029	..
Total ...	...	..	...	..	..	2,735	20,063	96,080	87,679	95,715
GRAND TOATL ..	105 Nos. 424 Gal. 10,420 Mds.	162 Nos. 12,719 Mds.	11,589 Mds. and 305 Nos.	170 Nos. 13,497 Mds.	150 Nos. 9,047 Mds.	6,76,444	19,68,187	11,91,962	12,42,618	5,14,541

TABLE No. 17.

Average price of raw silk and silk waste per pound during the 10 years 1984-85 to 1993-94.

Year.	Raw silk.	Silk waste.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1984-85	12 10 4	1 6 10½
1985-86	11 12 10	1 9 0
1986-87	9 11 8	1 1 3
1987-88	7 0 10	0 9 5
1988-89	6 11 6	0 10 3
1989-90	6 7 5	0 10 0
1990-91	4 4 0	0 5 8½
1991-92	3 9 4	0 5 ½
1992-93	4 1 6	0 5 2½
1993-94	5 8 4	0 7 3

CHIEF SECRETARIAT.

(General Department)

ORDER NO. 403-C OF 1938.

SUBJECT :—*Tariff Advisory Committee Report dated 21st February 1938.*

The recommendations of the Tariff Advisory Committee for revision of Customs duty are approved under the following heads :—

1. Exemption from import duty of Kahi.
2. Exemption from duty of Karas imported by Sikhs for personal use and not for sale.
3. Assessment of unhusked rice at Re. -/2/6 per maund instead of Re. -/4/- as at present.
4. Increase of import duty from $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. *ad valorem* to 10 per cent. in case of flour.
5. *Wheat.*—The following footnote should be printed against "Wheat" [Item 2 (*b*) Special Schedule] :—

Wheat imported by or on behalf of any person who is engaged in milling flour for exportsis exempt from payment of import duty provided that such person before clearance of the wheat for milling has produced documentary evidence to the satisfaction of the Customs Inspector that he has entered into a contract to sell a quantity of wheat flour representing 87 per cent. of the quantity of wheat imported in respect of which exemption is claimed and that the said wheat flour is to be sent to a destination outside the State before a date specified in the contract. When, however the entire quantity is not exported, the rebate for lesser quantities should also be given according to the same ratio, namely 87 per cent. of flour for 100 maunds of wheat.

6. Reduction of import duty from 5 to 3 per cent. *ad valorem* on cotton yarn and knitting and sewing thread.
7. Reducti on of import duty from 35 per cent, standard and 25 per cent. *ad valorem* to 3 per cent. *ad valorem* on cotton waste.
8. Inclusion in item cotton piece-goods Indian and assessment at 10 per cent. *ad valorem* of following articles of Indian manufacture :—

(1) Bed sheets.
(2) Bed spreads.
(3) Bolster cases.
(4) Counter panes.
(5) Table cloths.
(6) Tray cloths.
(7) Bed covers.
(8) Table covers.
(9) Dusters (in rolls or pieces).
(10) Glass cloths.
(11) Handkerchiefs.
(12) Napkins.
(13) Pillow cases.

(15) Scarves.
(16) Shirts.
(17) Shawls (cotton).
(17-A)Sacks.
(18) Towels (in rolls or pieces)
(19) Umbrella coverings.
(20) Nivar.
(21) Cotton tape.
(22) Cotton Izarbands *i. e.* cotton waist strings.
(23) Cotton lamp wicks.
(24) Pyjamas and trousers.

9. Reduction of import duty from 25 to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* in unmanufactured ivory.

10. Reduction of import duty from 25 to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* on Canes and Rattans (Indian).

11. Exemption from import duty of spare parts of machine provided the Director of Industries certifies in each case that the part to be imported is necessary to keep the machine going for the purpose for which it had been installed. This concession will not apply to accessories like shuttles or belting etc. but will be restricted only to the integral parts of a machine.

12. Reduction of import duty to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* on new gunny bags hessian and jute cloth ropes, cords and twine of vegetable fibre other than cotton tarred paper for packing and iron or steel hoops and strips.

13. Reduction of import duty on Indian Cement from Rs. 13/12/- to Rs. 9 per ton.

14. Reduction of import duty to 12½ per cent. *ad valorem* on articles provided they are of Indian origin, appearing in the General Schedule under item 30, 30(2), 30(3) and 30(4).

15. Exemption from import duty of brass, copper and bronze scraps and old and broken utensils unfit for use as such.

16. Exemption from import duty of rags and remnants of all kinds.

NOTE.—The Inspector General, Customs and Excise should make it clear in the printed tariff that it is only cotton rags of used clothes and not *bona fide* fents and remnants of piece-goods and other fabrics that are exempted from duty.

17. Exemption from import duty of alkali (Sajji Khar) Indian.

18. Assessment of import duty on chemicals as per list attached at 5 per cent.

19. Exemption of Cochineal from import duty.

20. Reduction of import duty on Indian match paper and paper used for printing newspapers and books from Re. -/1/3 per lb. to 5 per cent. *ad valorem*.

21. Reduction of import duty to 15 per cent. *ad valorem* on suiting cloth (Indian) which does not contain more than 15 per cent. silk or 30 per cent. artificial silk or 15 per cent wool.

22. Inclusion in item 31 (*a*) of Special Schedules of Pattis generally known as Benarsi Pattis and Sari Borders Indian.

23. Increase from Rs. 1/2/- to Rs. 2/12/- per maund on British Indian factory Sugar including Khandsari.

24. Assessment of duty on cotton pull overs and slipovers at 25 per cent. *ad valorem* or Re -/12/- per lb. whichever be higher.

25. Reduction of import duty on ginned cotton to Rs. 2 per maund and unginned cotton to Re. -/12/- per maund.

26. Exemption from payment of import duty of raw material necessary for the manufacture of bats as per list attached under a certificate from the Director of Industries.

27. Grant of a rebate of Rs. 2/8/- per ton on the import of all Indian iron and steel manufactures as are detailed in item 63 to 63 (13) and 63 (15) to 63 (28) of the General Schedule to be deducted from the amount of duty determined at the time of assessment according to the rates in force for these manufactures.

28. Exemption from export duty of goats' hair. Item 8 of export schedule 3 will read as under :—

"Raw wool including Pashm but excluding goats' hair".

29. Exemption of export duty on fruits and potatoes from Re. -/8/- to Re. -/6/- per maund.

30. Assessment of export duty at Re. -/4/- per half-wrought willow blade and Rs. 5 per maund of willow logs or large pieces used for manufacture of cricket bats.

31. Exemption from duty as detailed below of Petrol in the case of Motor Vehicles is sanctioned in supersession of present practice :—

Cars private	... 8	gallons.	*Via* Jhelum Valley & Garhi Habibullah Roads.
Cars taxi	... 6	,,	
Lorries	6	,,	
Motor cycles	... 2	,,	
Cars private	... 6	,,	*Via* Banihal Cart Road.
Cars taxi	.. 2	,,	
Lorries	... 2	,,	
Motor cycles	... 2	,,	

The changes sanctioned hereinafter will come in force from the date of their notification in the Government Gazette.

By order in Council,

(Sd.) N. GOPALASWAMI,

PRIME MINISTER.

Annexure t0 Council Order No. 403-C of 1938.

1. Acid Sulphuric (Indian).
2, Hydrochloric or Muriatic acid (Indian).
3. Nitric acid Indian.
4, Acetic acid.
5. Alum lump.
9, Aluminium.
7. Soda Crystals.
8: Magnesium Chloride.
9. Magnesium Sulphate.
10. Sodium Silicate.
11. Copper Sulphate.
12. Copperas green.
13. Brown sugar of lead.
14. Gums.
15. Resin.
16. Infusorial earth.
17. Asbestos powder.
19. Whiting.
19. Paraffin.
20, Glass powder (Indian and foreign).
21. Destrin yellow Indian and foreign.
22- Leather glue " " "
23. Venice turpentine (Indian).
24. Glauber's salt.

Enclosure to Council Order No. 403-C of 1938.

LIST OF ARTICLES REQUIRED FOR CRICKET BAT INDUSTRY.

1.	Cane ...	...	...	Indian.
2.	Rubber sheets	...	...	"
3.	Glue ...	...		"
4.	Twine ...	...	...	"
5.	Sand paper...	...	...	"
6.	Spirit Varnish	...	...	"
7.	Linseed oil...	...	...	"
8.	Tissue and wrapping papers		...	"

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